

AWS re:Invent

NOV. 28 – DEC. 2, 2022 | LAS VEGAS, NV

How to reuse patterns when developing infrastructure as code

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AWS

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AWS

What am I going to talk about?

- How infrastructure is evolving
- Challenges organizations face
- CDK @ United
- IaC Community Engagement Program

“One of my most productive days was throwing away 1000 lines of code.”

Ken Thompson

American Computer Science Pioneer, Early UNIX Developer



How infrastructure is evolving

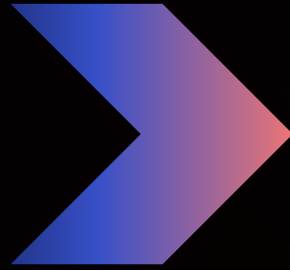


On-premises infrastructure

Build environments with available infrastructure

Lengthy delivery times

Limited innovation

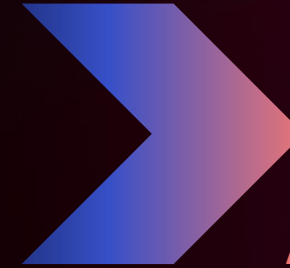


Cloud infrastructure

Ubiquitous access to infrastructure through on-premises virtualization

Deliver infrastructure as code

Eliminate one roadblock to deploying application environments automatically



Application-based EaaS

Ubiquitous access to infrastructure and AWS Cloud services

Unique requirements for different applications

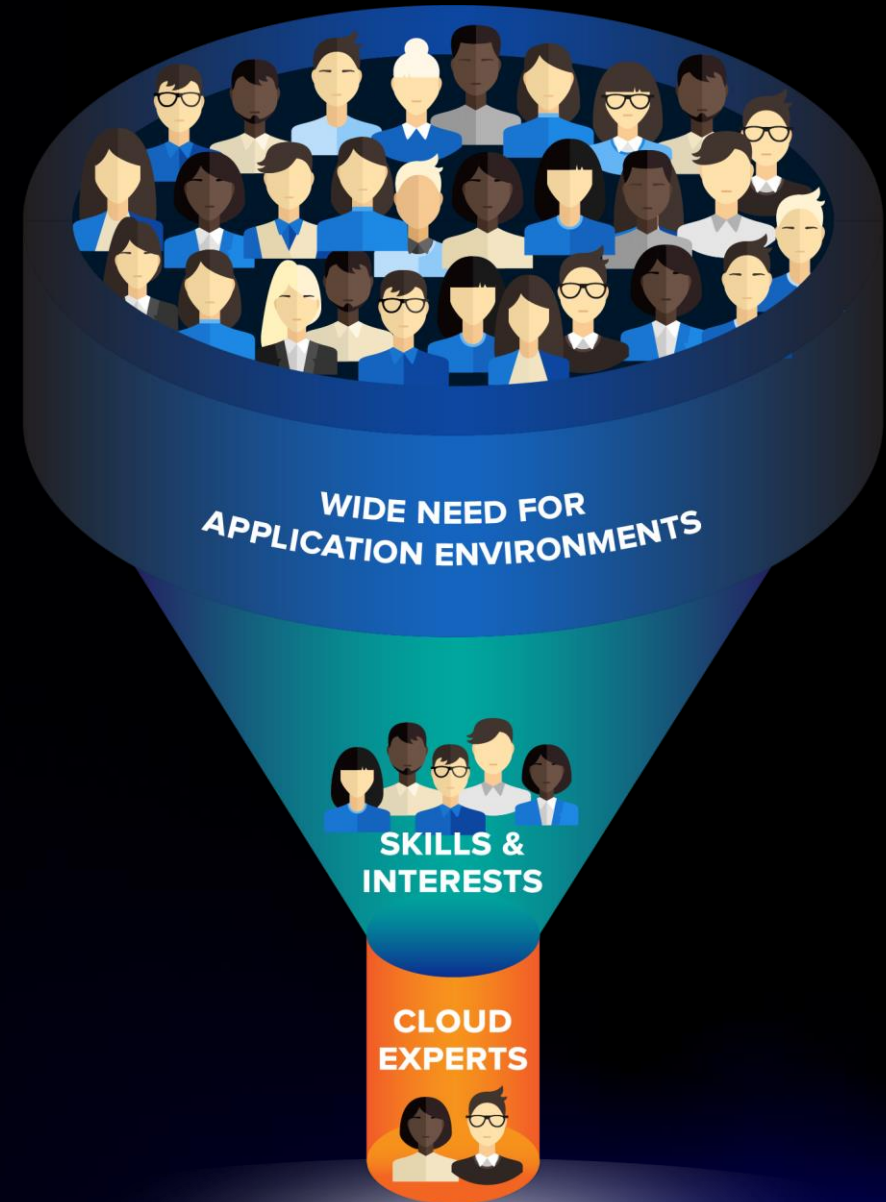
Ability to automate the process of deploying application environments

The skills gap makes this more difficult

Huge demand for application environments

Low supply of people with the skills to support them

Bottlenecks that slow down delivery and reduce quality (velocity)

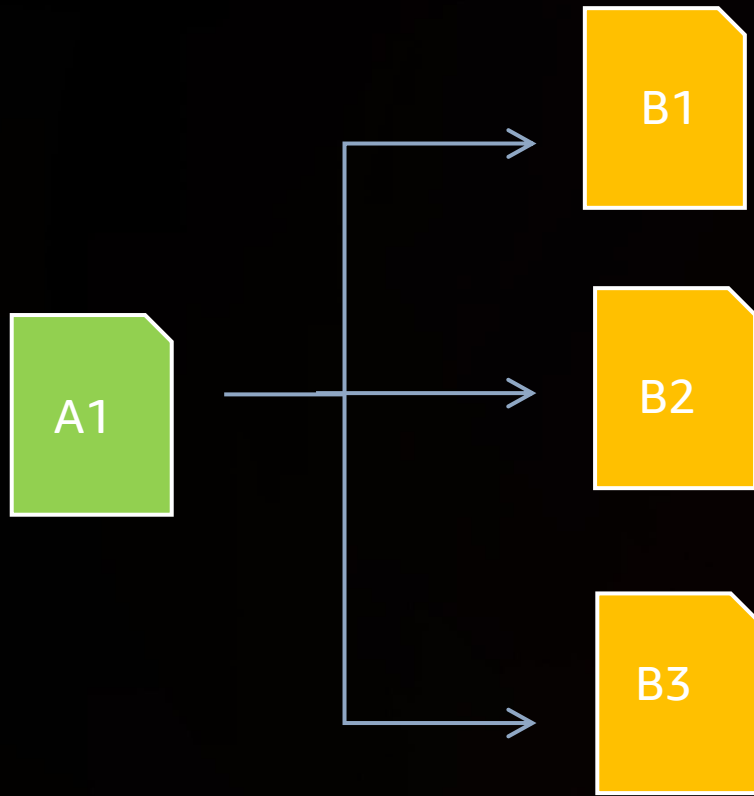


Challenges

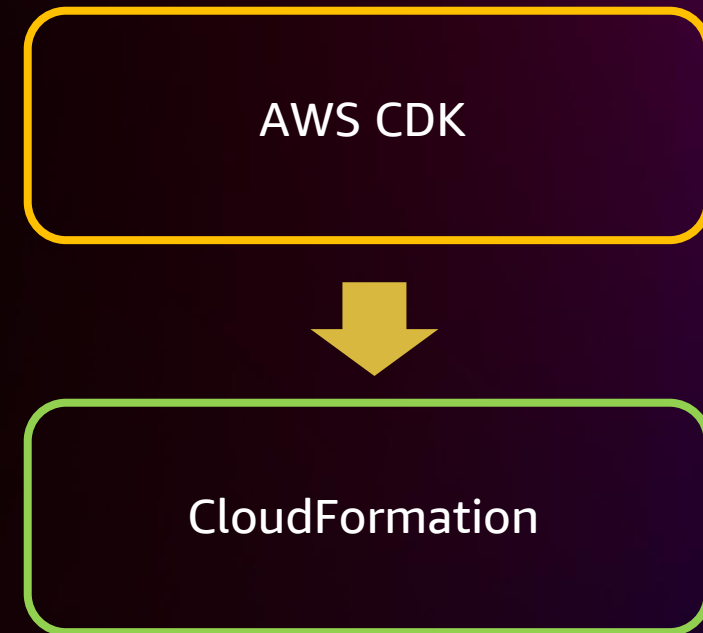
- Builders are spending too much time trying to figure out resource intricacies and best practices
- Applications often share common architectural elements
 - For example, one or more Lambda functions that can read/write to an Amazon DynamoDB table
- Modeling infrastructure becomes repetitive, “re-implementing the wheel”
 - Defining and configuring each service
 - Integrating with other services
 - Adhering to best practices
- Takes valuable development time from building unique features

AWS to the rescue

AWS CloudFormation modules



AWS Cloud Development Kit (AWS CDK)



AWS CDK at United Airlines

- Business considerations
- Agility
- People processes
- Cloud adoption

Agenda

About me

Where we were

Our roadmap to the solution

Key steps we took and decisions we made

How we solved the problem

Where we are today



About me

ETHAN RUCINSKI | PRINCIPAL ARCHITECT AT
UNITED AIRLINES

- Chicago, IL
- Previously
 - Manager – network operations
 - Operations data analyst
- Fun facts
 - Have flown ~1M miles with United
 - Enjoy rock climbing
- 4 AWS Certifications



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United has a large and growing cloud footprint

- >200 apps in the cloud
- >120 active AWS accounts
- ~100 different services

United's mass cloud migration is in full swing

App teams own their cloud destiny at United

- Developers implement and deploy their own cloud infrastructure
- Strict policies protect higher environments
- Infrastructure as code enforces consistency across deployments

bbd-cdk-docs-us-east-2

Delete Update Stack actions ▼ Create stack ▼

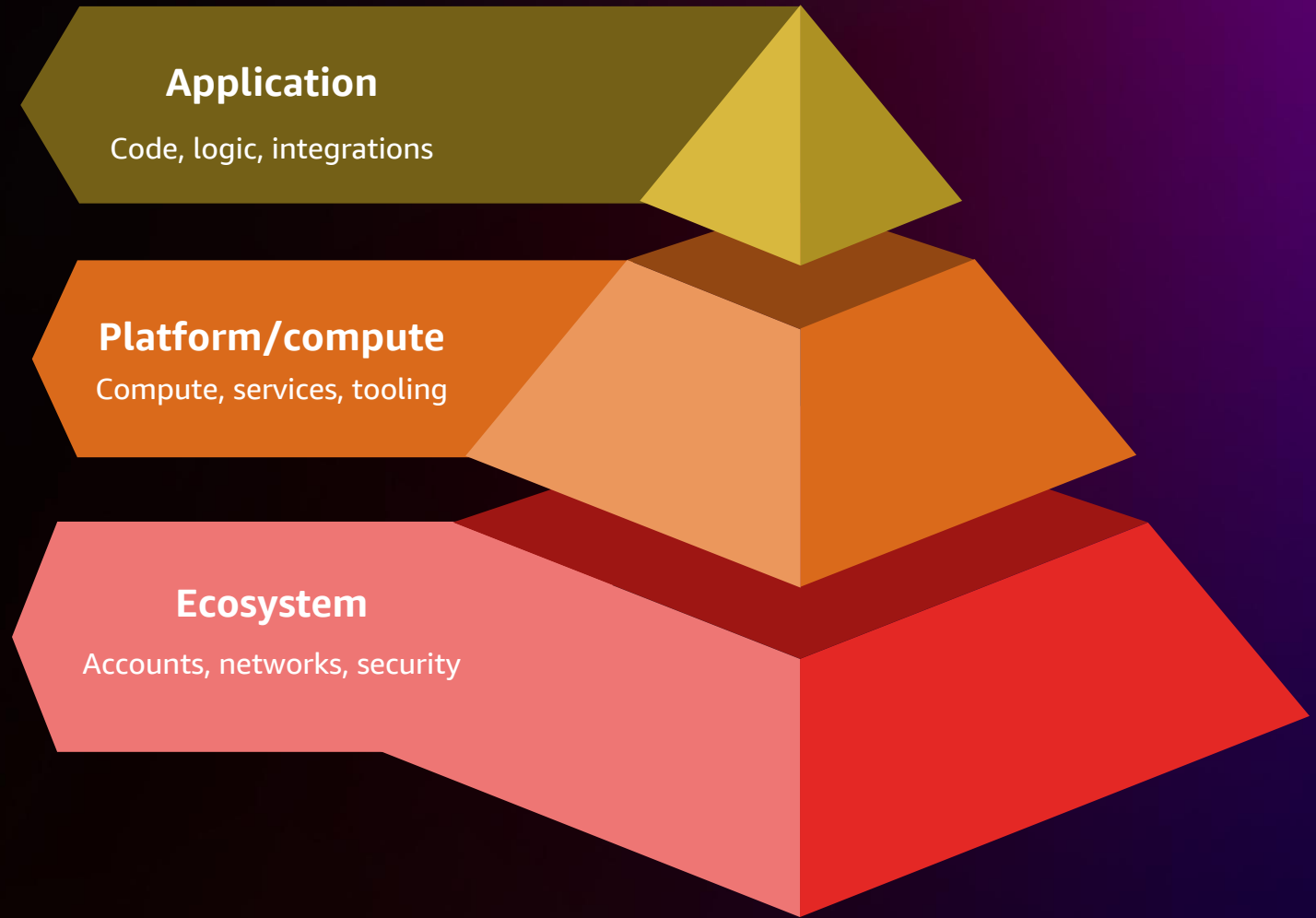
Stack info Events Resources Outputs Parameters Template Change sets

Overview

Stack ID	arn:aws:cloudformation:us-east-2:59da3e70-c0c8-11ec-aa26-0a508c7da1b4 :stack/bbd-cdk-docs-us-east-2/59da3e70-c0c8-11ec-aa26-0a508c7da1b4		Description	-
Status	✔ UPDATE_COMPLETE		Status reason	-
Root stack	-		Parent stack	-
Created time	2022-04-20 11:38:47 UTC-0500		Deleted time	-
Updated time	2022-06-23 16:39:22 UTC-0500			
Drift status	⊖ NOT_CHECKED		Last drift check time	-
Termination protection	Disabled		IAM role	arn:aws:iam:::role/CFExecutionRole_BBD

Where does PlatformOps fit in?

- CI/CD tooling
- Cloud reference architectures
- Support app teams new to the cloud



First-mover teams become experts in AWS CloudFormation

```
Service:
  Type: AWS::ECS::Service
  Properties:
    Cluster:
      Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-cluster
    DesiredCount: !Sub ${DesiredCount}
    LoadBalancers:
      - ContainerName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
        ContainerPort: 3000
        TargetGroupArn: !Ref "TargetGroup"
    NetworkConfiguration:
      AwsvpcConfiguration:
        AssignPublicIp: DISABLED
        SecurityGroups:
          - Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-service-security-group
        Subnets:
          - !Ref "SubnetA"
          - !Ref "SubnetB"
          - !Ref "SubnetC"
    LaunchType: FARGATE
    ServiceName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
    TaskDefinition: !Ref TaskDefintion
    PropagateTags: SERVICE
```

First-mover teams connect everything

```
TaskDefinition:
```

```
  Type: AWS::ECS::TaskDefinition
```

```
  Properties:
```

```
    Cpu: !Sub ${T
```

```
    RequiresCompat
```

```
      - FARGATE
```

```
    Family: !Sub :
```

```
    NetworkMode: !
```

```
    Memory: !Sub :
```

```
    ExecutionRole
```

```
      Fn::Import
```

```
    TaskRoleArn:
```

```
      Fn::Import
```

```
    ContainerDefi
```

```
  Service:
```

```
    Type: AWS::ECS::Service
```

```
    Properties:
```

```
      Cluster:
```

```
        Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-cluster
```

```
      DesiredCount: !Sub ${De
```

```
      LoadBalancers:
```

```
        - ContainerName: !S
```

```
          ContainerPort: 30
```

```
          TargetGroupArn: !
```

```
      NetworkConfiguration:
```

```
        AwsVpcConfiguration
```

```
          AssignPublicIp:
```

```
          SecurityGroups:
```

```
            - Fn::Import
```

```
          Subnets:
```

```
            - !Ref "Sub
```

```
            - !Ref "Sub
```

```
            - !Ref "Sub
```

```
TargetGroup:
```

```
  Type: AWS::ElasticLoadBalancingV2::TargetGroup
```

```
  Properties:
```

```
    Name: !Sub $
```

```
    Port: 3000
```

```
    Protocol: H1
```

```
    TargetType:
```

```
    VpcId: !Ref
```

```
    HealthCheckF
```

```
    HealthCheckF
```

```
    Tags:
```

```
      - Key: /
```

```
        Value:
```

```
ApiHttpsListenerRule:
```

```
  Type: AWS::ElasticLoadBalancingV2::ListenerRule
```

```
  Properties:
```

```
    Actions:
```

```
      - Type: forward
```

```
        TargetGroupArn: !Ref TargetGroup
```

```
    Conditions:
```

```
      - Field: path-pattern
```

```
        Values:
```

```
          - !Sub "/${RoutingRulePath}*"
```

```
    ListenerArn:
```

```
      Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-elb-https-listener
```

```
    Priority: !Ref LoadBalancerPriority
```


First-mover teams repeat each other

```
Service:
  Type: AWS::ECS::Service
  Properties:
    Cluster:
      Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-cluster
    DesiredCount: !Sub ${DesiredCount}
    LoadBalancers:
      - ContainerName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
        ContainerPort: 3000
        TargetGroupArn: !Ref "TargetGroup"
    NetworkConfiguration:
      AwsvpcConfiguration:
        AssignPublicIp: DISABLED
        SecurityGroups:
          - Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-service-security-group
        Subnets:
          - !Ref "SubnetA"
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    LaunchType: FARGATE
    ServiceName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
    TaskDefinition: !Ref TaskDefintion
    PropagateTags: SERVICE
    Tags:
      - Key: ApplicationID
        Value: !Ref AppID
```

```
Service:
  Type: AWS::ECS::Service
  Properties:
    Cluster:
      Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-cluster
    DesiredCount: !Sub ${DesiredCount}
    LoadBalancers:
      - ContainerName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
        ContainerPort: 80
        TargetGroupArn: !Ref "TargetGroup"
    NetworkConfiguration:
      AwsvpcConfiguration:
        AssignPublicIp: DISABLED
        SecurityGroups:
          - Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-service-security-group
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      - Key: ApplicationID
        Value: !Ref AppID
```

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Service:
  Type: AWS::ECS::Service
  Properties:
    Cluster:
      Fn::ImportValue: !Sub ${AppID}-ecs-cluster
    DesiredCount: !Sub ${DesiredCount}
    LoadBalancers:
      - ContainerName: !Sub ${AppID}-${ServiceName}
        ContainerPort: 8080
        TargetGroupArn: !Ref "TargetGroup"
    NetworkConfiguration:
      AwsvpcConfiguration:
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        Value: !Ref AppID
```

Parameterized templates reduce repetition

- DevOps teams produce standard templates
- Applications leverage latest templates for current best practices
- Expert teams build their own templates for new features

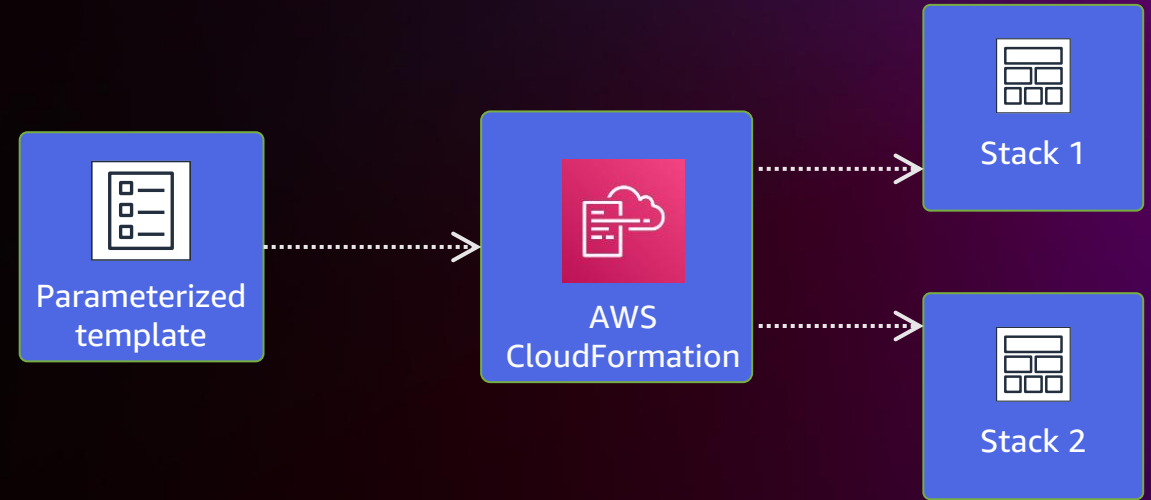
```
AWSTemplateFormatVersion: "2010-09-09"
Description: Template for standing up generic Lambda
Parameters:
  LambdaName:
    Type: String
    Description: Name for the Lambda and associated resources
  AppCI:
    Type: String
    Description: Lowercase AppCI Example abc
  LambdaFunctionHandler:
    Description: The handler for your Lambda function
    Type: String
    Default: main.lambda_handler
  LambdaPackageS3Bucket:
    Description: Bucket where the lambda package is placed Example this-is-my-s3-bucket-name
    Type: String
  LambdaPackage:
    Description: The name of your Lambda deployment package Example lambda.zip
    Type: String
    Default: lambda.zip
  LambdaRuntimeEnvironment:
    Description: The runtime environment for your Lambda function
    Type: String
    Default: python3.6
  ExecutionRoleArn:
    Description: ARN of the role for the lambda to use
    Type: String
  SecurityGroup:
    Description: ID of a security group to attach to this lambda
    Type: AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup::Id
  SubnetA:
    Description: ID of a subnet in which to run the lambda
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet::Id
  SubnetB:
    Description: ID of a subnet in which to run the lambda
    Type: AWS::EC2::Subnet::Id

Resources:
  Lambda:
    Type: AWS::Lambda::Function
    Properties:
      FunctionName: !Ref LambdaName
      Handler: !Ref LambdaFunctionHandler
```

Growing pains

CloudFormation

Parameters and
intrinsic functions



Things that get stale

Best practices

Policies

The code I got from Bob

Why they got stale

Best practices change constantly

Policies adapt to new features and new risks

Bob's code had bugs, and he wrote it last year

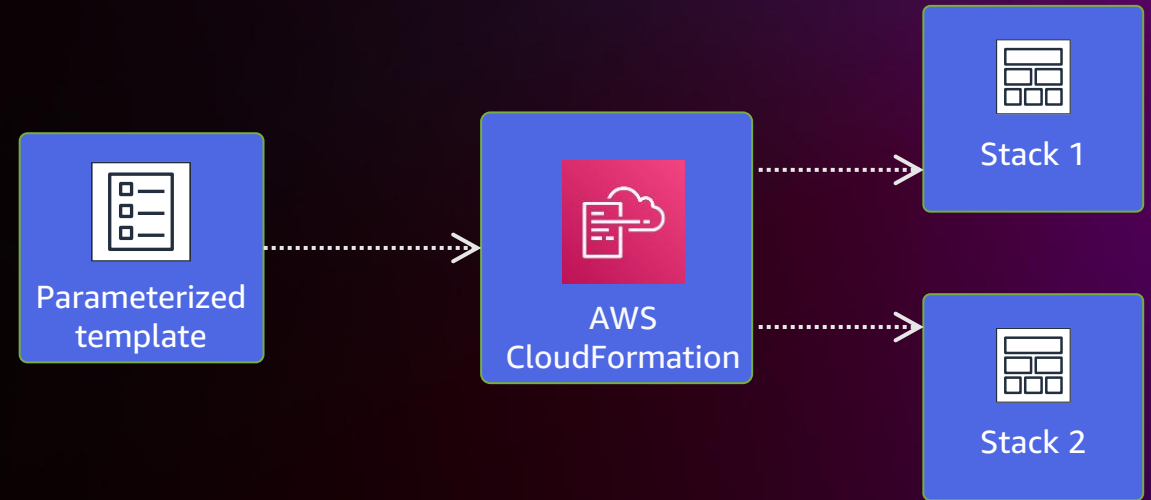
Supporting United's new cloud workforce

- Meeting teams where they're at
- Centrally managed living common patterns
- Policies encapsulated and updated behind the scenes
- Extensive customization for advanced teams

Advanced IaC tooling

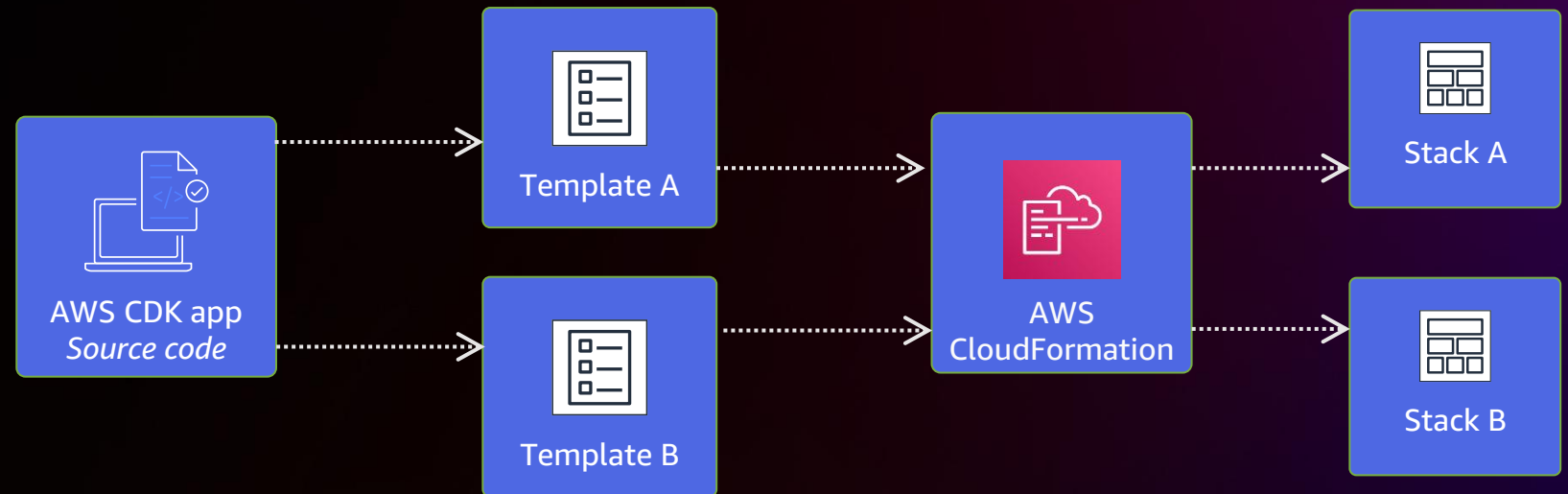
CloudFormation

Parameters and
intrinsic functions



AWS CDK

Typed OO language:
loops, conditions,
inheritance, etc.



AWS CDK

A MULTI-LANGUAGE SOFTWARE DEVELOPMENT FRAMEWORK FOR MODELING CLOUD INFRASTRUCTURE AS REUSABLE COMPONENTS

```
class UrlShortener extends Stack {
  constructor(scope: App, id: string, props?: UrlShortenerProps) {
    super(scope, id, props);

    const vpc = new ec2.Vpc(this, 'vpc', { maxAzs: 2 });
    const cluster = new ecs.Cluster(this, 'cluster', { vpc: vpc });
    const service = new patterns.NetworkLoadBalancedFargateService(this, 'sample-app', {
      cluster,
      taskImageOptions: {
        image: ecs.ContainerImage.fromAsset('ping'),
      },
      domain
    });
    // Setup AutoScaling policy
    const scaling = service.service.autoScaleTaskRole;
    scaling.scaleOnCpuUtilization('CpuScaling', {
      targetUtilizationPercent: 50,
      scaleInCooldown: Duration.seconds(60),
      scaleOutCooldown: Duration.seconds(60)
    });
  }
}
```

domainName
domainZone

(property) patterns.NetworkLoadBalancedServiceBaseProps.domainName?: string | undefined

The domain name for the service, e.g. "api.example.com."

@default

- No domain name.



Familiar
Your language
Just code



Tool support
Autocomplete
Inline documentation



Abstraction
Sane defaults
Reusable classes



Java



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Abstraction
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Reusable classes



Java



Construct levels

L3+

Purpose-built constructs

Opinionated abstractions

L2

AWS constructs


High-level service constructs


L1

CloudFormation resources


Automatically generated

AWS Construct Library


 Serverless



AWS Lambda



Amazon API Gateway



Amazon DynamoDB

 Application integration/foundational services



Amazon S3



Amazon SNS



Amazon SQS




AWS Step Functions




Amazon CloudWatch




AWS Identity and Access Management


 Containers



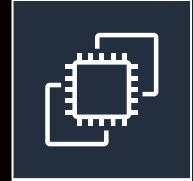
Amazon ECS




AWS Fargate




Amazon VPC

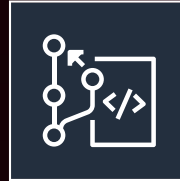


Amazon EC2

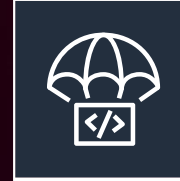
 CI/CD




AWS CodeBuild



AWS CodeCommit



AWS CodeDeploy



AWS CodePipeline

L1



```
new CfnBucket(this, 'MyBucket', {bucketName: 'my-bucket'})
```



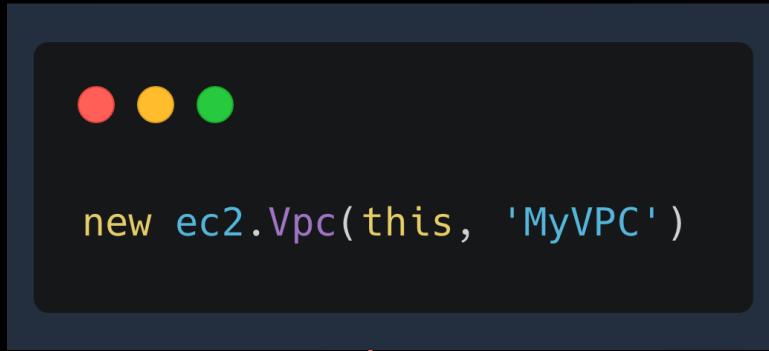
cdk synth



```
Resources:
  myBucket:
    Type: AWS::S3::Bucket
    Properties:
      BucketName: my-bucket
```

- Generated mappings from CloudFormation specification
- `abc.CfnXyz` → `AWS::ABC::XYZ` CloudFormation resource
- `ec2.CfnInstance` → `AWS::EC2::Instance`
- `kms.CfnKey` → `AWS::KMS::Key`

L2



cdk synth



- Ready-to-use VPC setup
- 65,536 IPs split equally between 4 subnets
- If you provide a Region → adjust to 3 AZs
- Everything is optional; change any parameter
- Sane default values

L3



```
1  new ecs_patterns.ApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService(this, "FargateService", {  
2      cluster,  
3      taskImageOptions: {  
4          image: ecs.ContainerImage.fromRegistry("amazon/amazon-ecs-sample");  
5      }  
6  });
```



829-line
CloudFormation
template



Amazon VPC



- Subnets
- EIP
- NAT gateways
- Internet gateway
- Route
- Route table

Elastic Load Balancing



- Security group
- Security group egress
- Security group ingress
- Task definition
- Listener
- Target group

AWS Fargate



- IAM roles
- IAM policies
- Log group
- Configuration

Amazon ECS task definition




- Image
- CPU
- Memory
- Port

Connecting stuff with code

```
table.grantReadData(role);
```

- Least-privilege policy
- No advanced knowledge of IAM
- No advanced use of CloudFormation



```
MyTableReaderRoleDefaultPolicyB4C9E27D:
Type: AWS::IAM::Policy
Properties:
  PolicyDocument:
    Statement:
      - Action:
          - dynamodb:BatchGetItem
          - dynamodb:ConditionCheckItem
          - dynamodb:DescribeTable
          - dynamodb:GetItem
          - dynamodb:GetRecords
          - dynamodb:GetShardIterator
          - dynamodb:Query
          - dynamodb:Scan
        Effect: Allow
        Resource:
          - Fn::GetAtt:
              - MyTableTableAE194613
              - Arn
          - Ref: AWS::NoValue
    Version: "2012-10-17"
  PolicyName: MyTableReaderRoleDefaultPolicyB4C9E27D
  Roles:
    - Ref: MyTableReaderRole7F6B2E9A
```

CDK Quick Wins at United

- Tagging
- Permissions boundaries
- Complex Amazon ECS reference architecture

Aspects remove traditional policy speed bumps

- New cloud users don't have PhDs in IAM
- Tagging, naming, etc. don't generally affect applications
- Policies need to appear in infrastructure as code

```
const boundary = iam.ManagedPolicy.fromManagedPolicyArn(  
  this,  
  'permissions-boundary',  
  `arn:aws:iam::${  
    this.account  
  }:policy/AppPolicy_${props.applicationCI.toUpperCase()}`  
);  
iam.PermissionsBoundary.of(this).apply(boundary);  
  
cdk.Tags.of(this).add('ApplicationCI', this.applicationCI);  
cdk.Tags.of(this).add('Environment', this.ualEnvironment);  
cdk.Tags.of(this).add('Region', this.region);
```

L2 at United

```
const table = new UalTable(this, "MyTable", {
  partitionKey: {
    name: "pk",
    type: AttributeType.STRING,
  },
});
```

- Policy-compliant Amazon DynamoDB table
- Encryption enabled
- All tags enforced
- SSM Parameter for CloudFormation-generated name

```
MyTableTableAE194613:
  Type: AWS::DynamoDB::Table
  Properties:
    KeySchema:
      - AttributeName: pk
        KeyType: HASH
    AttributeDefinitions:
      - AttributeName: pk
        AttributeType: S
    BillingMode: PAY_PER_REQUEST
    SSESpecification:
      SSEEnabled: true
    Tags:
      - Key: ApplicationCI
        Value: abc
      - Key: Environment
        Value: dev
      - Key: Region
        Value: us-east-2
      - Key: ual-cdk:version
        Value: 4.4.0
```

```
MyTableTableMyTableSSMParameter86BAEA87:
  Type: AWS::SSM::Parameter
  Properties:
    Type: String
    Value:
      Ref: MyTableTableAE194613
    Name: /abc/dynamodb/dev/MyTable_TABLE_NAME
    Tags:
      ApplicationCI: abc
      Environment: dev
      Region: us-east-2
      ual-cdk:version: 4.4.0
```

Aspects at United

```
const role = new Role(this, "MyTableReaderRole", {  
  assumedBy: new AccountPrincipal(this.account),  
});
```

- Policy-compliant IAM role
- All tags enforced
- Permissions boundary applied

```
MyTableReaderRole7F6B2E9A:  
  Type: AWS::IAM::Role  
  Properties:  
    AssumeRolePolicyDocument:  
      Statement:  
        - Action: sts:AssumeRole  
          Effect: Allow  
          Principal:  
            AWS:  
              Fn::Join:  
                - ""  
                - - "arn:"  
                  - Ref: AWS::Partition  
                  - :iam::12345678910:root  
            Version: "2012-10-17"  
    PermissionsBoundary: arn:aws:iam::12345678910:policy/AppPolicy_ABC  
    Tags:  
      - Key: ApplicationCI  
        Value: abc  
      - Key: Environment  
        Value: dev  
      - Key: Region  
        Value: us-east-2  
      - Key: ual-cdk:version  
        Value: 4.4.0
```

United-specific ECS reference architecture

- 34 lines of TypeScript = 451 lines of CloudFormation
- Private hosted zone, Amazon ECS cluster, VPC, and subnet lookups
- Built in instrumentation

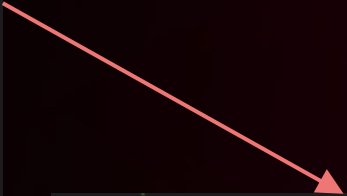
```
1  import { UalStack, UalStackProps } from "ual-cdk";
2  import { ecs } from "ual-cdk";
3  import { aws_ecs as awsEcs } from "aws-cdk-lib";
4  import { ecs_patterns as ecsPatterns } from "ual-cdk";
5  import { Construct } from "constructs";
6
7  export class UalCdkDocsStack extends UalStack {
8      constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props: UalStackProps) {
9          super(scope, id, props);
10
11          const cluster = new ecs.UalCluster(this, "DocsCluster", {
12              useIdInClusterNameSSMParameterName: true,
13          });
14
15          const albfs = new ecsPatterns.UalApplicationLoadBalancedFargateService(
16              this,
17              "ualcdk",
18              {
19                  certificateArn:
20                      this.region == "us-east-1"
21                        ? "arn:aws:acm:us-east-1:12345678910:certificate/****"
22                        : "arn:aws:acm:us-east-2:12345678910:certificate/****",
23                  cluster: cluster,
24                  containerPort: 80,
25                  taskImageOptions: {
26                      image: awsEcs.ContainerImage.fromAsset("../"),
27                      containerPort: 80,
28                      enableLogging: true,
29                  },
30                  circuitBreaker: { rollback: true },
31              }
32          );
33      }
34  }
```

Happy surprises

- No more hardcoded VPC IDs
- Amazon ECS workloads on AWS Fargate Spot in dev
- Change management
- Auto-generated documentation

United CDK apps look up their own networks

```
// Load vpc by id or default logic
if (props && props.vpcId) {
  this.vpc = ec2.Vpc.fromLookup(this, `${id}Vpc`, {
    vpcId: props.vpcId,
    subnetGroupNameTag: 'Name',
    isDefault: props.isDefault != null ? props.isDefault : false,
  });
} else {
  if (props?.isDefault) {
    console.warn(
      'isDefault defaults to false if vpcId is not provided to UalNetwork construct'
    );
  }
  this.vpc = ec2.Vpc.fromLookup(this, `${id}Vpc`, {
    isDefault: false,
    vpcName: `VPC-${ualEnvironment.toUpperCase()}*-${stack.region}`,
    subnetGroupNameTag: 'Name',
  });
}
```





```
let ualNetwork: UalNetwork;
if (!props.vpcId) {
  ualNetwork = new UalNetwork(scope, `${id}UalNetwork`, {
    vpcId: props.vpcId,
  });
} else {
  ualNetwork = stack.getUalNetwork();
}
generated.vpcSubnets = {
  subnets: ualNetwork.subnets.appTier,
};
```

Fargate applications use Fargate Spot

```
generated.capacityProviderStrategies = [  
  {  
    capacityProvider:  
      stack.uaEnvironment == UalEnvironment.DEV  
        ? 'FARGATE_SPOT'  
        : 'FARGATE',  
    weight: 100,  
  },  
];
```

CDK construct libraries have versions and releases

v4.7.5




4.7.5 (2022-10-05)

Bug Fixes

- expose UalCluster nodegroup (#112) (a80b42d)
- make cdk bootstrap qualifier optional, or must be base (#110) (ae90814)

► Assets

2



United's CDK construct library auto-generates documentation

ual-cdk / appmesh_patterns / UalNetworkLoadBalancedVirtualGatewayServiceProps /

Interface UalNetworkLoadBalancedVirtualGatewayServiceProps

Properties required for defining a UalNetworkLoadBalancedVirtualGatewayService

Hierarchy

- UalNetworkLoadBalancedVirtualGatewayServiceProps

Index

Properties

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| ○ backendPorts | ○ envoyProxyPort | ○ serviceName |
| ○ backendSubjectAlternativeNames | ○ gatewayNameSSMParameterName | ○ virtualGateway |
| ○ cloudExternal | ○ hostedZoneDomainName | ○ virtualGatewayAccessLog |
| ○ createDnsRecord | ○ loadBalancerListenerCertificateArns | ○ virtualGatewayListener |
| ○ domainNamePrefix | ○ loadBalancerPort | ○ virtualGatewayName |
| ○ ecsCluster | ○ loadBalancerProtocol | ○ vpcId |
| ○ enforceBackendTls | ○ mesh | ○ weight |
| ○ envoyProxyImage | | |

Exports

appmesh

appmesh_patterns

dynamodb

ecs

ecs_patterns

eks

elbv2

lambda

servicediscovery

sns

sqs

UalNetworkLoadBalancedVirtualGatewayServiceProps

- backendPorts
- backendSubjectAlternativeNames
- cloudExternal
- createDnsRecord
- domainNamePrefix
- ecsCluster



It gets more fun



This . . .

```
export class MyTableStack extends UalStack {  
    constructor(scope: Construct, id: string, props: UalStackProps) {  
        super(scope, id, props);  
  
        const role = new Role(this, "MyTableReaderRole", {  
            assumedBy: new AccountPrincipal(this.account),  
        });  
  
        const table = new UalTable(this, "MyTable", {  
            partitionKey: {  
                name: "pk",  
                type: AttributeType.STRING,  
            },  
        });  
  
        table.grantReadData(role);  
    }  
}
```

TS

... is the same as this ...

```
class MyTableStack(UalStack):  
  
    def __init__(self, scope: Construct, construct_id: str, **kwargs) -> None:  
        super().__init__(scope, construct_id, **kwargs)  
  
        role = iam.Role(self, "MyTableReaderRole",  
                        iam.AccountPrincipal(self.account))  
  
        table = dynamodb.UalTable(self, "MyTable", partition_key=aws_dynamodb.Attribute(  
            name="pk", type=aws_dynamodb.AttributeType.STRING))  
  
        table.grant_read_data(role)
```



... is the same as this ...

```
public class MyTableStack extends UalStack {  
  
    public MyTableStack(final Construct scope, final String id, final UalStackProps props) {  
        super(scope, id, props);  
  
        final Role role = new Role(this, id: "MyTableReaderRole",  
                                   RoleProps.builder().assumedBy(new AccountPrincipal(this.getAccount()).build()).build());  
  
        final UalTable table = new UalTable(this, "MyTable",  
                                             UalTableProps.builder()  
                                             .partitionKey(Attribute.builder().name(name: "pk").type(AttributeType.STRING).build()).build());  
  
        table.grantReadData(role);  
    }  
}
```

Java

... is the same as this

```
public class MyTableStack : UalStack
{
    0 references
    internal MyTableStack(Construct scope, string id, IUalStackProps props) : base(scope, id, props)
    {
        var role = new Role(this, "MyTableReaderRole", new RoleProps
        {
            AssumedBy = new AccountPrincipal(this.Account)
        });

        var table = new UalTable(this, "MyTable", new UalTableProps
        {
            PartitionKey = new Attribute
            {
                Name = "pk",
                Type = AttributeType.STRING
            }
        });

        table.GrantReadData(role);
    }
}
```



“Good programmers know what to write. Great ones know what to rewrite (and reuse).”

Eric S. Raymond

American software developer, open-source software advocate



CloudFormation Community Extensions

aws-cloudformation / community-registry-extensions Public

Code Issues 13 Pull requests 4 Discussions Actions Projects 1 Wiki Security 2

main 4 branches 7 tags Go to file Add file Code

ericzbeard Update README.md 00d07fa yesterday 68 commits

.github	Fix working directory for GitHub action (#90)	2 days ago
config	chore(release): Add bandit to CICD for Python projects (#45)	last month
hooks	chore(release): Prod redesign (#81)	3 days ago
packages	chore(package) - Handle errors in cfn guard rs hook (#88)	2 days ago
release	chore(release): Publish to multiple regions (#97)	2 days ago
resources	chore(release): Release script and CLI publishing (#95)	2 days ago
scripts	chore(release): Fix roles for publishing (#96)	2 days ago



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