



# AWS re:Invent

**GPSTEC411**

# Bringing serverless assets across projects for productivity gain

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# Agenda

- Code reuse
- Libraries and packages
- Lambda layers
- Serverless applications and repository
- Externalizing configuration:  
Environment variables, parameter stores, and step functions

# The most awesome Leaderboard microservice



- Highly scalable
- Highly available
- Highly secure
- Highly performant



## AWS DeepRacer League - Virtual Circuit London Loop

Leaderboard - refreshed every 15 minutes

POSITION	NAME	TIME	POINTS
🏆 1st	Karl-NAB	00:09.7	990.261
🏆 2nd	Fumiaki	00:10.5	989.523
🏆 3rd	Paul-NAB	00:11.2	988.766
4th	Taiwan-Taipei-CKSun	00:11.3	988.736
5th	10ANTZ-	00:11.7	988.293
6th	maeda-ai	00:12.2	987.761
7th	hiroisojp	00:12.3	987.672
8th	hyeonwoo	00:12.4	987.645
9th	Etaggel	00:12.4	987.637
10th	RayG	00:12.4	987.612



## AWS DeepRacer League - Virtual Circuit London Loop

Leaderboard - refreshed every 15 minutes

Search for a player (max 5000)

POSITION	NAME	TIME	POINTS
1st	Karl (R&B)	00:08.7	800,000
2nd	Furiosa	00:10.5	800,000
3rd	Paul (R&B)	00:10.6	800,000
4th	Tahereh Tajpour (X) (R)	00:11.0	800,000
5th	rezaarfo	00:11.7	800,000
6th	mezzobal	00:11.8	800,000
7th	MrMoozy	00:11.8	800,000
8th	Superman	00:11.4	800,000
9th	Thugget	00:11.4	800,000
10th	RayD	00:11.4	800,000
11th	cauliflower	00:11.4	800,000
12th	meaganle	00:11.4	800,000
13th	PRO Porsche (R&B)	00:11.4	800,000
14th	Trilly	00:11.4	800,000
15th	Wheat	00:11.5	800,000
16th	RickB	00:11.5	800,000
17th	PatrickAlexander	00:11.5	800,000
18th	Flame	00:11.5	800,000
19th	(R&B)	00:11.5	800,000
20th	BravoBentley	00:11.6	800,000

HOTDOG EATING LEAGUE



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CAT GROOMING COMPETITION



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TOP BROKEN BUILD OFFENDER

# Anatomy of an AWS Lambda function

```
Function myhandler(event, context) {  
    <Event handling logic> {  
        result = SubfunctionA()  
    } else {  
        result = SubfunctionB()  
    }  
  
    return result;  
}
```

```
Function subFunctionA(thing){  
    ## logic here  
}
```

```
Function subFunctionB(thing){  
    ## logic here  
}
```

Code reuse

Q: How would you reuse this code across projects?

(This is going to be on the whiteboard)

Externalize  
common code

NPM

Maven

Externalize  
configuration

Git repo

Multi deployment

????@#%\$@#!!

Multi tenant



# Anatomy of a Lambda function

```
Import sdk
Import http-lib
Import ham-sandwich
Pre-handler-secret-getter()
Pre-handler-db-connect()
```

Dependencies, configuration information, common helper functions

```
Function myhandler(event, context) {
  <Event handling logic> {
    result = SubfunctionA()
  }else {
    result = SubfunctionB()
  }

  return result;
}
```

Common helper functions

Business logic sub-functions

# Externalizing common code

- Refactor out horizontal concern
- Package as a library (node modules, jar, etc.)

## Characteristics

- Simple to do
- Great for open source
- Runtime dependent
- Difficult to version
- Difficult to update
- Large dependencies = cold starts

# Using Lambda layers

- Put common components in a .zip file and upload it as a Lambda layer
- Layers are immutable and can be versioned to manage updates
- When a version is deleted or permissions to use it are revoked, functions that used it previously will continue to work, but you won't be able to create new ones
- You can reference up to five layers, one of which can optionally be a custom runtime



Lambda  
layers

arn:aws:lambda:region:accountId:layer:shared-lib :1



Lambda  
layers

arn:aws:lambda:region:accountId:layer:shared-lib:2

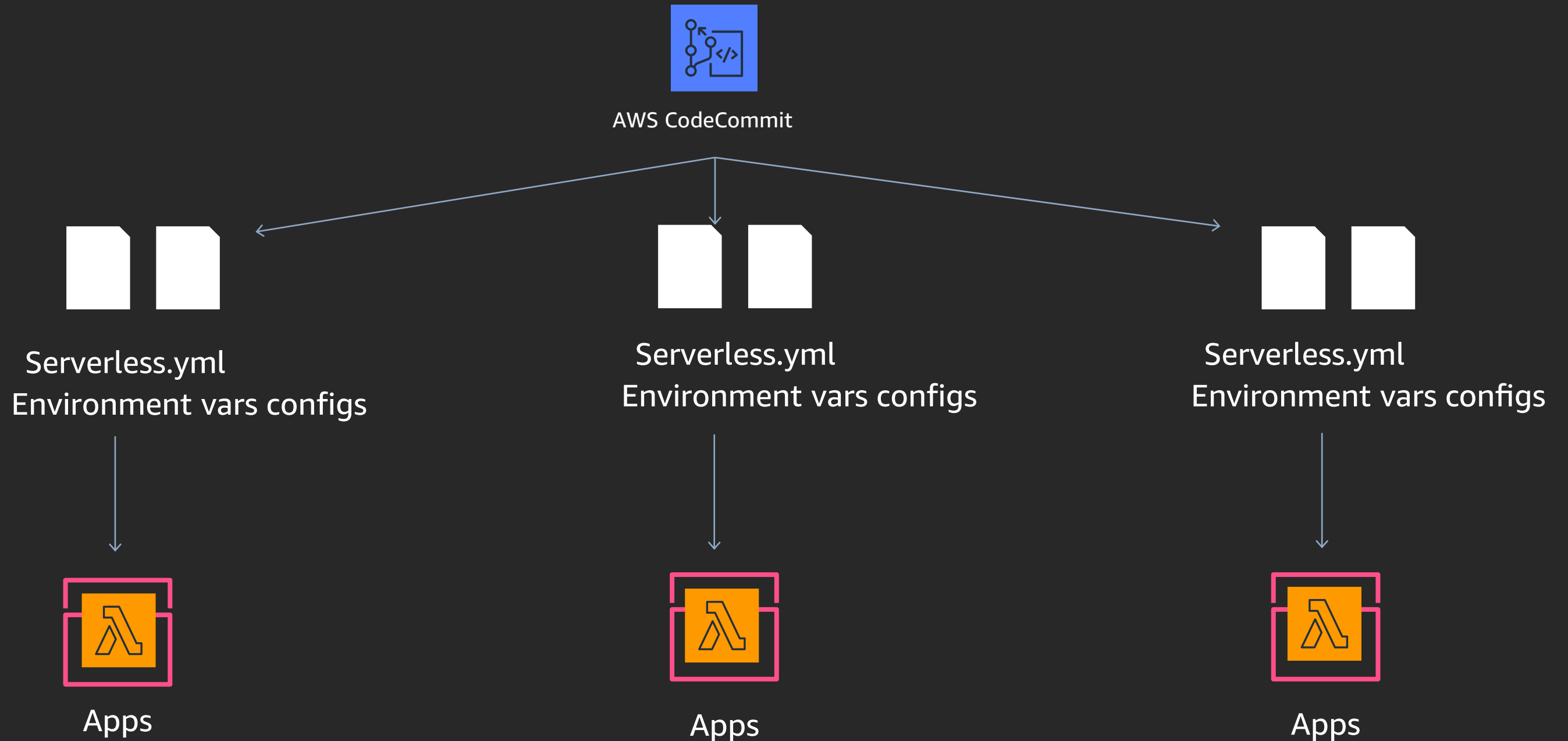


Lambda  
layers

arn:aws:lambda:region:accountId:layer:shared-lib:3

# Demo

# Externalizing configuration



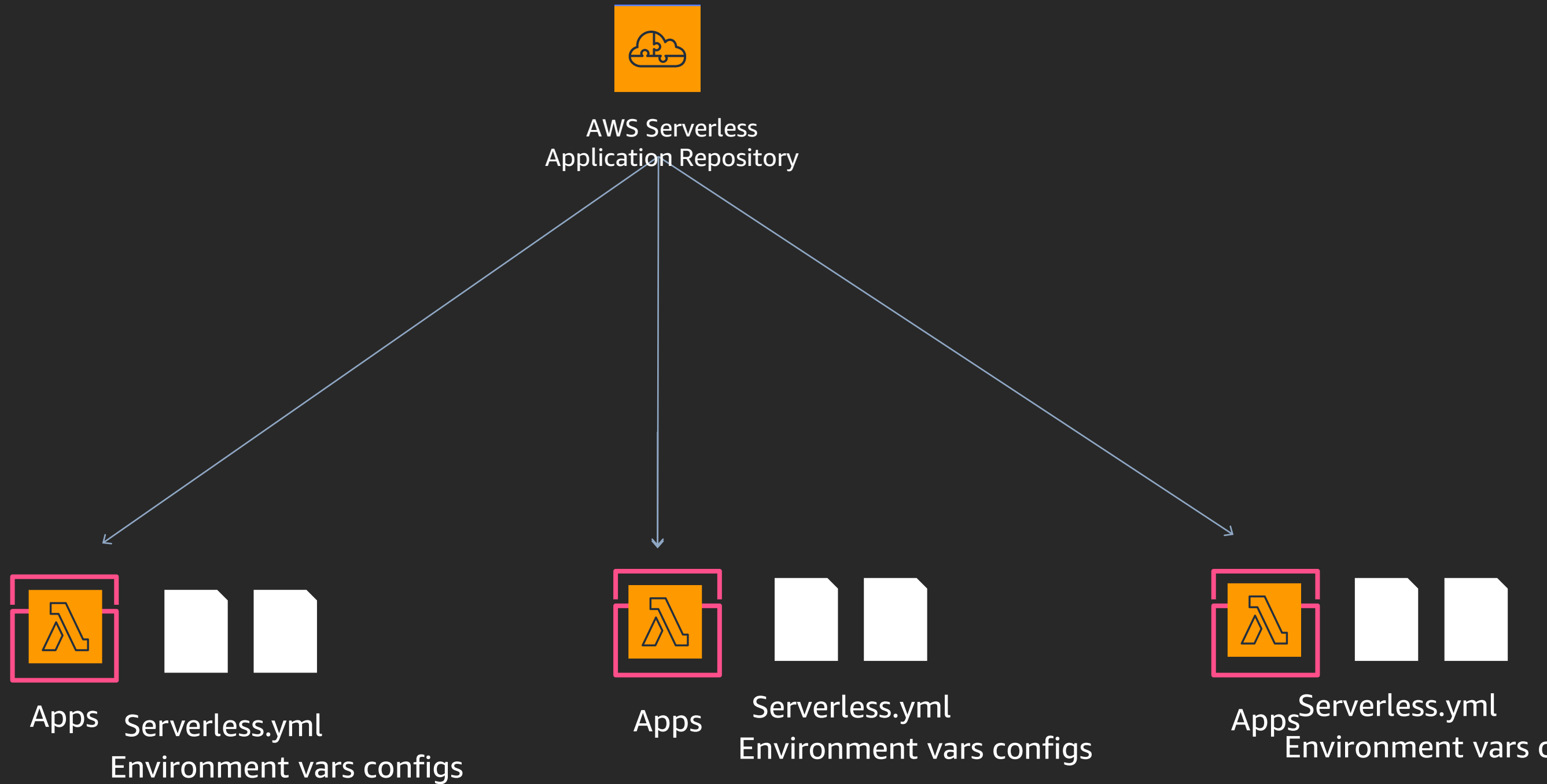
# Externalizing configuration

- Taking out all the configs
- 12 Factor principles: using environment variable

## Characteristics

- More difficult to onboard new "customers"
- Require development environment (pre-compile, npm install, etc.)

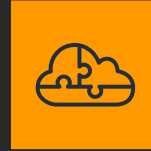
# Externalizing configuration



# Demo



# New functionality request: Profanity detection



AWS Serverless  
Application Repository

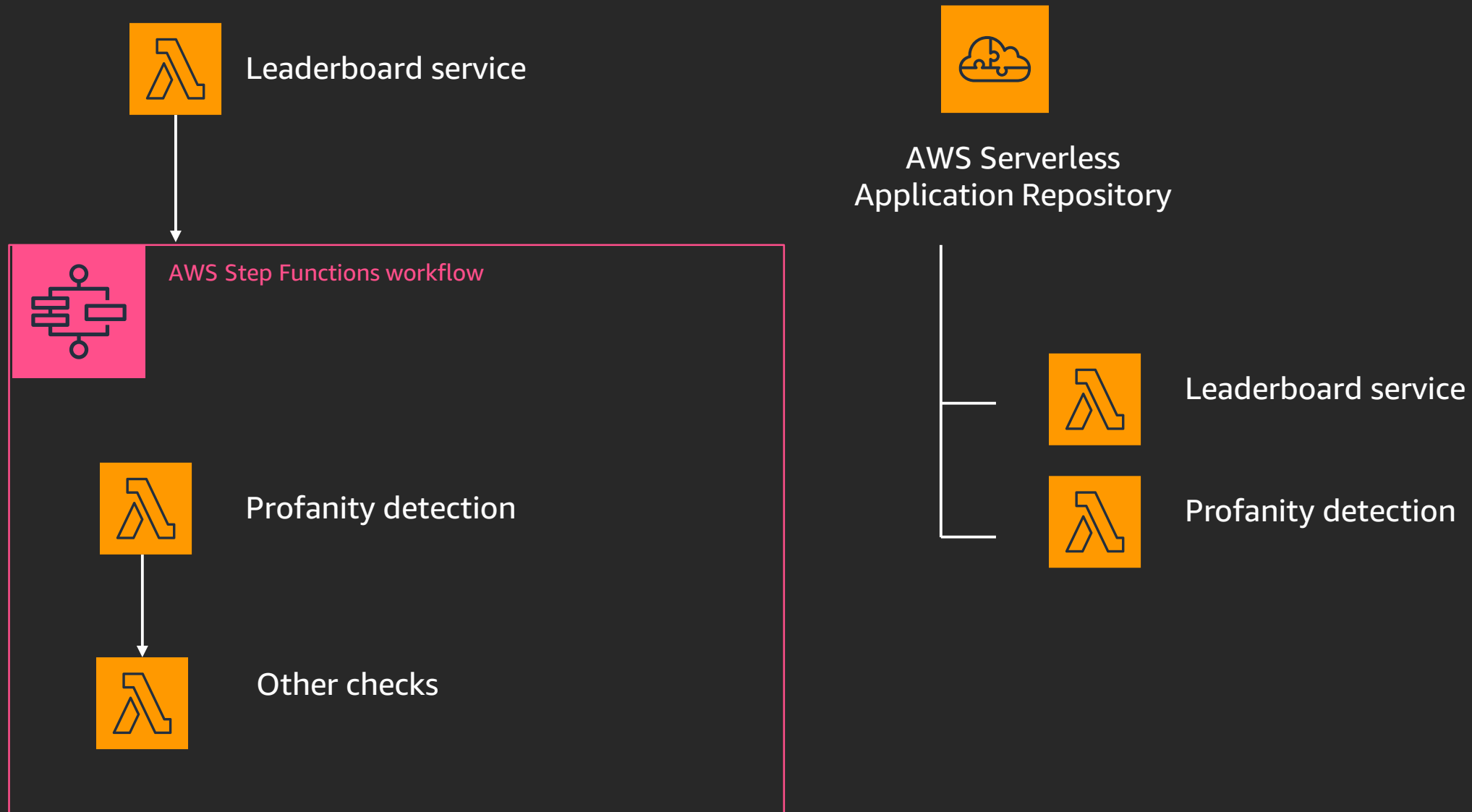


Leaderboard service



Profanity detection

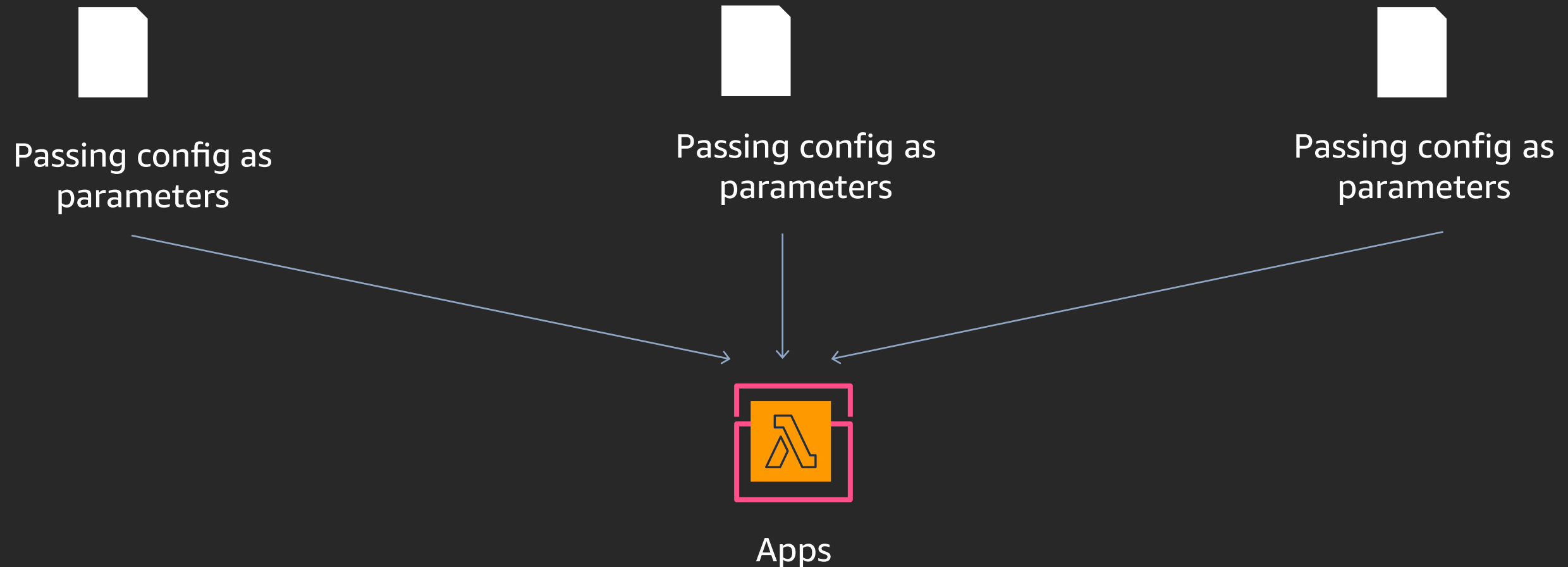
# New functionality request: Profanity detection



# Demo

# Configuration as data flow

- App behavior changes based as instructed by the caller
- Suitable for "horizontal" microservices





```
{
```

```
1: pen-pineapple  
2: apple-pen  
}
```

```
{  
  x: $.1  
  y: $.2  
}
```



```
X = event["..."]  
Y = event["..."]
```



```
Sns.message={1:pen, 2:pineapple}
```

```
{  
  x: $..records[0].Sns.message(@.1)  
  y: $..records[0].Sns.message(@.2)  
}
```

The config is a JSONPath, which can be injected as part of the args, or env var

# Event-source-adapter

## Node

```
var adapter =  
require('EventSourceAdapter')  
var {x,y} = adapter.map(event, ...)
```

## Python

```
import eventsourceadapter  
p =  
eventsourceadapter(config).map(event)
```

## Java

```
class Parameters { String param1; Integer param2; }  
EventSourceAdapter<Parameters> adapter = new EventSourceAdapter<Parameters>(config);  
Parameters p = adapter.create(event, Parameters.class);
```

# Thank you!





Please complete the session  
survey in the mobile app.