

DO-01

# Supercharge your DevOps Practice

Malcolm Orr

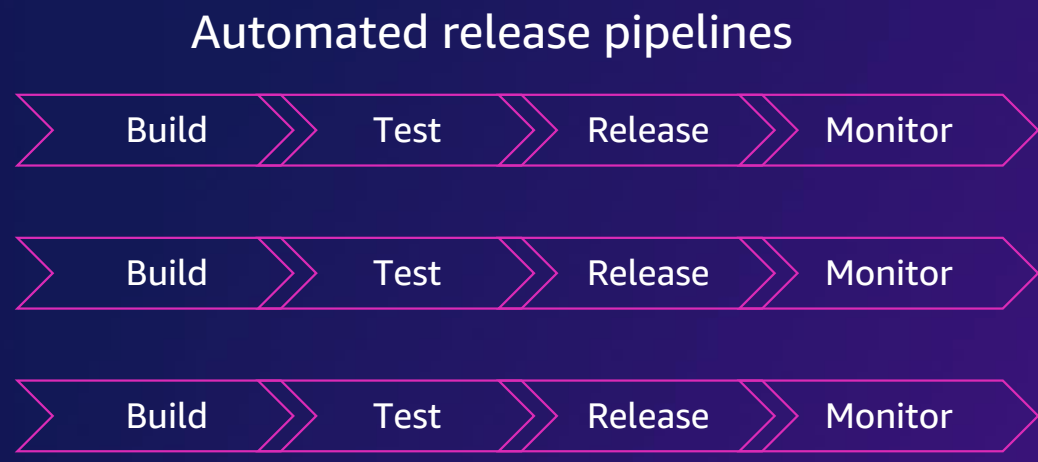
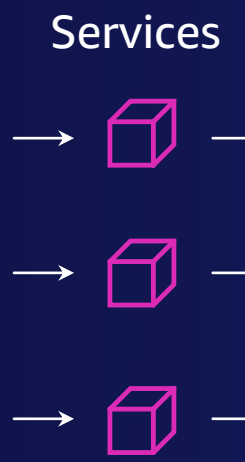
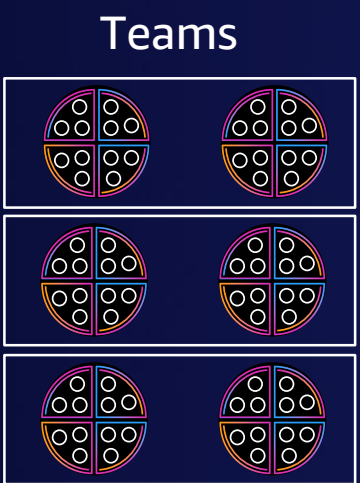
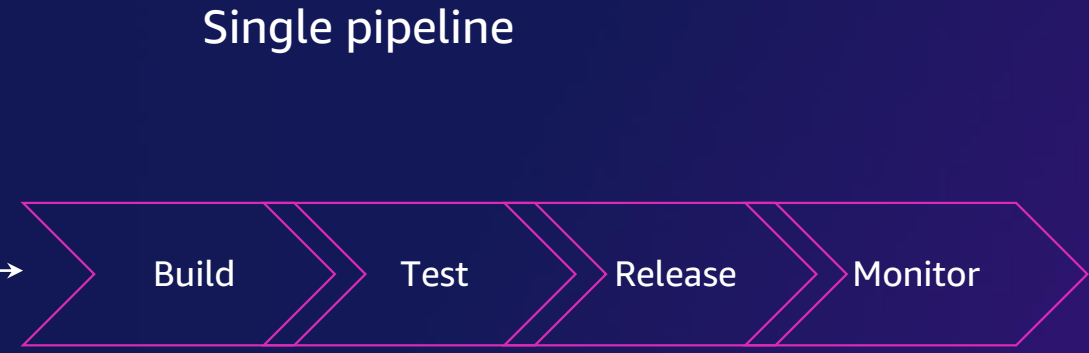
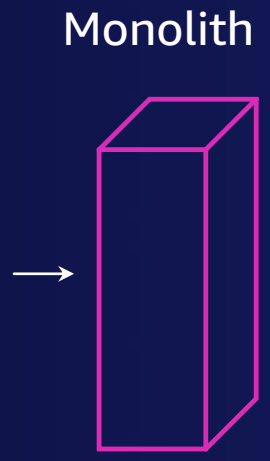
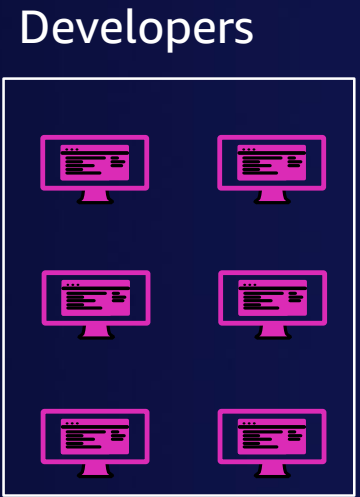
AWS  
Principal Consultant  
ProServe  
Telco IBU

Raymond Hwang

BT  
Senior DevOps  
Transformation  
Manager



# Bob's Challenge



# What is the best way to build a modern application?

Modular  
Services



Architectural  
Patterns

Serverless  
First



Operating  
Efficiency

Deployable,  
Automated,  
abstracted



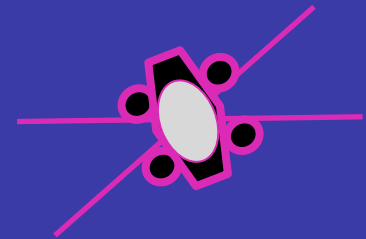
Developer  
Agility

Programmatic  
Guardrails &  
Standardised  
Services



Management &  
governance

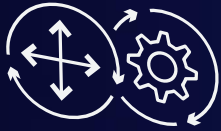
Decoupled &  
purpose build



Data  
Management

DevOps

# Good DevOps Technical Practices



# CI/CD



# Observability



# Infrastructure as code



## Source/artifact management



## Resiliency and security



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# If you do it well....



**3x**

lower change  
failure rate



**6,750x**

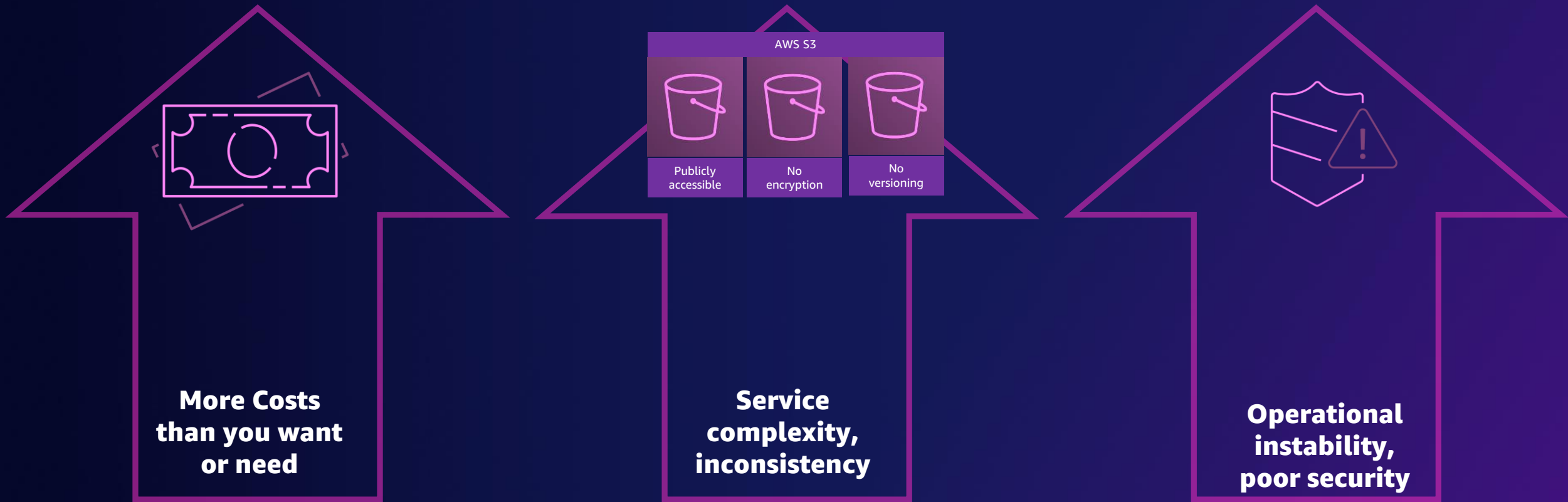
lower lead time  
for changes



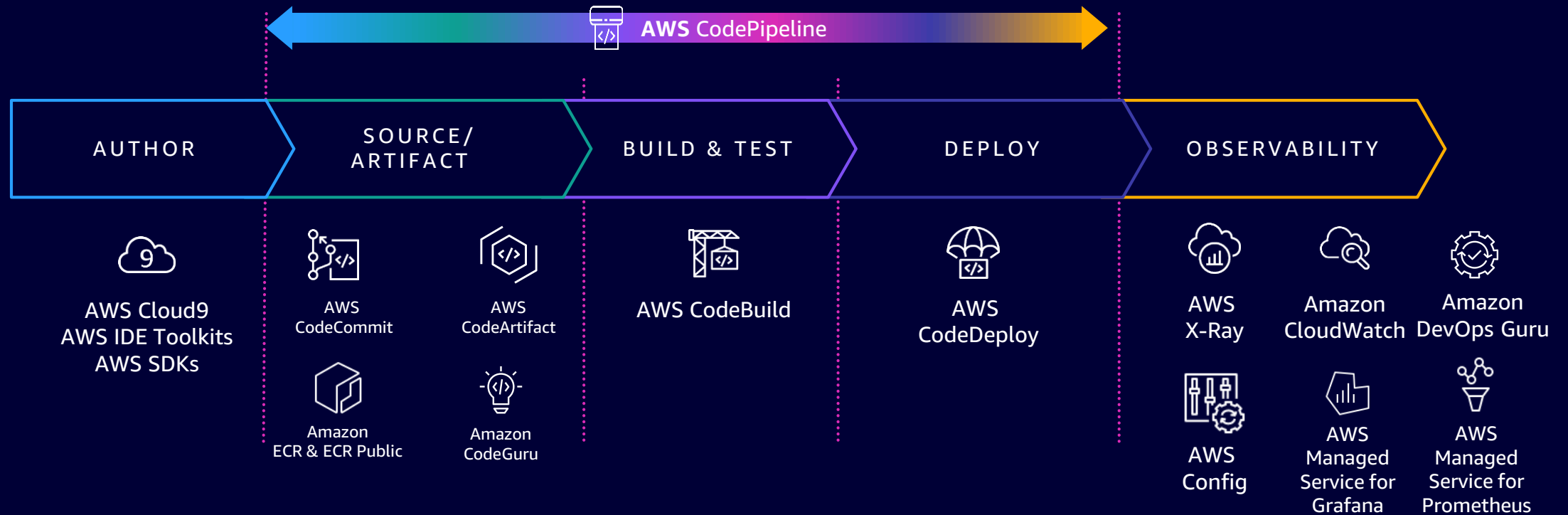
**6,750x**

shorter service  
recovery time

# If you don't .....



# End-to-end solution helps development organizations go faster



Infrastructure  
As CODE

AWS CloudFormation

Cloud Development Kit  
(AWS CDK, CDK8s, CDK-terraform)

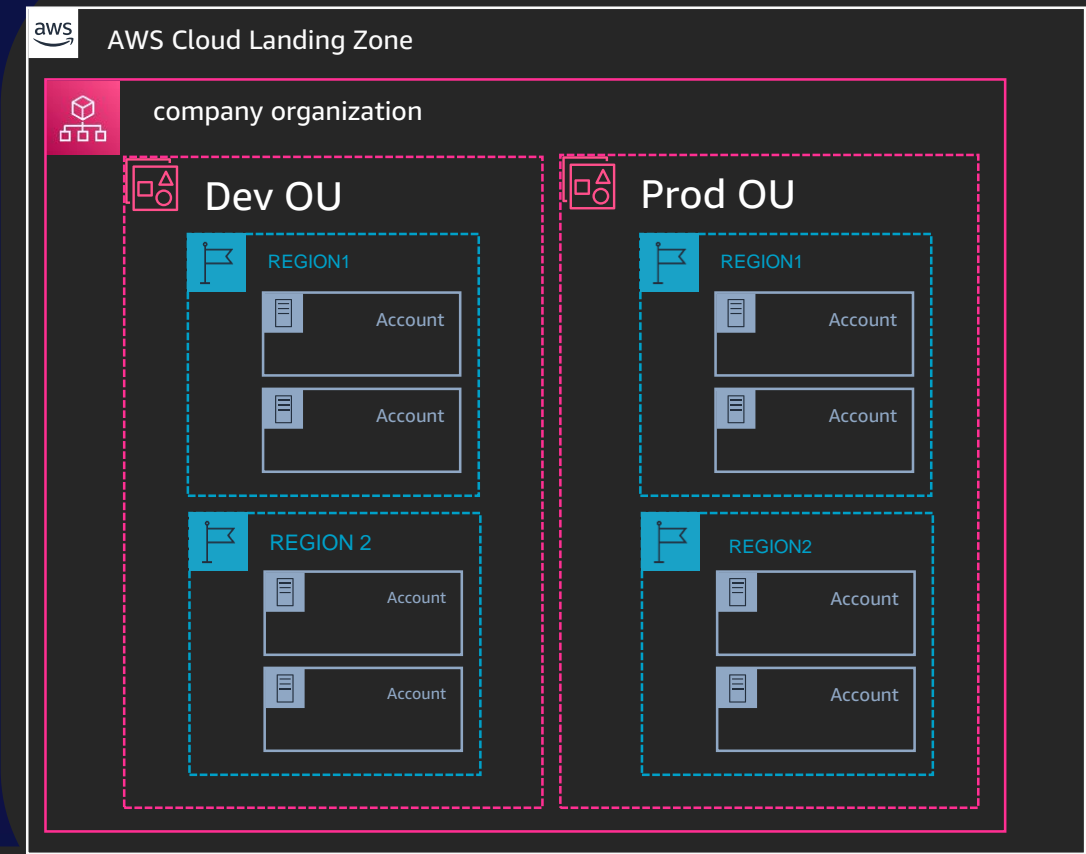
AWS Serverless  
Application Model (SAM)

# Frameworks

CloudOps, Platform  
Operators/  
Engineering  
SRE's



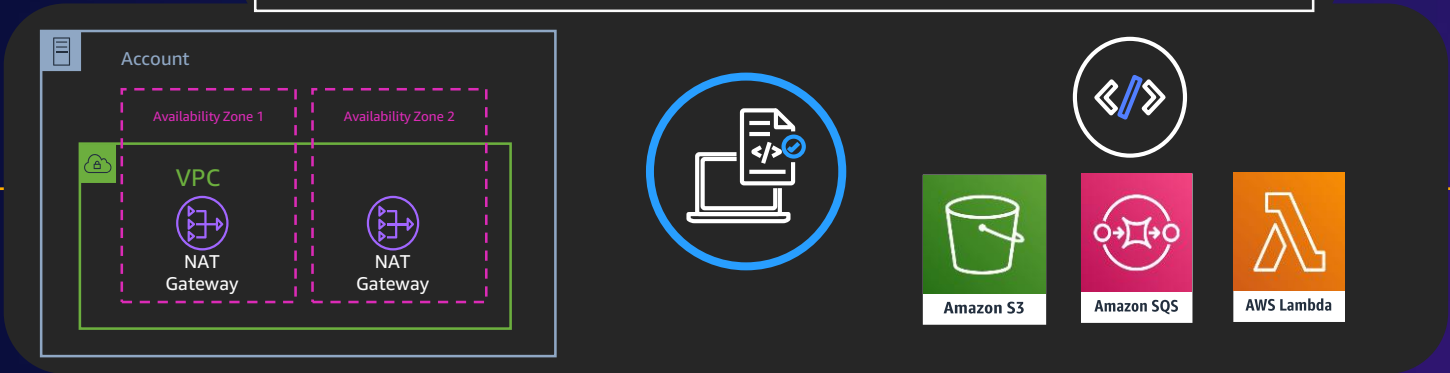
*Building the "Paved Road"*  
**FRAMEWORKS** to deploy code and Infrastructure elements  
(accounts, networks & guardrails) and any common services



Platform Engineering,  
Development Teams,  
Devops , SRE's,  
Application Operators



*You Build it, you run it!*  
**FRAMEWORKS** to deploy code and Infrastructure to support an application runtime, operations and optimisation





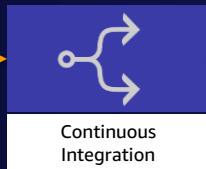
# The IaC Supercharger

## Build a Paved Road

- Organisational, atomic, products
- 80% infrastructure
- Focus on Self-Service
- Co-development across all teams
- Central Management



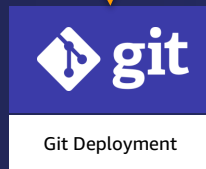
IAC template



Continuous  
Integration

## Build an Application/Service

- Business Unit/Value Stream based
- 80% Code
- Focus on Developer experience
- Git Based
- Distributed Management



Git Deployment

## Catalog Based Workflows

Catalog based products  
Leverage AWS service Catalog or 3<sup>rd</sup> party (ServiceNow)  
Pull from account  
Integrated with org approval process  
Products are normally singular although can be made up of multiple sub-products

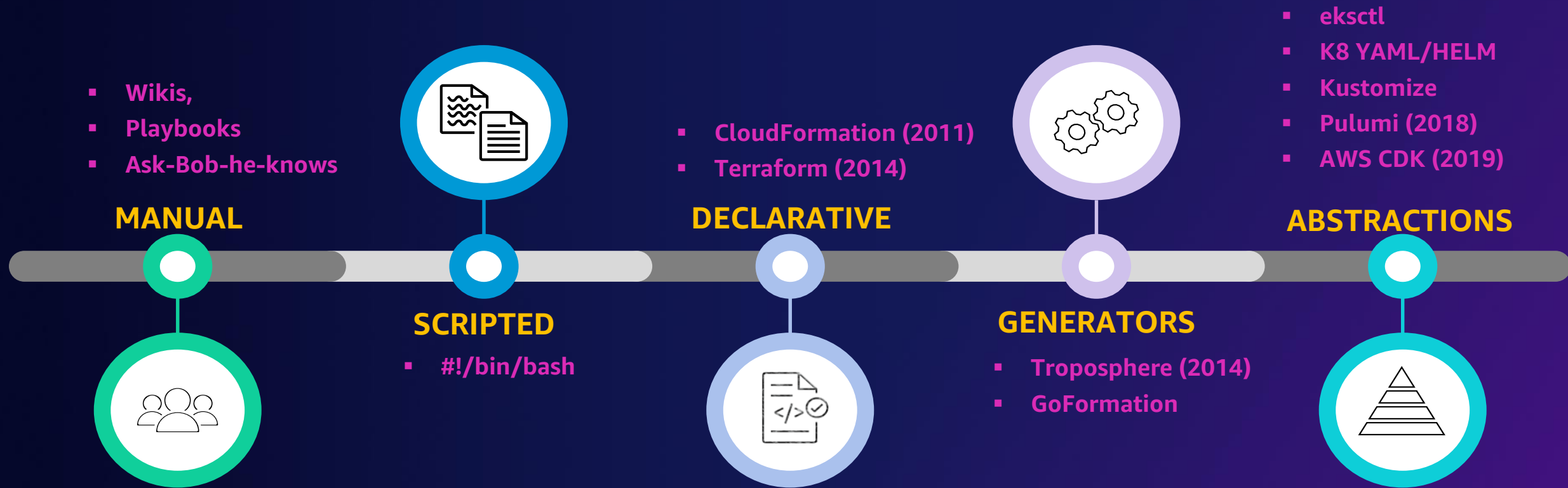
Deployable, Automated,  
abstracted &  
Standardised Services

Programmatic  
Guardrails

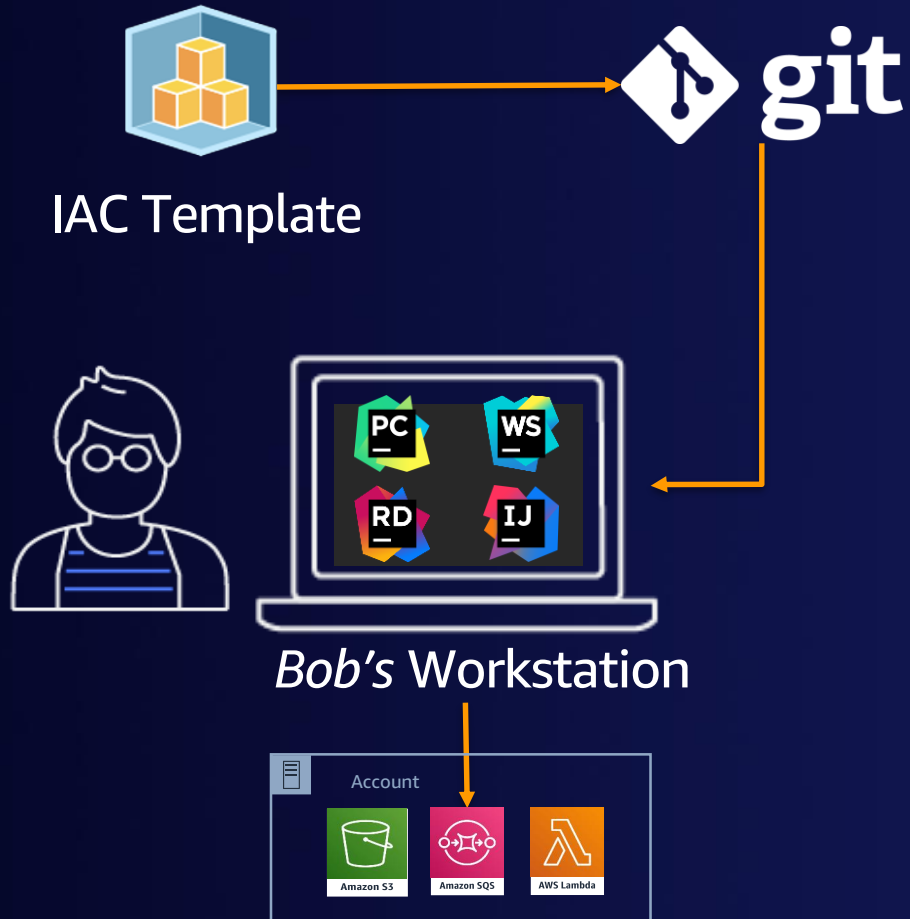
## Git Based Workflows

Git based  
Leverage AWS Codepipeline or 3<sup>rd</sup> party (GitLab etc.)  
Push/Pull to account  
Needs to cope with multiple accounts, regions and resources  
Integrated into git commit/PR, merge process  
Can be collocated in the app code repo to reduce dependencies

# IaC Evolution



# Where does bob start?



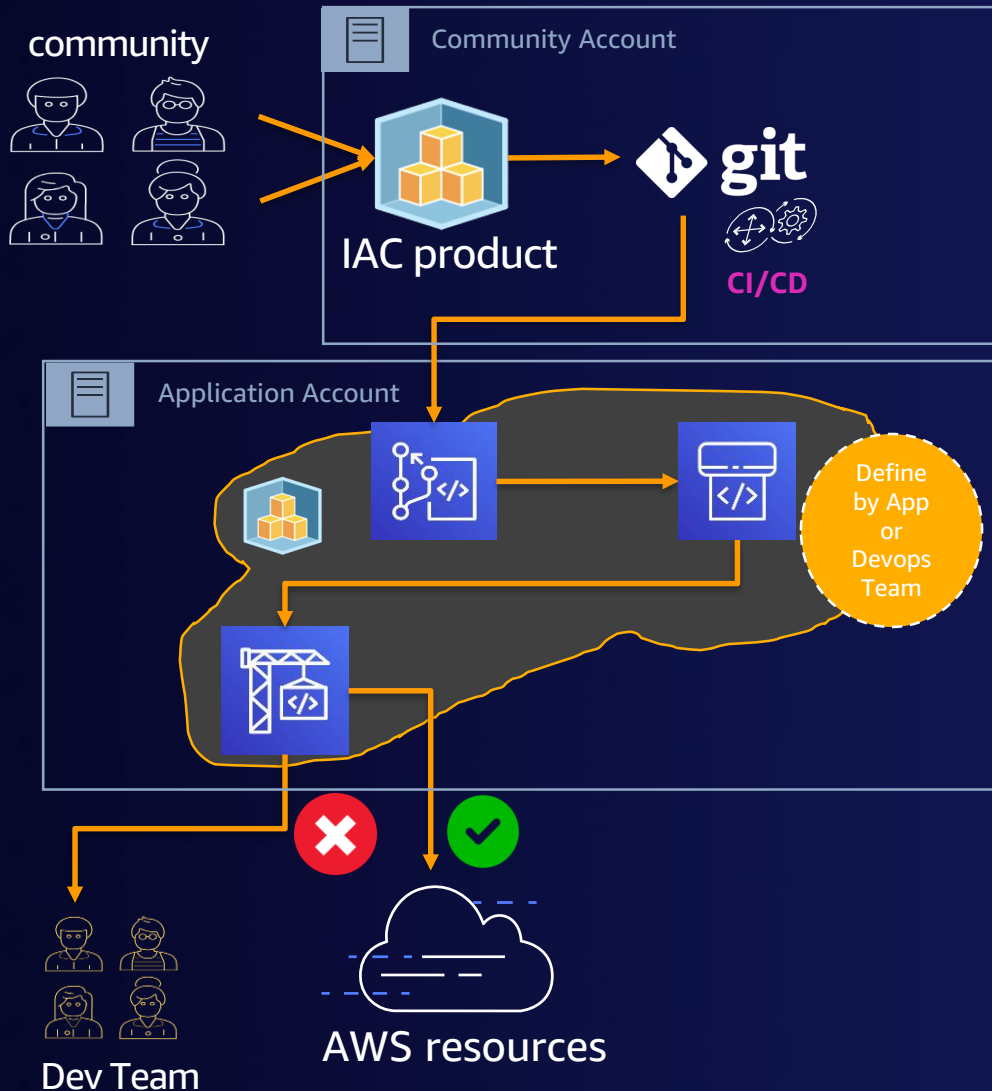
## Configuration **is** code



- Your favorite programming language and linting standards
- Reusable components/constructs
- Synthesizes infrastructure as code templates
  - No debates over what good CF looks like
- Template deployed by hand/by person



# Inner-source + Continuous Integration

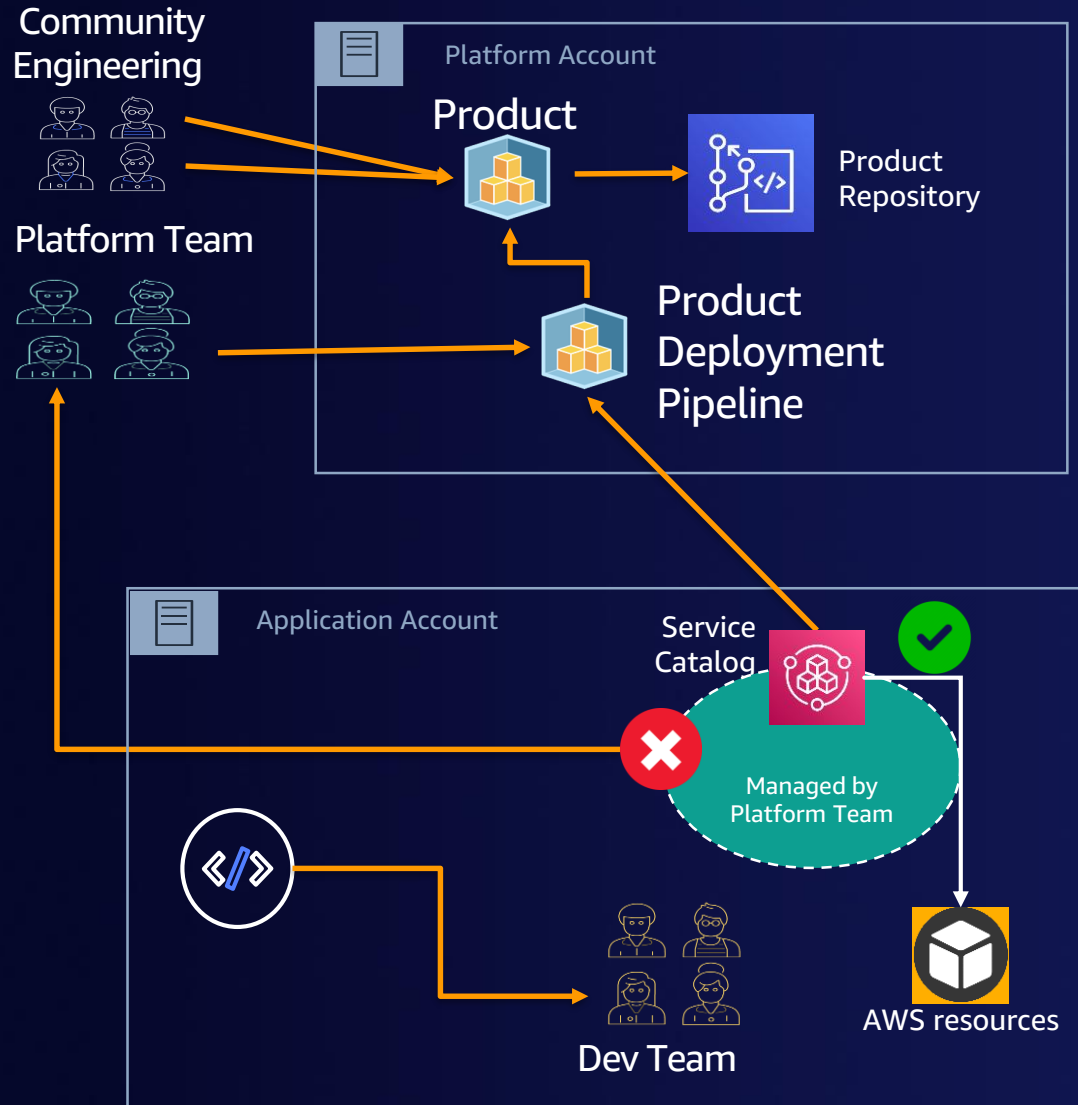


## They build it **YOU** run it

- Community Development Model
  - Tested/validated IaC products
- Teams can
  - Clone/Configure the code
  - Setup their own pipeline (can use CDK)
- Lots of pipeline choice/variation

Lets look at the  
<CODE>

# Paved Road Approach

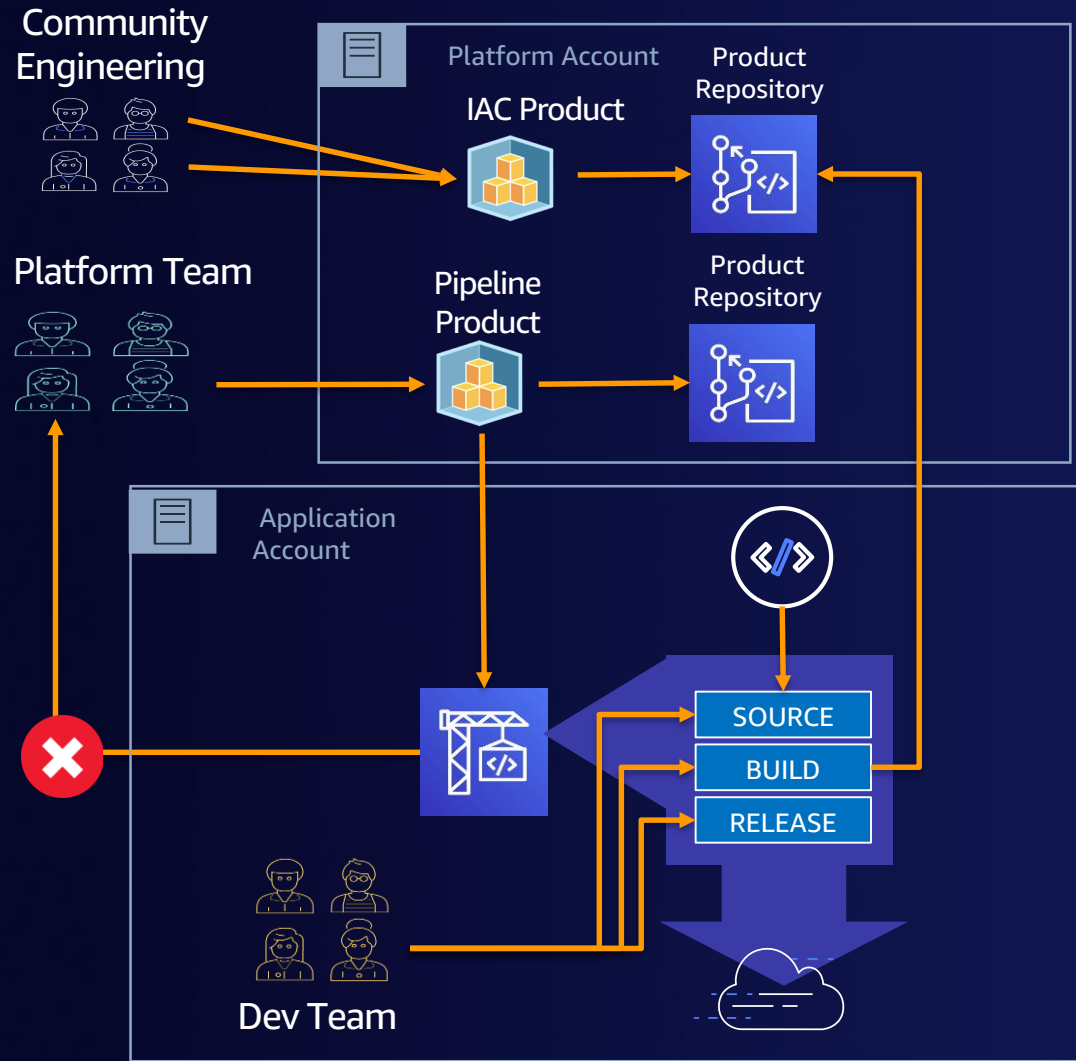


They build it **THEY** run it

- Platform Engineering
  - govern services
  - standardize pipeline
- Pipeline exposed as a product and linked to IAC template
- Dev teams use products through Service catalog

Lets look at the  
<CODE>

# Pipeline Product



## The Pipeline **is** the Product

- Generic pipeline product
- Pipeline tech/deployment handled by Platform team
- Pipeline stages configured by development/SRE teams
- Code added by the Team

Developer  
Agility

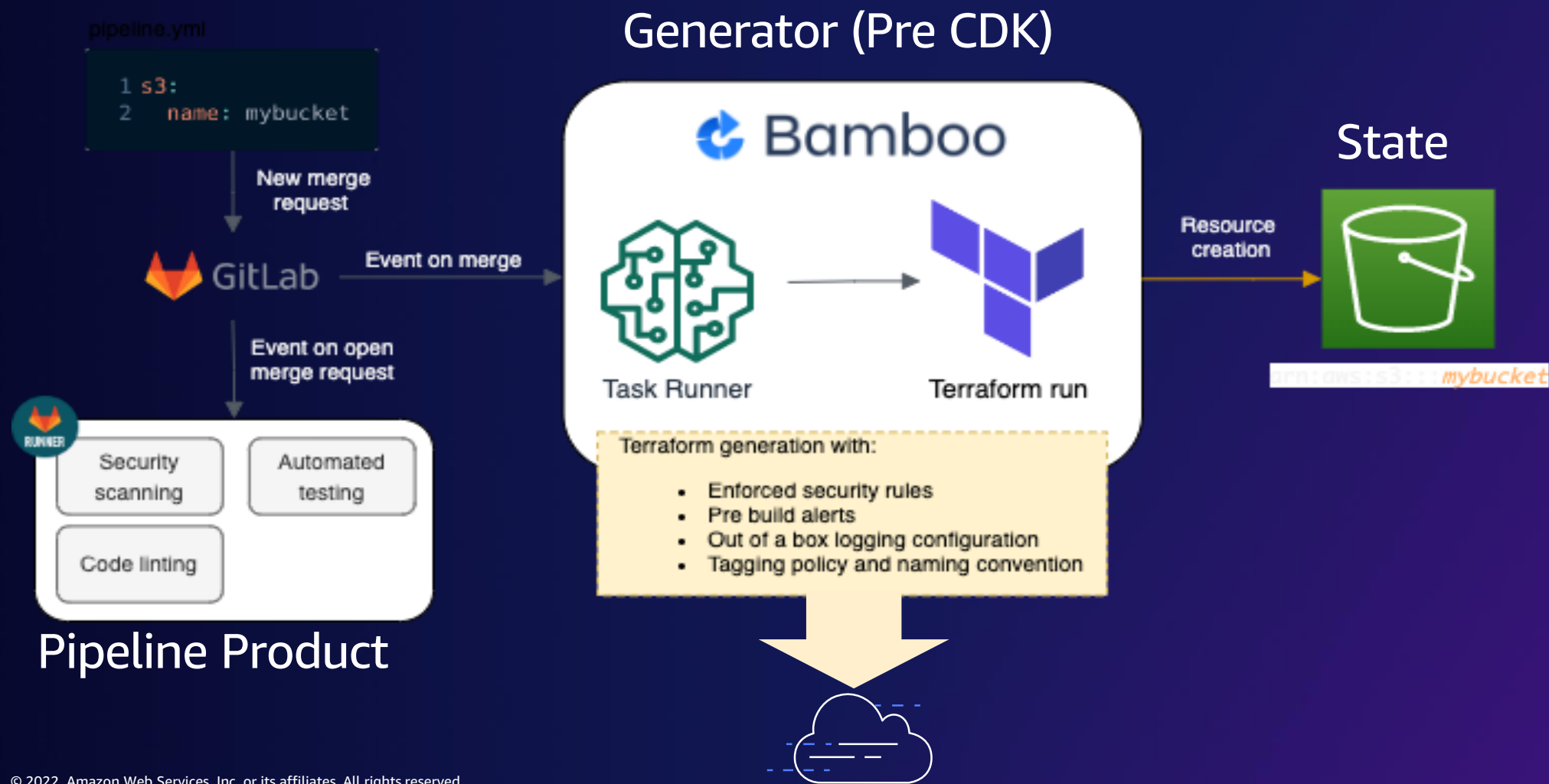


Management &  
Governance



Bob

# How does BT do it?



# Summary

## SUPERCHARGING YOUR DEVOPS PRACTICE

- Get the foundations of Infrastructure As Code (IaC) and Continuous Integration (CI) Right
  - Start with the highest abstraction of IaC you can (CDK)
  - Use an extensible CI framework to support linting, testing and guardrails
- Understand if your focused on
  - Building a paved road
  - Building applications or Services
  - Both
- Focus on balancing developer agility with platform management/governance



# Learn in-demand AWS Cloud skills



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# Thank you!

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