re: Invent

NOV. 28 - DEC. 2, 2022 | LAS VEGAS, NV

NET211-L

Leaping ahead: The power of cloud network innovation

Dave Brown (he/him)

Vice President, Amazon EC2 Networking AWS

Milena Talavera

SVP of Engineering, Core Infrastructure Slack





Provide customers with tools and services to build scalable networks, for any workload, and promote an increased pace of innovation

Through this collaboration with AWS, we will operate not just as a communications services provider, but as a digital services provider harnessing the combined power of 5G connectivity and the cloud.

Charlie Ergen
Co-founder and Chairman, DISH Wireless



dish wireless





THE POWER OF
CLOUD NETWORK
INNOVATION



Global scale and highest availability



World-class performance



Building large-scale network topologies



Networking for applications



Industry-leading security



Building networks at global scale



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Networking for applications

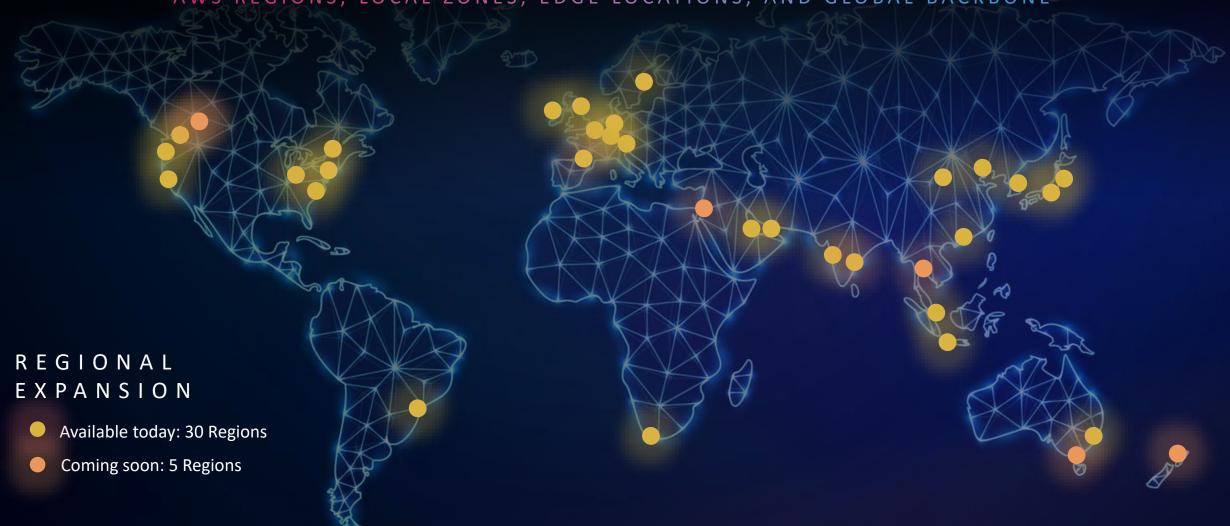


Industry leading security



Building networks at global scale











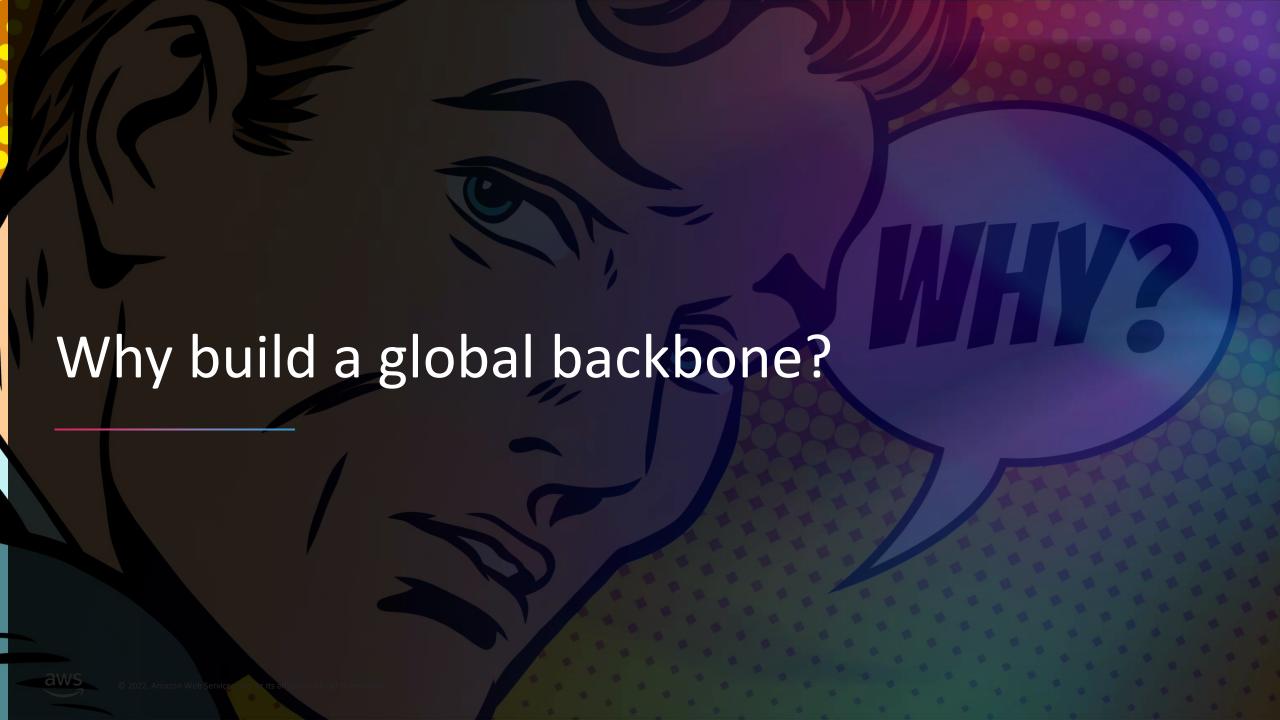










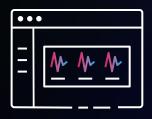


Why have a global backbone network?



SCALABILITY

Improved scalability by controlling network expansion



AVAILABILITY

Improved availability by controlling network redundancy



PERFORMANCE

Improved performance by controlling paths customer traffic traverses



SECURITY

Improved security by ensuring traffic traverses our infrastructure rather than the internet

ALL REGION-TO-REGION TRAFFIC TRAVERSES THE AWS BACKBONE

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Most customers don't think about the AWS network backbone, except if it does not operate flawlessly



AWS REGIONS, LOCAL ZONES, EDGE LOCATIONS, AND GLOBAL BACKBONE





PLANNING

Forecasting and deployment systems have to be 5–10 years ahead of growth



COST

Constant innovation ensures that we can build at the needed scale while keeping the cost per GB down



SUPPLY CHAIN

Intense management of the supply chain at the component level to ensure we are never short



PHYSICAL

Doing the work to put the needed fiber in place, whether it crosses the ocean or continent





CUSTOM SOFTWARE

Having complete control over the software in our network lowered costs, improved security, reliability, and performance



CUSTOM HARDWARE

Our experience with Blackfoot helped solidify our plan to invest broadly in custom network hardware



12.8

TERABITS PER SECOND

DEVICE: 1 x Switch

HEIGHT: 1 x Rack Unit (RU)

PORTS: 32 x 400G



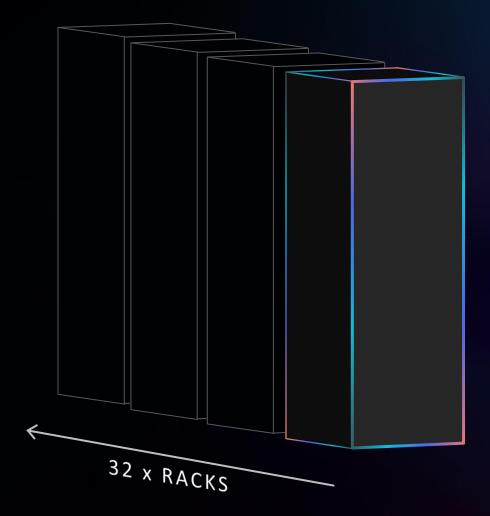
100

TERABITS PER SECOND

DEVICE: 1 rack (32 x switches)

HEIGHT: 42 x Rack Unit (RU)

PORTS: 32 x 400G (12.8 Tbps)



3,200 TERABITS PER SECOND

DEVICE: 32 racks (32 x switches)

HEIGHT: 42 x Rack Unit (RU)

THROUGHPUT/RACK: 100 Tbps



That is 20,000 copies of the entire English language Wikipedia every single second

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Everything fails all the time

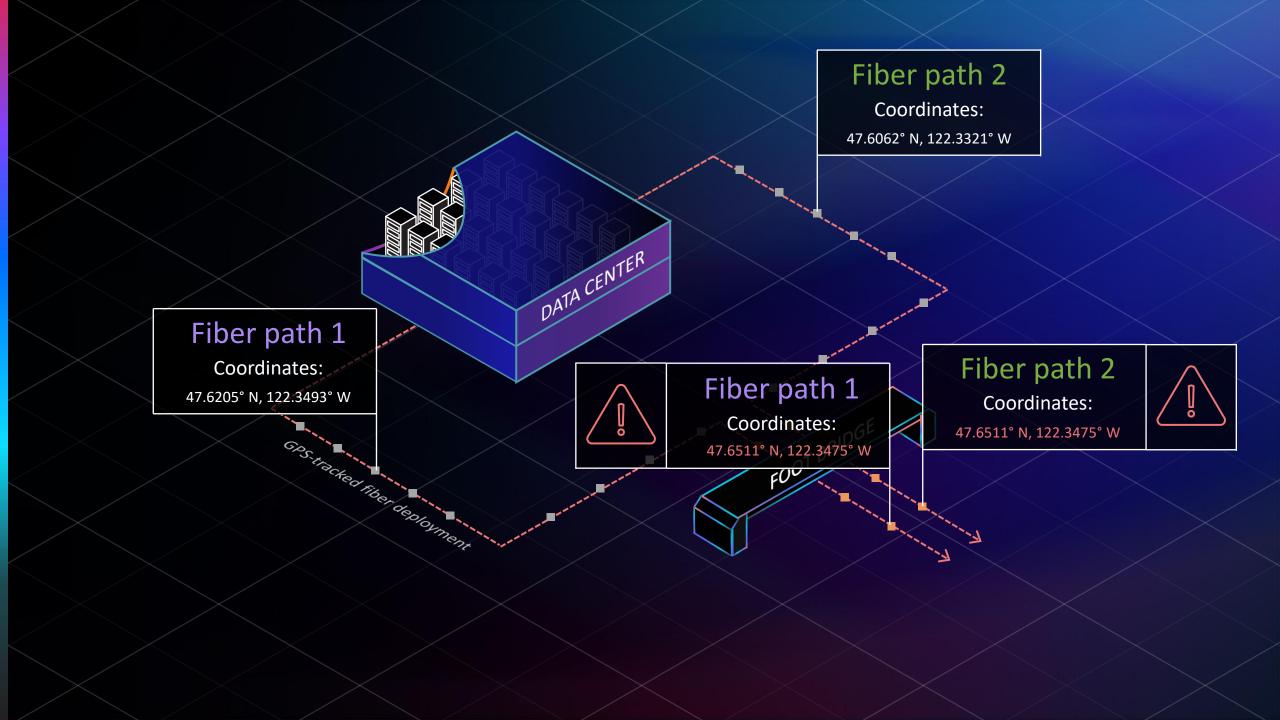
Dr. Werner Vogels, VP and CTO, Amazon.com











Fiber path 2

Coordinates:

47.6062° N, 122.3321° W



47.6205° N, 122.3493° W



DATA CENTE

Fiber path 1

Coordinates:

47.6511° N, 122.3475° W

MONITORING & INTELLIGENT ROUTING

Fiber path 2

Coordinates:

47.6511° N, 122.3475° W





MONITORING

Consume billions of metrics every second from every fiber within the network



DETECTION

Fully automated software detects and mitigates normal faults, as well as partial failures



INTERNET

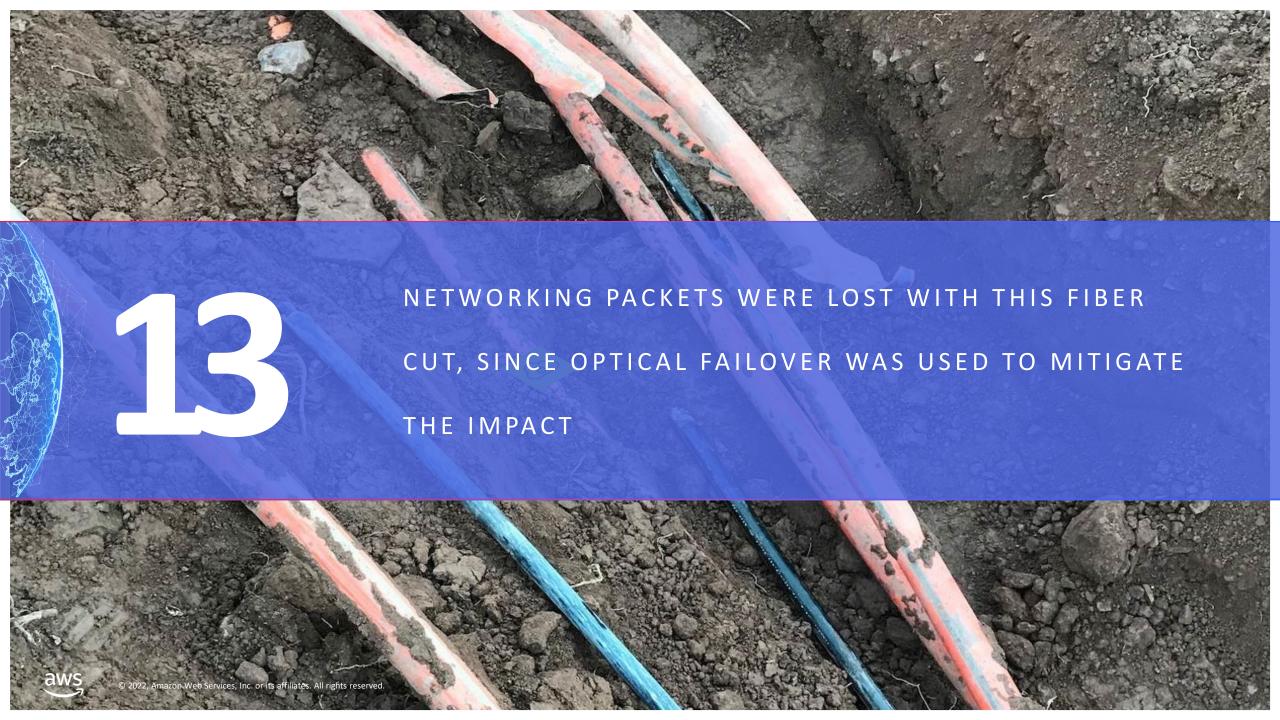
Consume billions of probes across thousands of service providers to route around any internet weather



SELF-HEALING

Traffic routing decision are automated, routing customer traffic around any potential congestion





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SECURITY

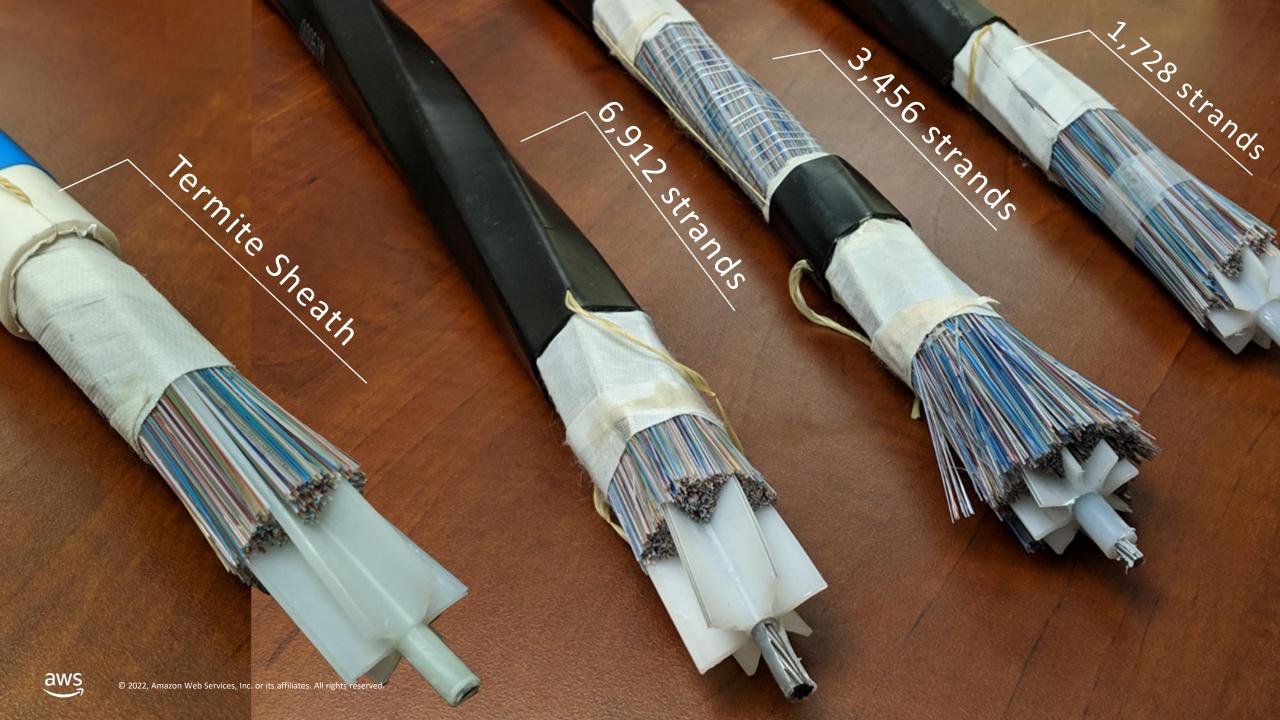
Improved security by ensuring traffic traverses our infrastructure rather than the Internet

ALL REGION-TO-REGION TRAFFIC TRAVERSES THE AWS BACKBONE

AWS Global Infrastructure

AWS REGIONS, LOCAL ZONES, EDGE LOCATIONS, AND GLOBAL BACKBONE





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Protecting data using encryption

WE PUT SECURITY AT THE CENTER OF EVERYTHING WE DO



CROSS-REGION

Traffic sent between Regions with VPC peering or TGW peering is encrypted by default



BETWEEN INSTANCES

Majority of instance types use the offload capabilities of the Nitro System hardware to automatically encrypt intransit traffic between instances



TO YOUR DATA CENTER

Use IPsec VPN tunnels or Direct Connect MACsec support to ensure that traffic between AWS and your locations remains protected



APPLICATION TRAFFIC

We make it easy for you to encrypt your application traffic with TLS

Quantum Safe Encryption

PROTECT YOUR DATA IN TRANSIT WITH QUANTUM SAFE CRYPTOGRAPHY



All physical links leaving Amazon-controlled facility encrypted with AES-256 encryption

AES-256 VPC encryption with quantum safe key exchange

Hybrid post-quantum key exchange with AWS KMS

AWS Global Infrastructure





prime video

THURSDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL



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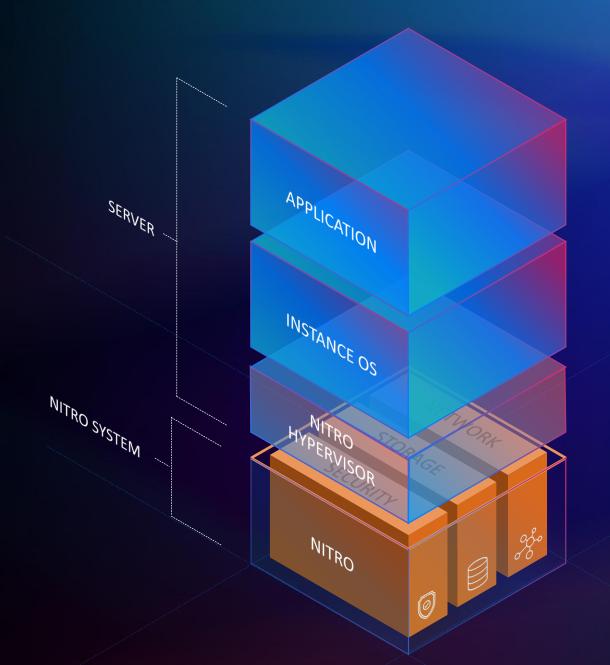
Building networks at global scale



In the early days of cloud computing, customers experienced high latencies and periods of network jitter

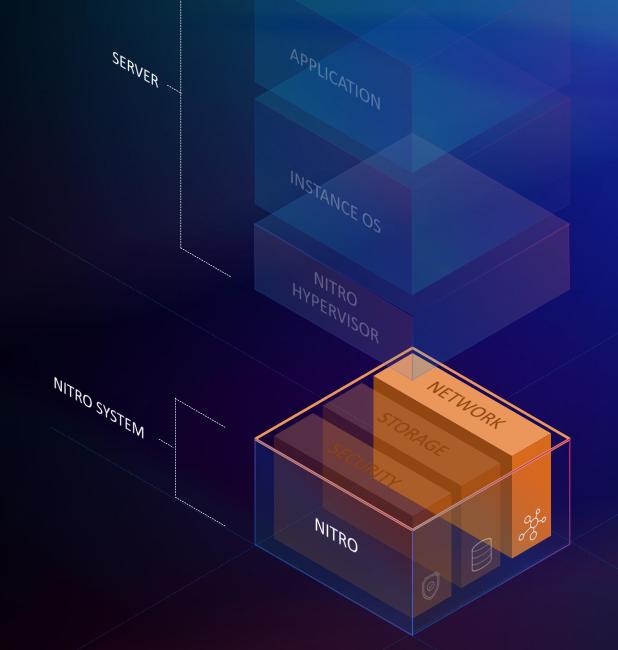
The AWS Nitro System architecture

OFFERING THE BEST SECURITY,
PERFORMANCE, AND INNOVATION
IN THE CLOUD



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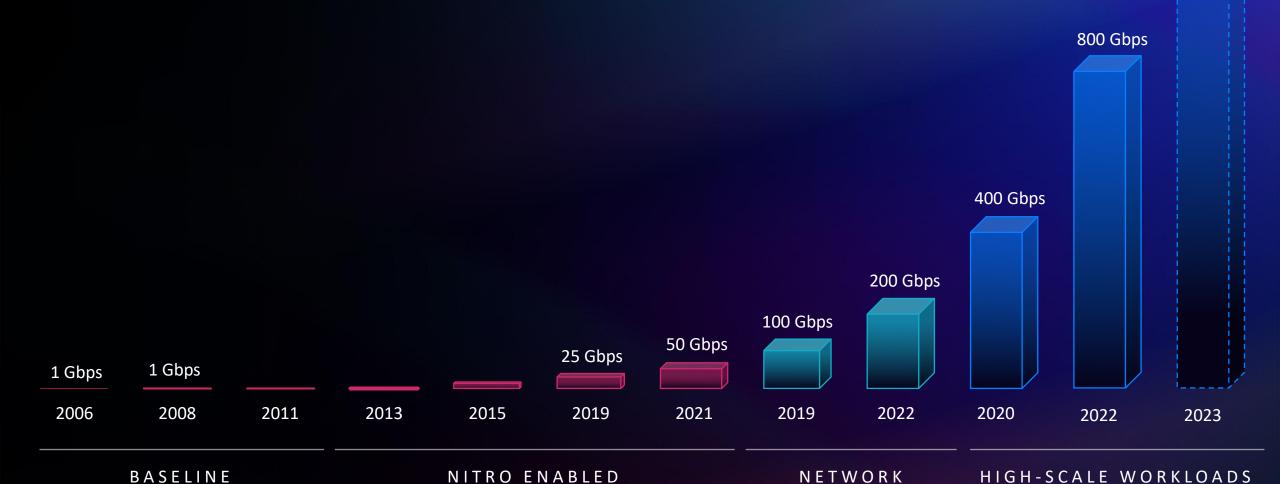
The AWS Nitro System hardware

OFFERING THE BEST SECURITY,
PERFORMANCE, AND INNOVATION
IN THE CLOUD



Instance network bandwidth





OPTIMIZED



AVAILABLE NOW

6th Gen EC2 Network-optimized instances

BEST PERFORMANCE IN THE CLOUD FOR HIGH-NETWORKING AND EBS WORKLOADS



AVAILABLE NOW

6th Gen EC2 Network-optimized instances

BEST PERFORMANCE IN THE CLOUD FOR HIGH-NETWORKING AND EBS WORKLOADS



UP TO 200 GBPS

First network-optimized instance in the cloud to support 200 Gbps to accelerate data-intensive analytics workloads



UP TO 2X PPS

Scale performance of network virtual appliances, Telco, and in-memory database workloads



EBS OPTIMIZED

Supports up to 80 Gbps of EBS bandwidth to enable high performance file systems, databases, and big data analytics



IN PREVIEW

Amazon EC2 C7gn Instances

HIGHEST NETWORK BANDWIDTH FOR EC2 NETWORK-OPTIMIZED INSTANCES



IN PREVIEW

Amazon EC2 C7gn Instances

HIGHEST NETWORK BANDWIDTH FOR EC2 NETWORK-OPTIMIZED INSTANCES



PERFORMANCE

Scale data-intensive workloads with 200 Gbps of bandwidth and 2x higher throughput per vCPU compared to current C6gn instances



HIGHEST PPS PERFORMANCE

The new Nitro v5 card enables the highest packet processing performance across network-optimized instances to scale network virtual appliances



PROCESSORS

Up to 25% better compute performance and up to 2x faster performance for cryptographic workloads compared to Graviton2 instances

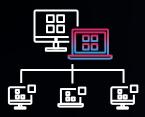


Traditional TCP routing does not effectively use all available network capacity, leading to network congestion



Scalable Reliable Datagram (SRD)

LOW LATENCY FOR NETWORK-INTENSIVE APPLICATIONS



ETHERNET-BASED PROTOCOL

SRD leverages the massive investment that AWS has in Ethernet-based connectivity



NEGATES IN-ORDER PACKET DELIVERY

Packets are sent over all possible pathways in the fabric at once



ELASTIC FABRIC ADAPTER

Underlying protocol supporting EFA for network-intensive applications

USED BY

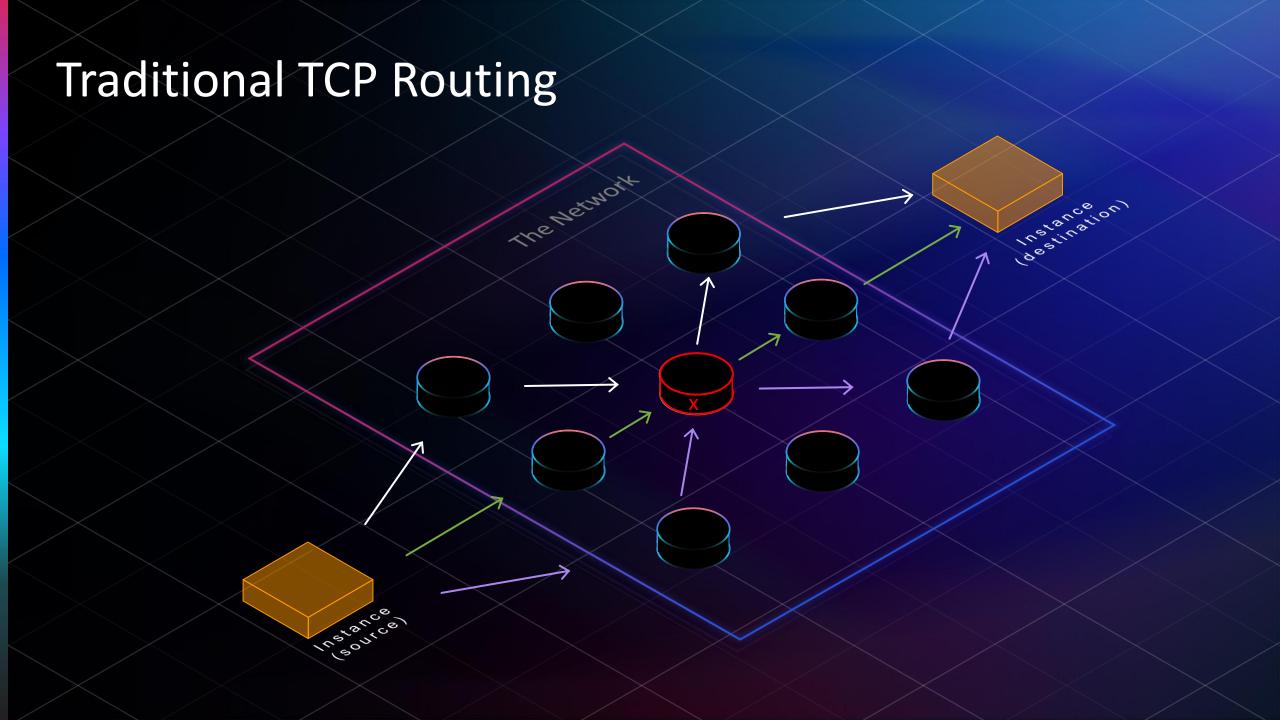


ELASTIC FABRIC ADAPTER
Low latency and high throughput for High
Performance Computing workloads

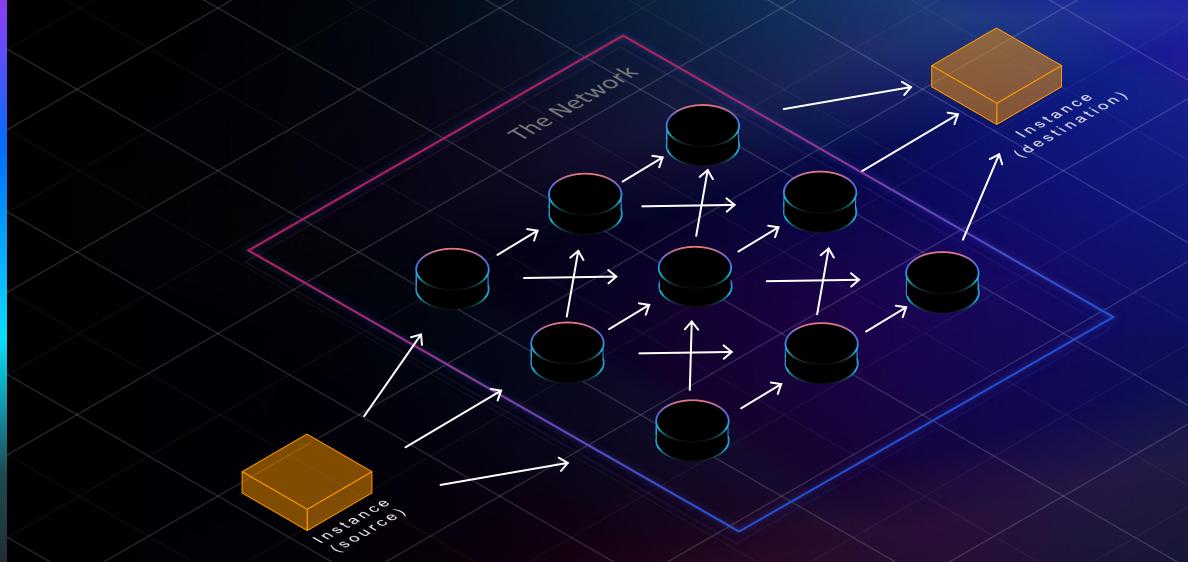


AMAZON EBS

IO2 Block Express volumes, delivering up to 4x higher throughput, IOPs, and capacity



Scalable Reliable Datagram (SRD) Routing



NEW!

AVAILABLE NOW

Announcing ENA Express

INCREASED THROUGHPUT WITH LOWER TAIL LATENCY



AVAILABLE NOW

Announcing ENA Express

INCREASED THROUGHPUT WITH LOWER TAIL LATENCY



SIMPLE

Enable for network traffic between EC2 instances with a single API call



TRANSPARENT

Use TCP/UDP for your application and the SRD encapsulation will be done by the network



PERFORMANCE

Reduces p99 network latency by up to 50%, and p99.9 latency by up to 85%. Single flow throughput up to 25 Gbps.

AVAILABLE AT NO ADDITIONAL COST

AVAILABLE NOW

Announcing ENA Express

INCREASED THROUGHPUT WITH LOWER TAIL LATENCY

25_{Gbps}

5X INCREASE IN BANDWIDTH

Up to 25 Gbps of single flow bandwidth – up from 5 Gbps

50%

LOWER P99 LATENCY

ENA Express reduces p99 network latency by up to 50%

85%

LOWER P99.9 LATENCY

ENA Express reduces p99.9 network latency by up to 85%

AVAILABLE AT NO ADDITIONAL COST







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World-class performance



Building large-scale network topologies



Networking for applications



Industry leading security



Building networks at global scale

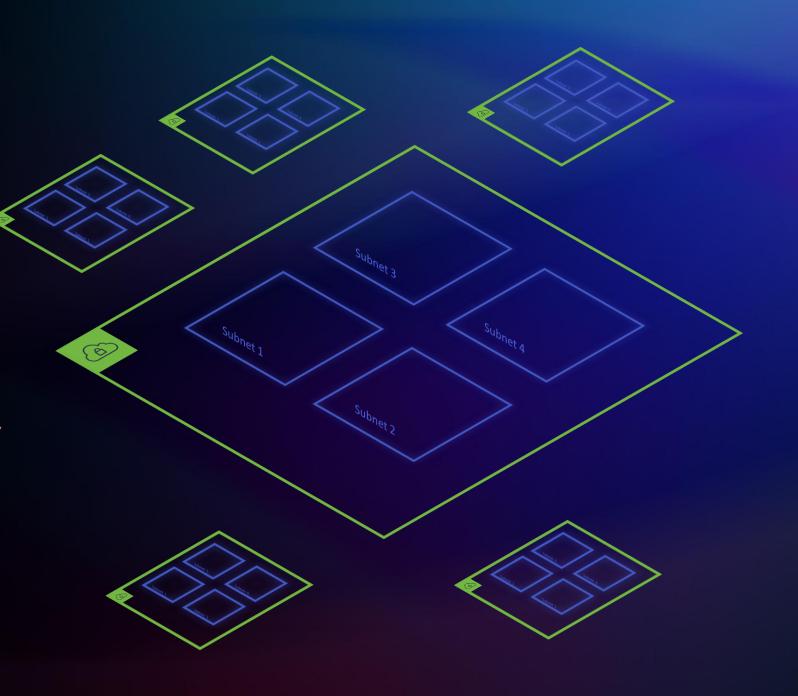
Amazon Virtual Private Cloud

AMAZON VPC PROVIDES A LOGICALLY ISOLATED VIRTUAL NETWORK FOR YOUR CLOUD RESOURCES



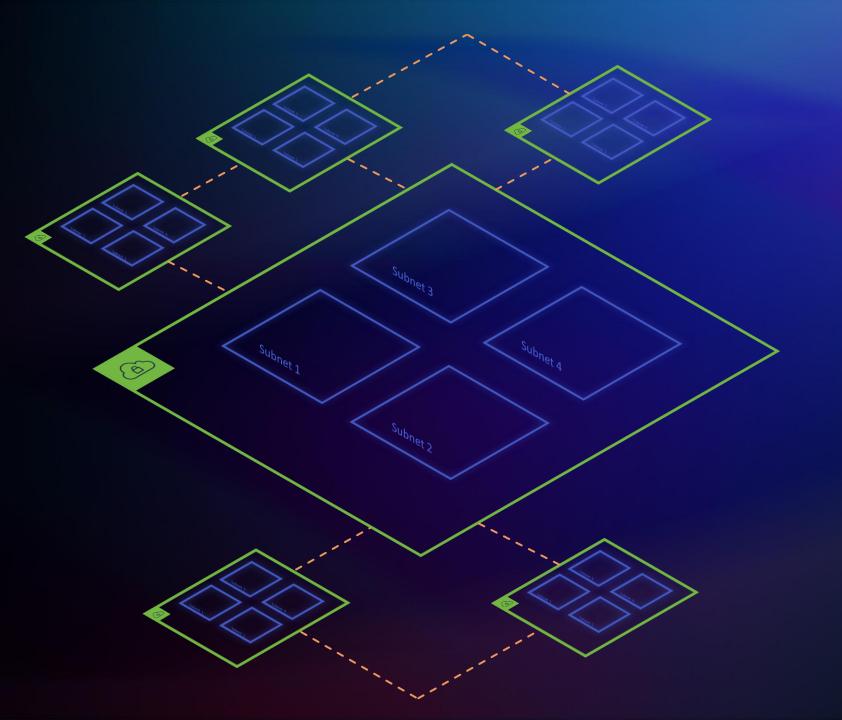
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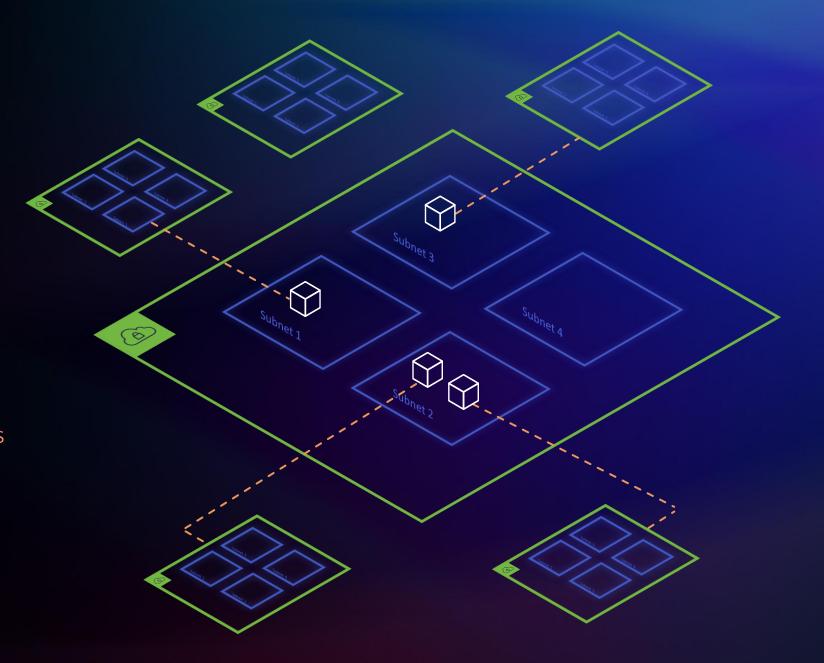
Virtual Private Cloud Peering

ALLOWS TRAFFIC TO BE ROUTED BETWEEN PEERED VPCS



AWS PrivateLink

ALLOWS TRAFFIC TO BE ROUTED BETWEEN SERVICES WITHIN VPCS



AWS PrivateLink will give our developers an easy, secure, and scalable way to enable private connectivity for shared services and microservices across different accounts and VPCs.

Reeny Sondhi Chief of Product Security, Autodesk

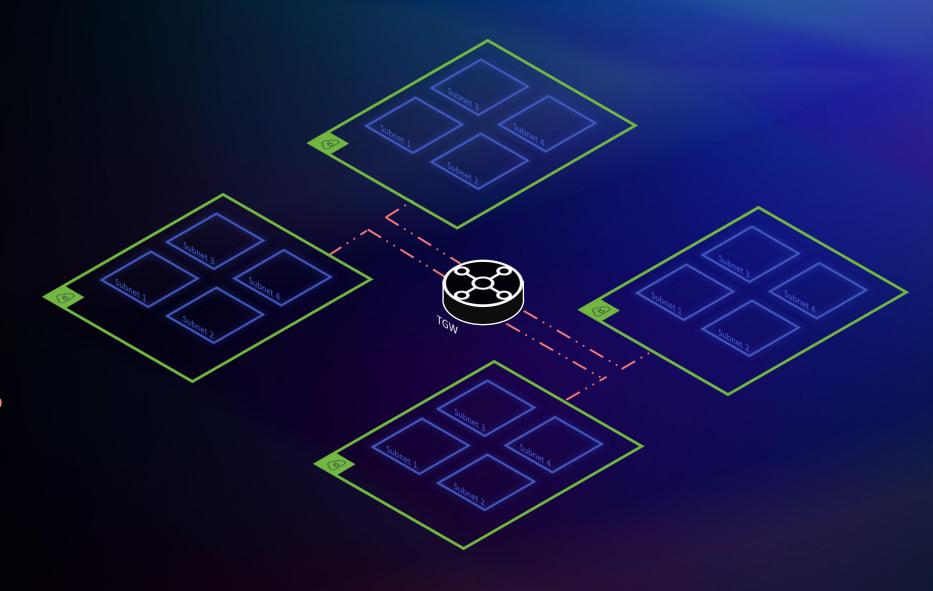






AWS Transit Gateway

CONNECTS YOUR VPCS AND ON-PREMISES NETWORKS THROUGH A CENTRAL HUB



AWS Transit Gateway radically evolved and simplified cloud networking. Using Transit Gateway, we reduced the time to interconnect new VPCs and on-premise networks from weeks to minutes while attaining consistent and more reliable network performance!

Khoder Shamy
Director, Cloud Platform and Infrastructure, Fuze









It's important that past decisions do not affect your ability to scale your network topology in the future

Amazon Virtual Private Cloud

AMAZON VPC PROVIDES A LOGICALLY ISOLATED VIRTUAL NETWORK FOR YOUR CLOUD RESOURCES





MAXIMUM NUMBER OF
IN-USE IP ADDRESSES
WITH A VPC

AVAILABLE NOW

Announcing Increased VPC Size

SUPPORTING UP TO 256,000 IN-USE IP ADDRESSES WITHIN A VPC



AVAILABLE NOW

Announcing Increased VPC Size

SUPPORTING UP TO 256,000 IN-USE IP ADDRESSES WITHIN A VPC

256K

IN-USE IP ADDRESSES

Support up to 256K inuse IP addresses within a single VPC 512K

WHEN USING VPC PEERING

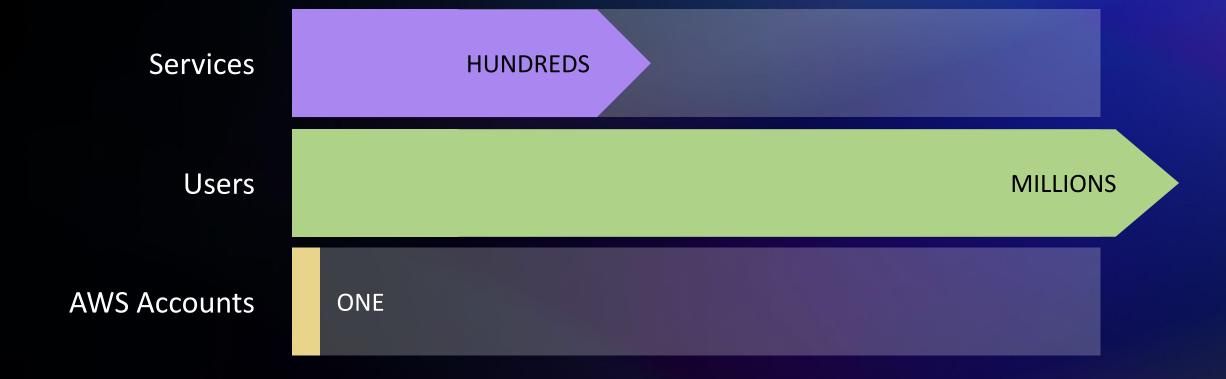
Support up to 512K inuse IP addresses between VPCs when using VPC peering 3.5x

HIGHER THAN
OTHER CLOUDS

Don't worry about unexpected consequences of network scaling











VPC	28	28	2	28
		Child Account 2	Child Account 3	Child Account n

Expanding Globally

"Whitecastle"

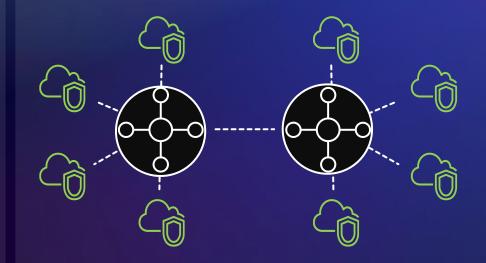


Shared VPC



Migration & Scale

AWS Transit Gateway





AWS Transit Gateway Inter-Region Peering

Amazon VPC IP Address Manager



IP Address Manager

Automate IP assignments based on applications' unique networking and security needs

Monitor IP utilization across our network

Perform retrospective analysis for faster troubleshooting

Looking back, Looking ahead







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Networking for applications



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Wants stricter control to ensure that only approved entities are communicating on the network

CONNECTIVITY

Wants to connect applications without worrying about the VPC or account boundaries

Wants to enforce proper identity and authentication – often limits compute platforms to achieve this

SECURITY

Wants to use the right compute platform with integrated support for identity and authentication

Wants control of network and ability to monitor and audit all traffic flows within the network

VISIBILITY

Wants application logs, but not overly concerned with controlling, monitoring, or auditing network flows



A service mesh is a platform layer that enables managed, observable, and secure communication between individual services



Service Mesh Challenges

CHALLENGES USING SERVICE MESH ARCHITECTURES



SIDECAR PROXIES REQUIRED

Deploying and maintaining proxies at scale can be difficult



ONLY FOR CONTAINER WORKLOADS

Does not work for other workloads such as serverless and Amazon EC2



REQUIRES NETWORKING EXPERTISE

Complex inter-VPC networking slows down developers

IN PREVIEW

Announcing Amazon VPC Lattice

SIMPLIFYING APPLICATION LAYER NETWORKING



IN PREVIEW

Announcing Amazon VPC Lattice

SIMPLIFYING APPLICATION LAYER NETWORKING



NO SIDECAR PROXIES
REQUIRED

Fully managed service with no proxies to deploy and maintain



WORKS ACROSS ALL WORKLOADS

Works across Amazon EC2, Amazon EKS, Amazon ECS, and AWS Lambda



NO NETWORKING EXPERTISE REQUIRED

Simplified connectivity and security across VPCs and accounts



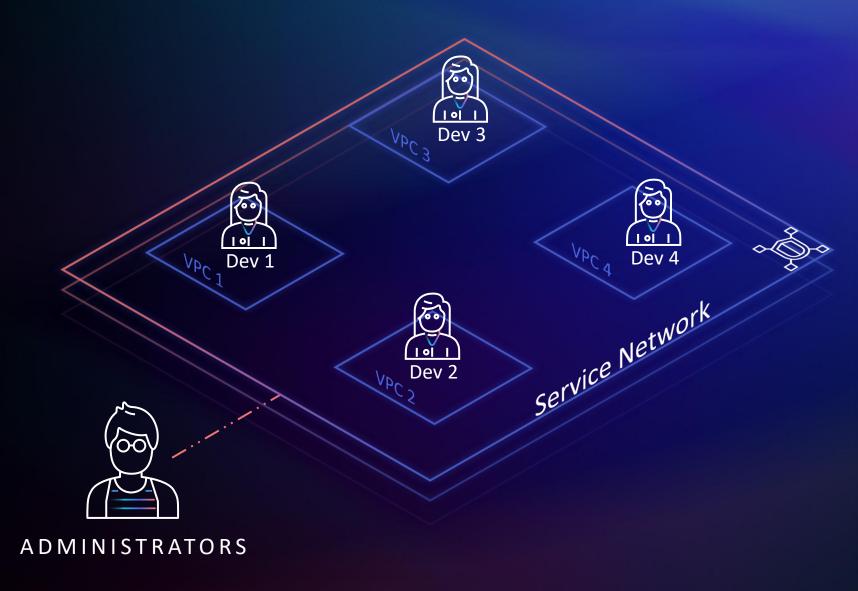
TRAFFIC AND ACCESS

CONTROLS

Improved security posture and rich traffic controls

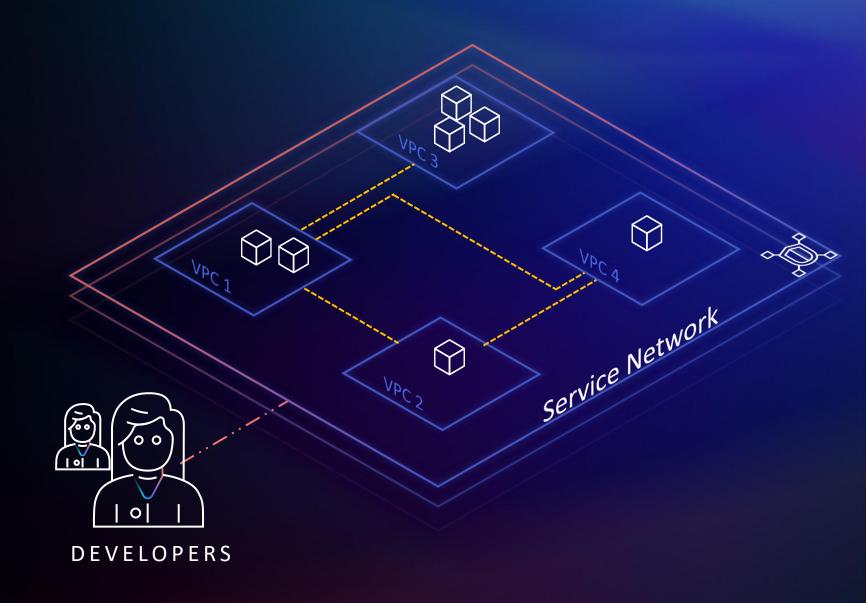
Amazon VPC Lattice

SIMPLIFYING APPLICATION LAYER NETWORKING



Amazon VPC Lattice

SIMPLIFYING APPLICATION LAYER NETWORKING



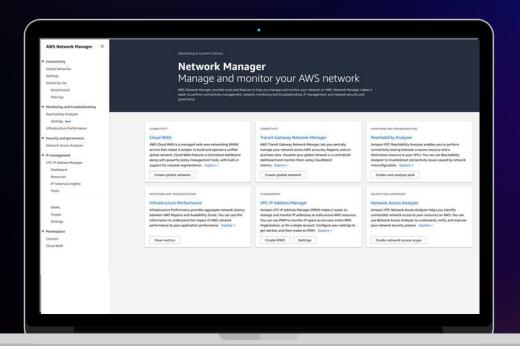


Provide you with improved observability so that you spend less time on operational tasks and more time building applications

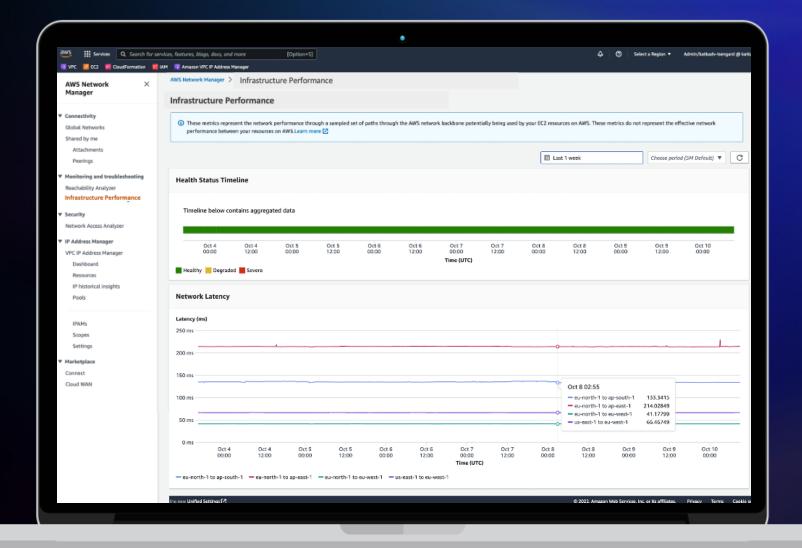
AVAILABLE NOW

AWS Network Manager

A CENTRAL LOCATION FOR MANAGING AND MONITORING YOUR AWS NETWORK



Infrastructure Performance





Understanding how internet weather events affect your application can be challenging



IN PREVIEW

Amazon CloudWatch Internet Monitor

SEE HOW THE INTERNET IS AFFECTING YOUR USERS

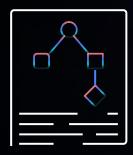




IN PREVIEW

Amazon CloudWatch Internet Monitor

SEE HOW THE INTERNET IS AFFECTING YOUR USERS



DETECT

Identify network and application performance issues in minutes



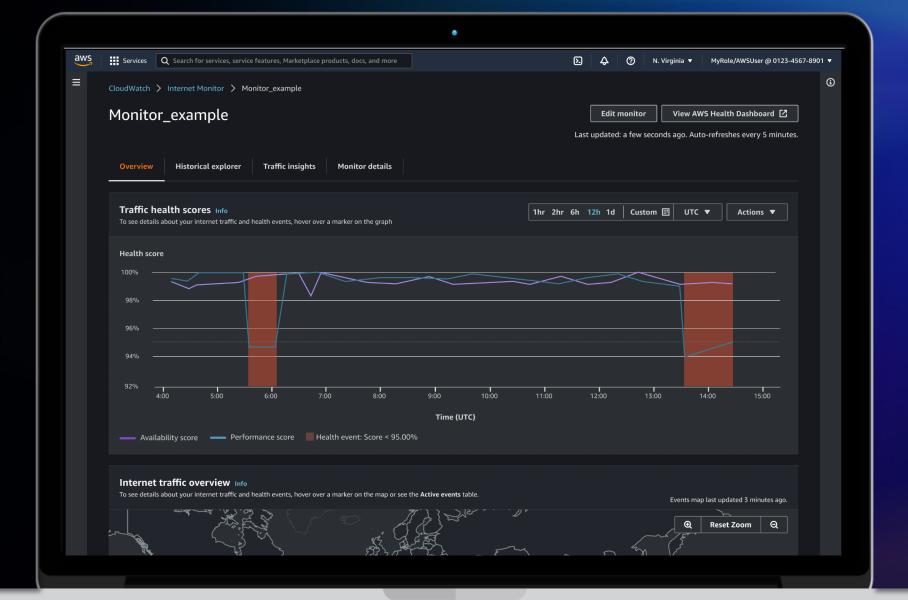
DIAGNOSE

Anomaly detection and visibility into metrics by geography and ASN



ALARMING

Dashboarding and alarming on network metrics





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Building networks at global scale

Strengthen your security posture



Over 50 global compliance certifications & accreditations



Benefit from AWS industry leading security teams 24/7, 365 days a year



Security infrastructure built to satisfy military, global banks, and other high-sensitivity organizations



World-class network performance and capabilities



"Amazon Web Services (AWS) was the clear choice in terms of security and PCI DSS Level 1 compliance compared to an on-premises or co-location data center solution."

Stefano Harak, Senior Product Manager for Vodafone Italy



Security Groups and ACLs

NAT Gateway



Network Firewall



Encryption



AWS Shield

Amazon Virtual **Private Cloud**

WORLD-CLASS SECURITY FOR ADVANCED NETWORK TOPOLOGIES



Partner Appliances



DNS Firewall

Gateway Load Balancer



AWS WAF



AWS Marketplace network security Partners





























EASILY INTEGRATE WITH YOUR VPC





INTERNET GATEWAY



VPC ROUTING

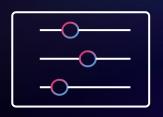


GATEWAY LOAD BALANCER

AWS Network Firewall

DEPLOY NETWORK SECURITY ACROSS YOUR AMAZON VPCS WITH JUST A FEW CLICKS







HIGH AVAILABILITY

Automatically scales with your network traffic and can support hundreds of thousands of connections

FLEXIBLE PROTECTION

Highly flexible rules engine that supports thousands of custom rules written in common open-source rule formats

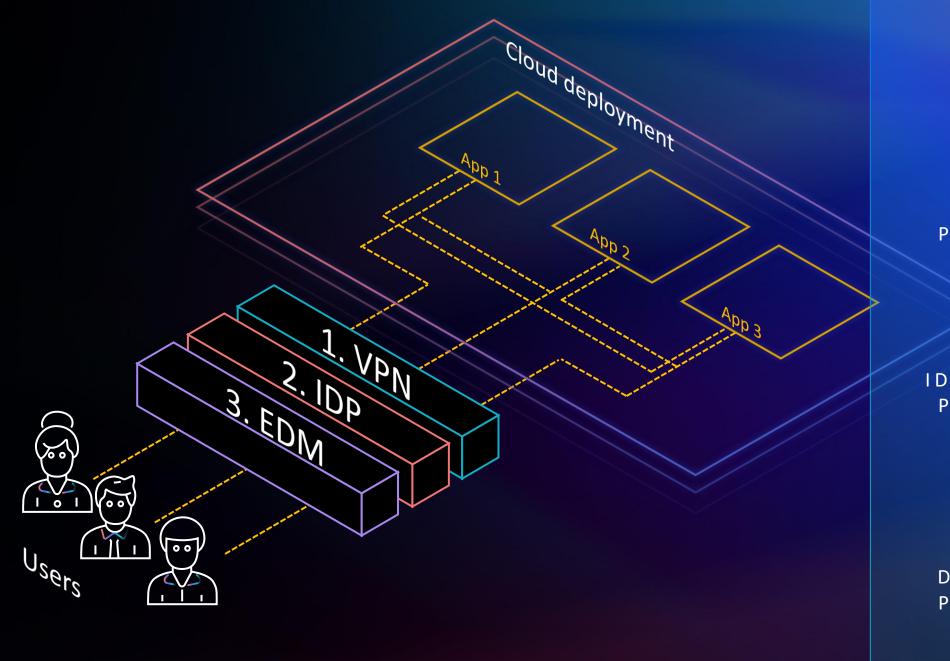
REAL-TIME MONITORING

AWS Network Firewall provides real-time firewall activity monitoring through Amazon CloudWatch metrics





Zero Trust: A security model centered on the idea that access to data should not be solely made based on network location



VPN POLICY

2
IDENTITY
POLICY

B DEVICE POLICY



IN PREVIEW

Announcing AWS Verified Access

SECURE ACCESS TO CORPORATE APPLICATIONS WITHOUT A VPN



IN PREVIEW

Announcing AWS Verified Access

SECURE ACCESS TO CORPORATE APPLICATIONS WITHOUT A VPN



IMPROVE SECURITY
POSTURE

Evaluates each user request in real time using identity and device posture



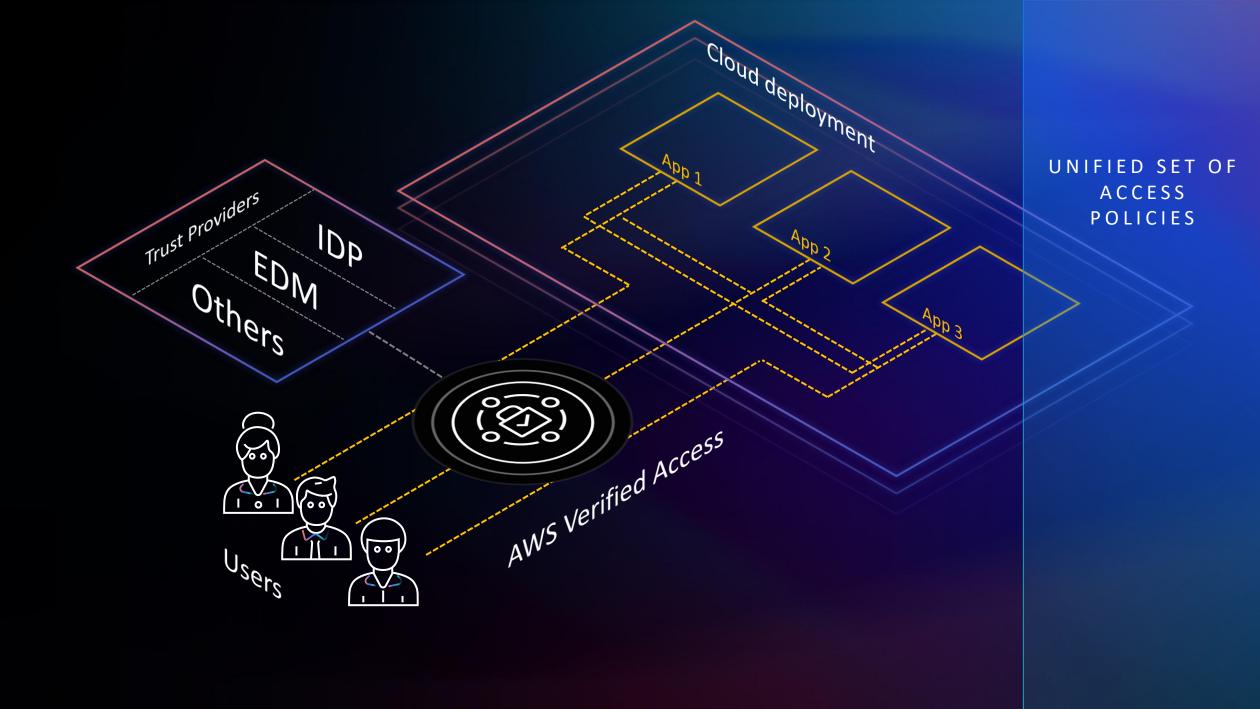
SIMPLIFY OPERATIONS

Onboard applications using a few clicks; manage all policies centrally



INCREASED MOBILITY

Users access applications with a web browser, without any additional agents



AWS Verified Access Partners

TRUST/NETWORK PROVIDERS

















SIEM/OBSERVABILTY PROVIDERS











sumo logic

Trellix





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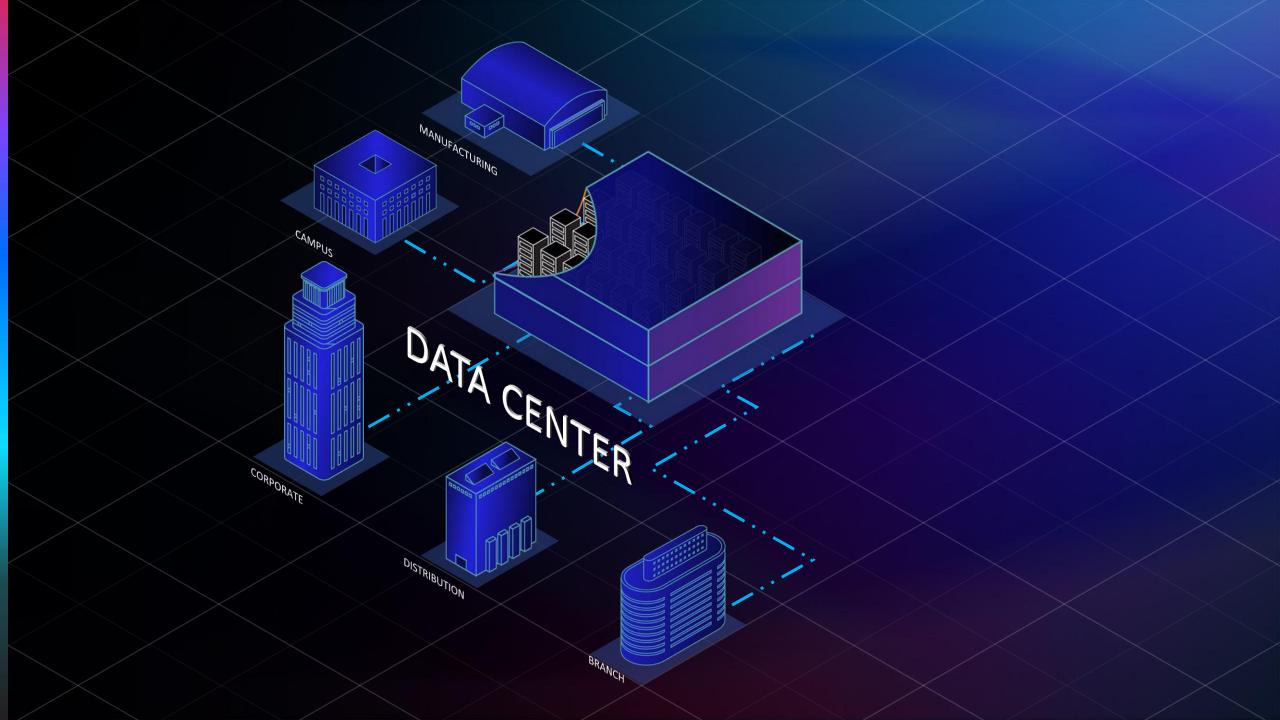
Networking for applications

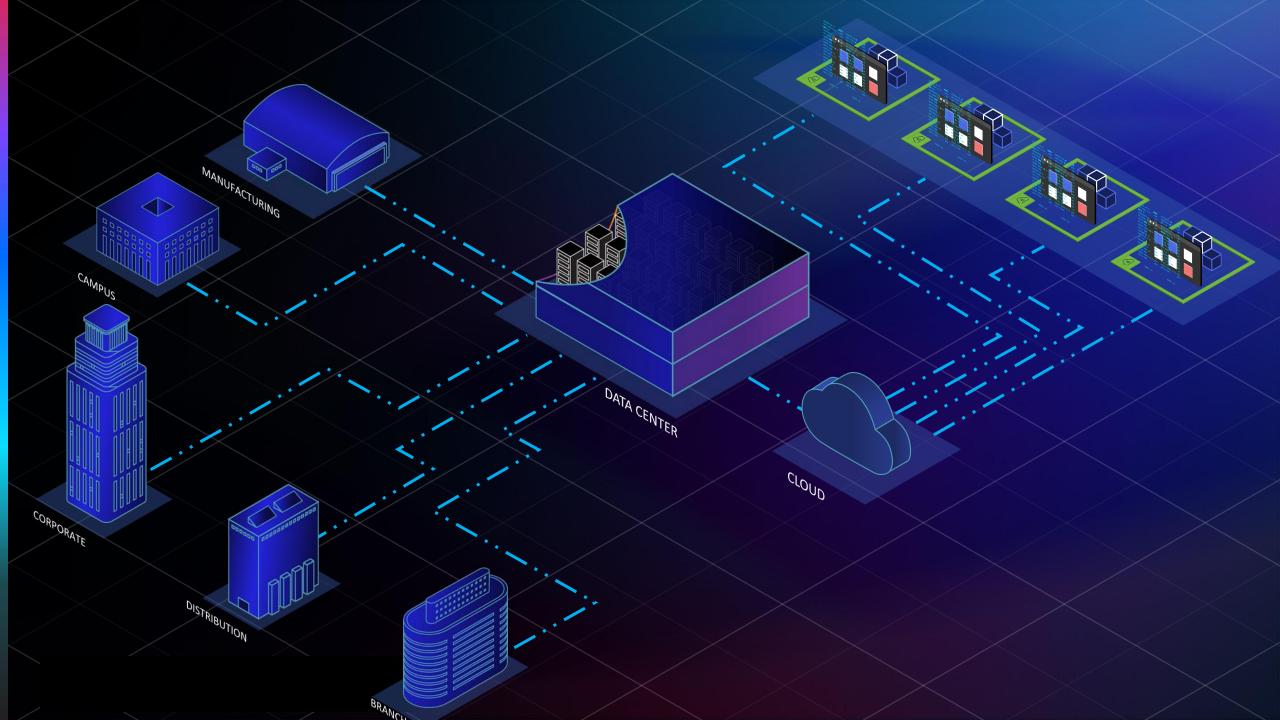


Industry leading security



Building networks at global scale







While manageable, it does increase complexity and push the network topology in multiple directions

AVAILABLE NOW

AWS Cloud WAN

BUILD, MANAGE, AND MONITOR GLOBAL WIDE-AREA NETWORKS



SIMPLE

Unify your cloud and onpremises network to reduce complexity



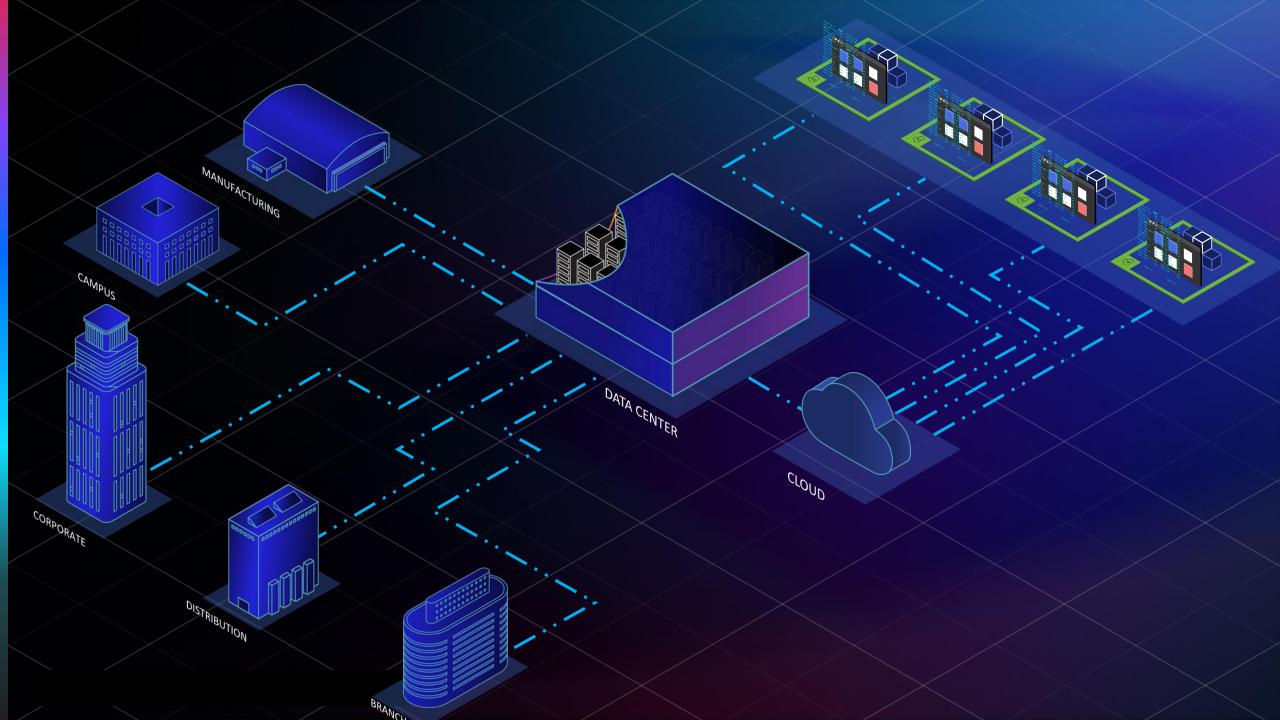
SECURE

Increase security with built-in network segmentation



VISUALIZE

Visualize and monitor your global network in a single dashboard







We use Cloud WAN to simplify connections between our globally distributed labs and cloud resources.

This improves the secure collaboration between departments and sites at a global scale without incurring manual overhead.

"

Jeffrey Lee Associate Director, Cloud Architecture, Foundation Medicine, Inc.









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Additional networking and security sessions

- NET302 Advanced VPC design and new Amazon VPC capabilities
- NET204 Application networking foundations
- NET303 Build your global wide area network using AWS
- NET306 Building resilient networks
- NET311 Layered VPC security and inspection
- NET205 Observing and diagnosing your network with AWS
- SEC405 Zero Trust: Enough talk, let's build better security
- NET304-R AWS network architectures for very large environments
- NET212-R Application networking best practices



Let's never allow ourselves to be comfortable with where we are; we're just getting started!

Thank you!



Please complete the session survey in the **mobile app**

