

# AWS re:Invent

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IMP203

# Manage the costs of mission applications in the cloud

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# Agenda

- Why costs matter for mission-driven organizations
- Cost concerns in the cloud
- 3 pillars to manage costs and guard against overspend

# Why costs matter for mission-driven organizations

- Grants take time and effort to apply for
- Stakeholders need clear insight to IT spend
- Resources should go towards the cause

# Cost concerns in the cloud

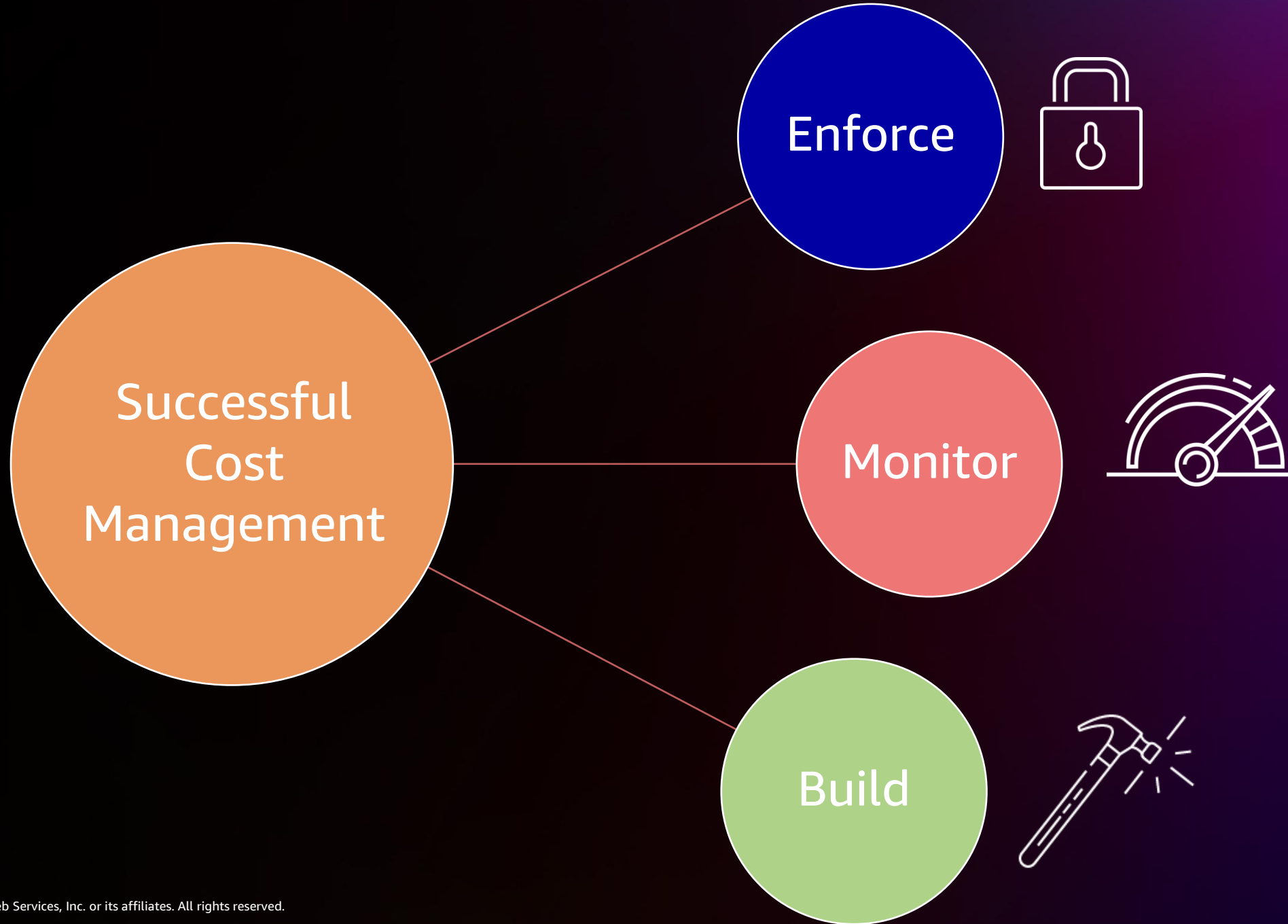
- Scalability is a double-edged sword
- Billing data is not real time
- Pay-as-you-go is great because you only pay for what you use, unless you didn't intend to use it

**“Good intentions never work,  
you need good mechanisms to  
make anything happen.”**

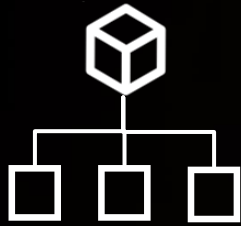
**Jeff Bezos**

Founder and Executive Chair of Amazon





# Enforce



Embrace multi-account  
to easily control  
expenditures







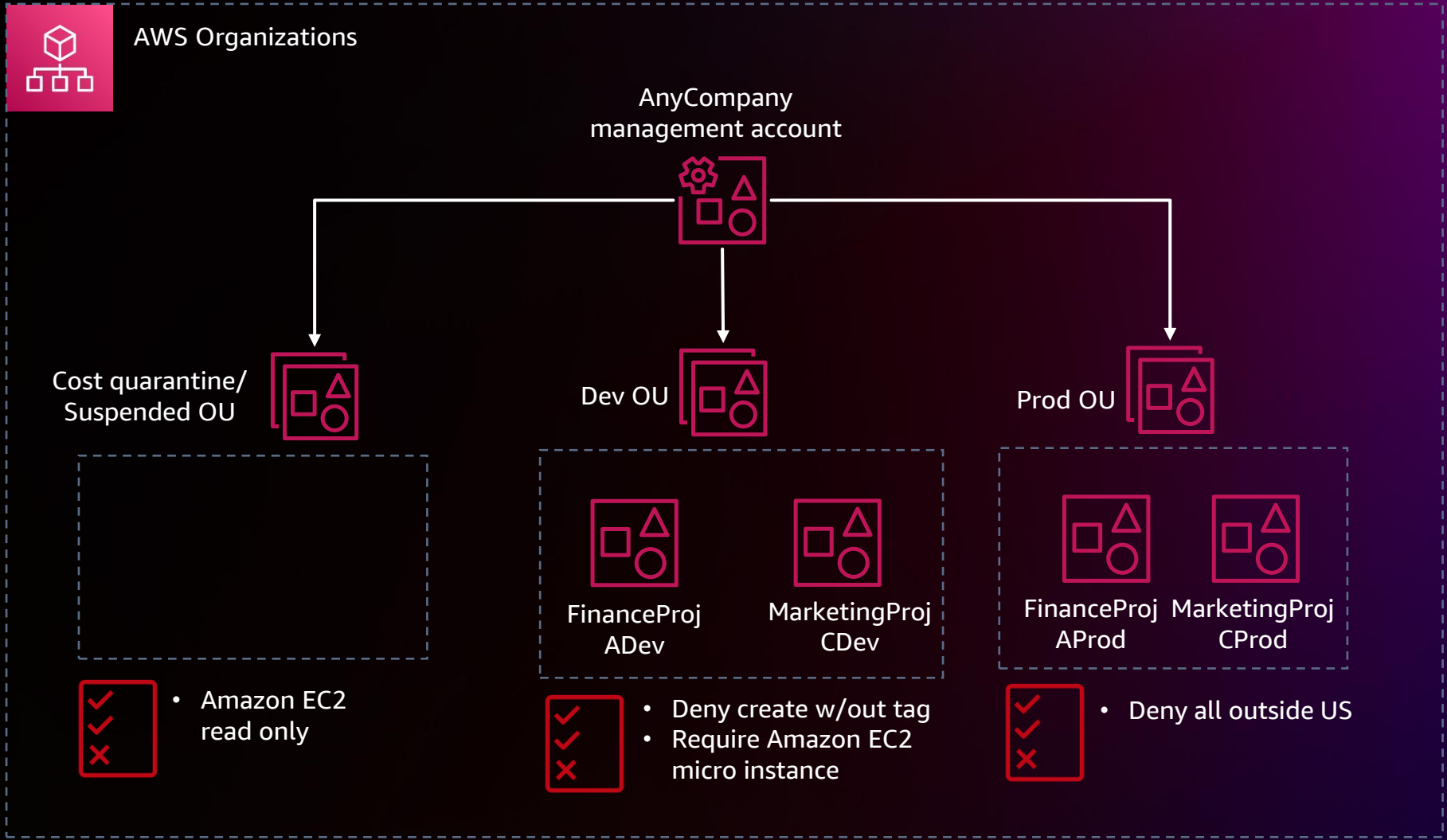
Set guardrails on  
actions and require  
tags via service  
control policies



Enforce  
standardized tags  
via tag policies

# Enforce

-  Service control policy
-  Account
-  Organizational unit
-  Management account



# Monitor



Use Amazon  
CloudWatch metrics  
as proxy measures



Create budgets with  
multiple thresholds



Enable cost  
allocation tags

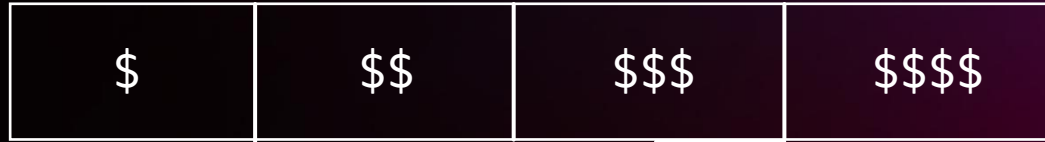
# Monitor

8–12 hours

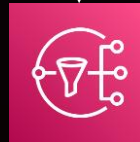


AWS Budgets

Thresholds: 25% 50% 75% 100%



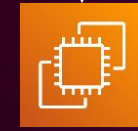
Actions:



Email subscribers to SNS topic

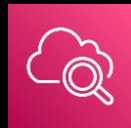


Attach deny IAM policy



Stop instances

Minutes or seconds:



Amazon CloudWatch



Instances w/  
CloudWatch agent



Metric:  
NetworkOut



Metric:  
CPUCreditUsage



Aggregate alarm



Lambda functions



Metric:  
Invocations



Alarm

# Build



Use Lambda functions to remediate cost events

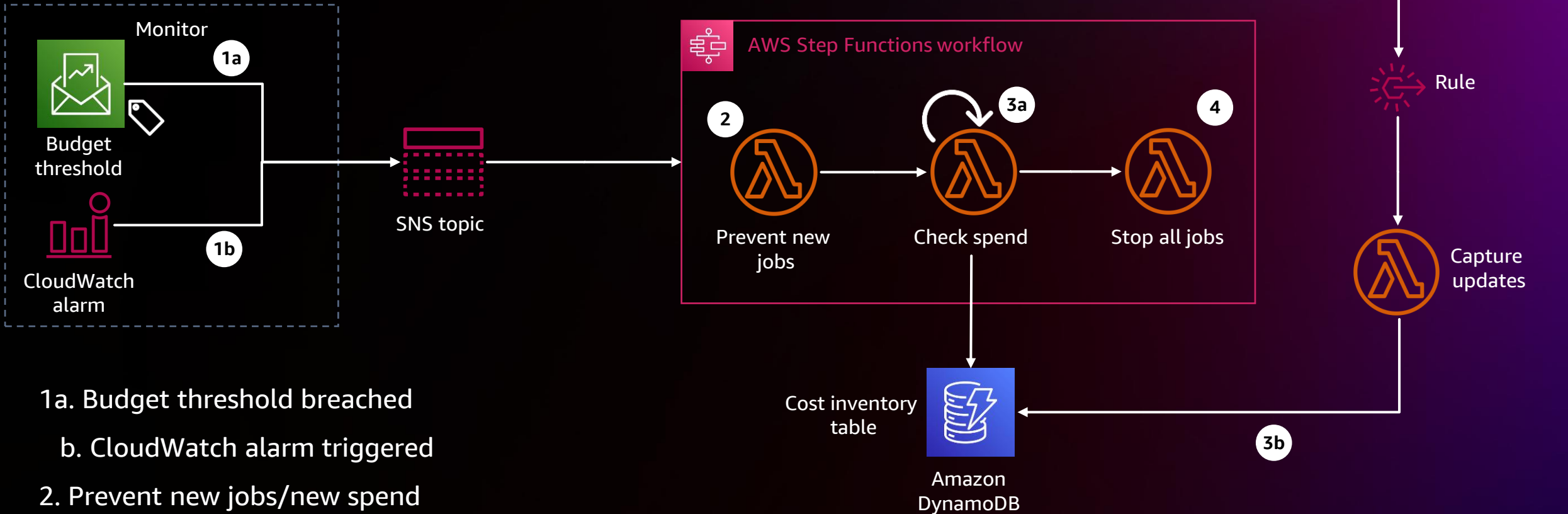


Consider event-driven triggers for cost events



Optimize code and thoughtful error handling

# Build



1a. Budget threshold breached

b. CloudWatch alarm triggered

2. Prevent new jobs/new spend

3a. Track in-flight job spend by polling cost inventory table

b. Capture changes to in-flight jobs, such as finished jobs

4. Stop all jobs once cost inventory table indicates 100% spent

# Examples



Lambda Emergency Throttler

<https://github.com/aws-samples/lambda-emergency-throttler>

AWS Samples GitHub



AWS Batch Serverless Cost Guardian

<https://aws.amazon.com/blogs/hpc/avoid-overspending-with-aws-batch-using-a-serverless-cost-guardian-monitoring-architecture/>

AWS HPC Blog

# Thank you!

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