AWS re:Invent

DOP326

Deploy your code, scale your application, and lower cloud costs using Elastic Beanstalk

Prashant Prahlad
Sr. Manager
Amazon Web Services

Sekhar Kutikuppala
Sr. Product Manager
Amazon Web Services

AWS re:Invent

aws

Productivity

Getting more results with less time and effort

Developer productivity

Harder to define and measure, but easier to know

- Quality of work is often more important
- New technologies or languages rarely change productivity levels
- There is no “one” trick to boost productivity

From Peopleware: - Productive Projects and Teams

Developer productivity: Common scenario

Deliver projects/applications:

- Under severe time pressure
- With changing requirements
- Minimal staffing
- Low operational costs

Knowing what tools are available, and how to use them effectively is P1

What you'll get out of this session

- AWS Elastic Beanstalk: a set of tools in your productivity toolkit
- [DEMO] Migrate your application + Try it at home kit
- [DEMO] Using Docker containers on Elastic Beanstalk
- Advanced use cases: CI/CD, Blue/Green
- [EXCLUSIVE]: Elastic Beanstalk feature launches
- [DEMO] Machine Learning on Elastic Beanstalk

Elastic Beanstalk: Common use cases

- Set up infrastructure for your web application
- Create your application on a broad set of curated platforms
- Scale infrastructure for your app based on demand
- Automatically apply patches and security fixes
- Load-balance traffic for higher availability
- Monitor the health of your application

… at no additional cost

Not so common use cases

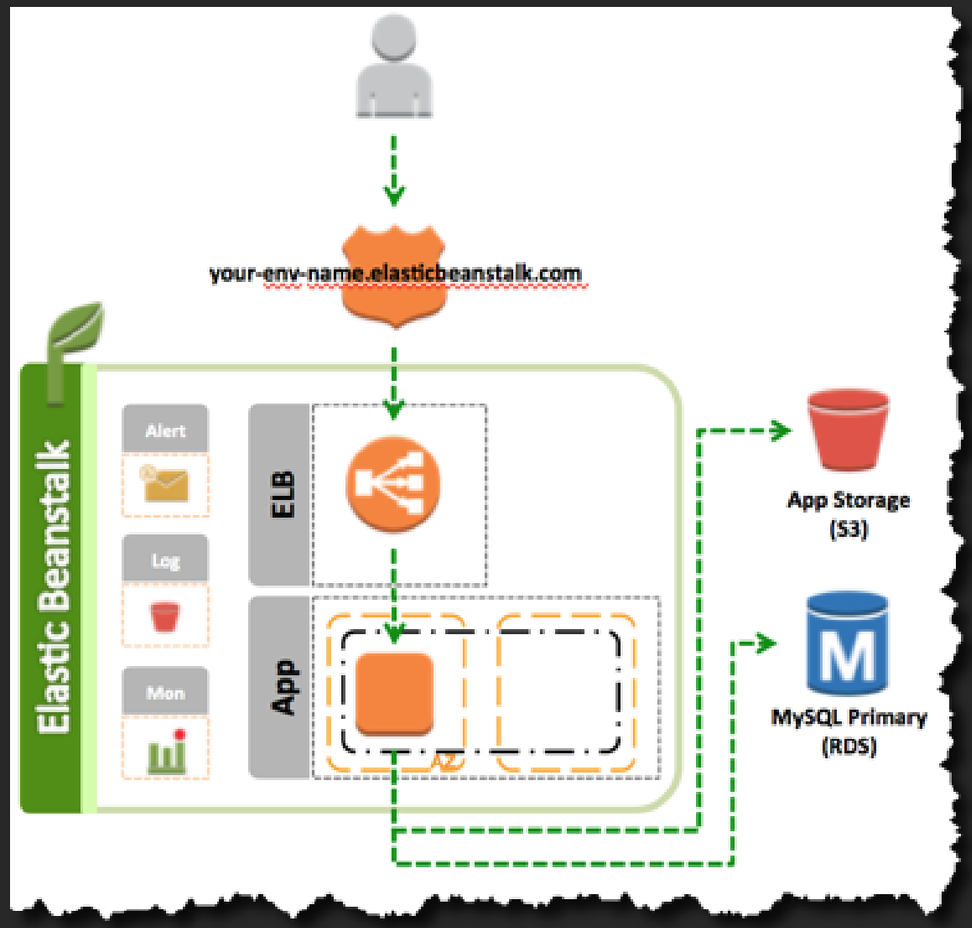
- Migrate your .NET application to managed infrastructure
- Modernize your application with multi-container Docker environments
- Serve and scale your machine learning model
- CI/CD for any application updates
- Blue/Green deployments
- Create your own development platform as a service

… and much more!

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

Easy to begin, impossible to outgrow

- Upload your application
- Create resources required to launch the app
- Deploy updates



Learn More

- Get started using Elastic Beanstalk
- Modify the code
- Create and connect to a database
- Add a custom domain

Featured

- Create your own custom platform

Command Line Interface (v3)

- Installing the AWS EB CLI
- EB CLI Command Reference

If you want to use a command line to create, manage, and scale your Elastic Beanstalk applications, please use the Elastic Beanstalk Command Line Interface (EB CLI).

Get Started

```
$ mkdir HelloWorld
$ cd HelloWorld
$ eb init -p PHP
$ echo "Hello World" > index.html
$ eb create dev-env
$ eb open
```

To deploy updates to your applications, use **'eb deploy'**

All Applications

Filter by Application Name:

Mcdocker

Actions

Mcdocker-env

Environment tier: Web Server
Platform: Multi-container Docker running on 64bit Amazon Linux/2.18.0
Running versions: mcdocker-source
Last modified: 2019-11-28 23:14:04 UTC-0800
URL: Mcdocker-env.xhfy2az2m3.us-east-2.elasticbeanstalk.com
Health status: Severe

Windowssampleapp

Actions

Windowssampleapp-env

Environment tier: Web Server
Platform: IIS 10.0 running on 64bit Windows Server 2016/2.3.0
Running versions: Sample Application
Last modified: 2019-11-05 09:50:10 UTC-0800
URL: windowsapp.us-east-2.elasticbeanstalk.com
Health status: Ok

Too cool for console?

01

Create your Elastic Beanstalk app

```
$ eb init
```

02

Create the resources and launch the application

```
$ eb create
```

03

Deploy updates

```
$ eb deploy
```

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

Automatically handles:

- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

A set of tools:

- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

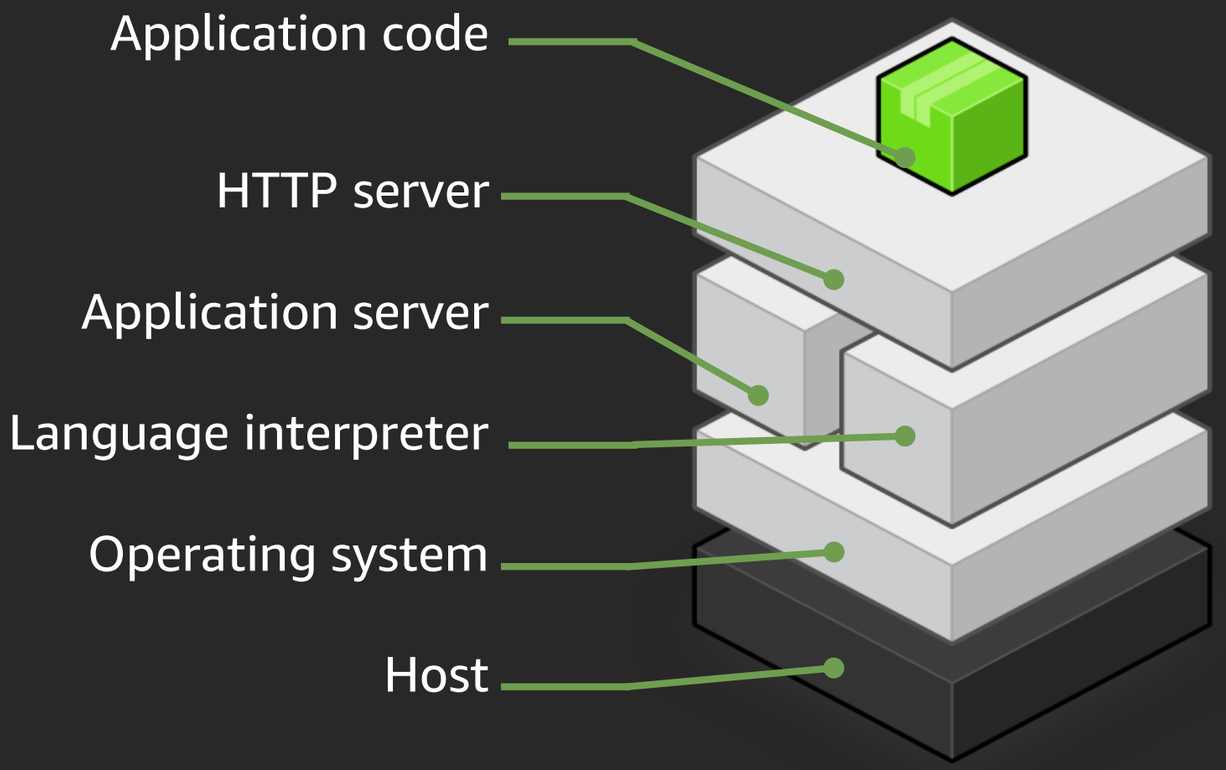
Terms you need to know

1. Application: “Container” that encapsulates code, infra, etc.
2. Application version: Code that you create and deploy
3. Platform: Language runtimes to run the application
4. Environment: Group of AWS infrastructure elements to support running the application

What does Elastic Beanstalk do?

Elastic Beanstalk:

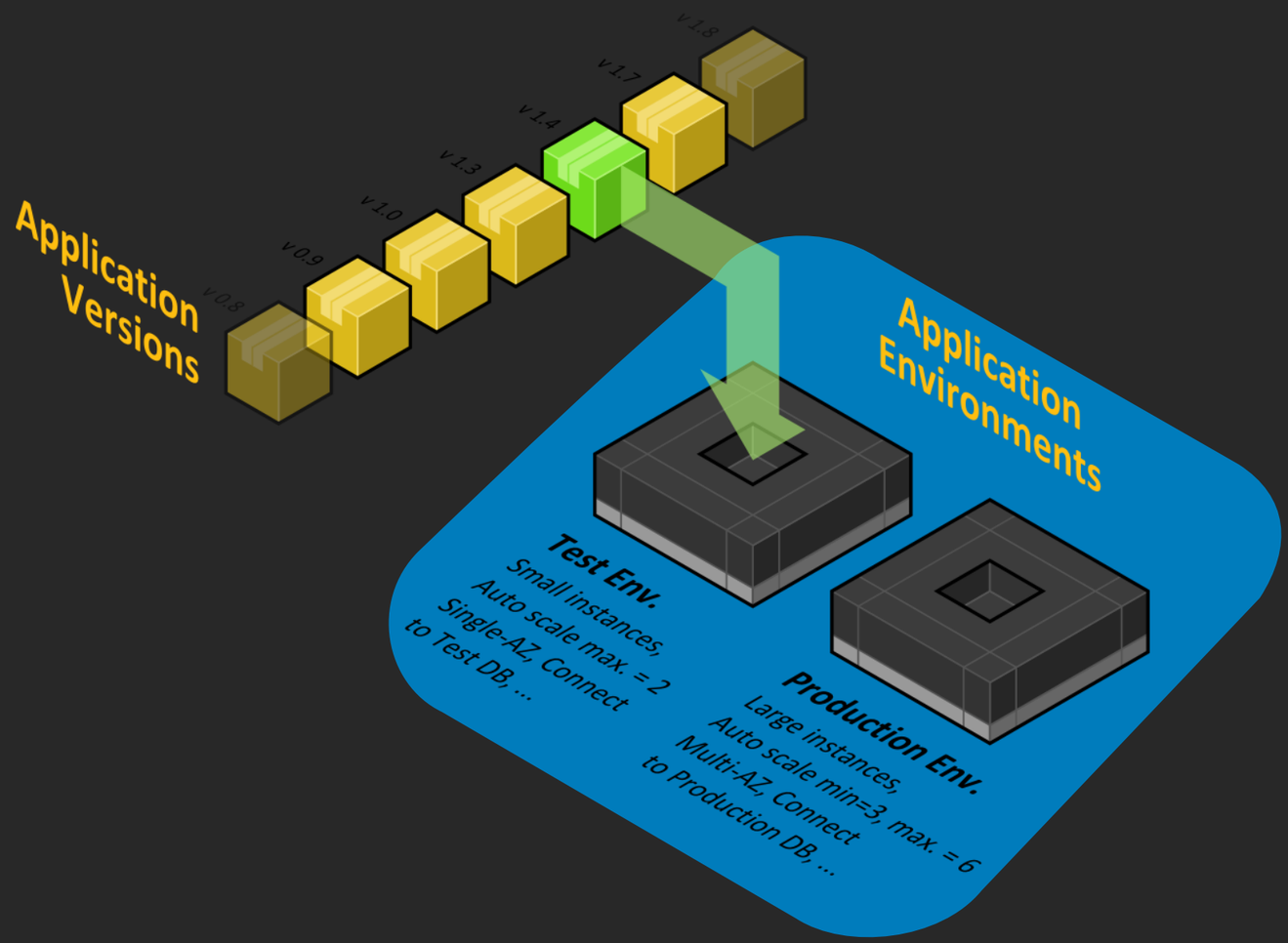
- Creates your application with the right runtime and platform components
- Ensures all of the components are working seamlessly together



AWS Elastic Beanstalk

Application versions

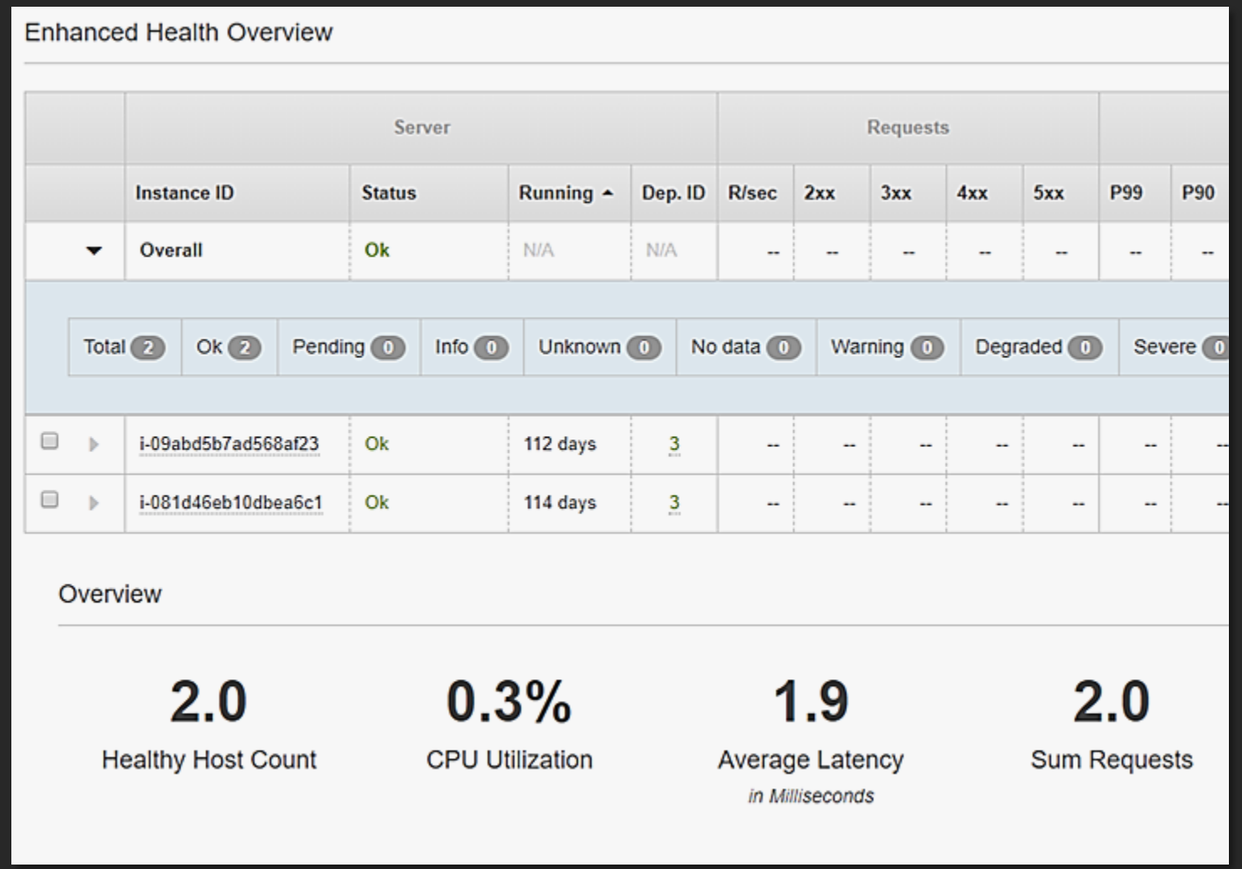
- Every deployment is its own unique version
- All versions stored in Amazon S3
- Allows easy rollback to a previous version without having to back out committed code changes
- Allows you to promote versions across different environments within an application



AWS Elastic Beanstalk

Health Monitoring

- Real-time health monitoring including load balancer checks, resource metrics, OS metrics, and web server logs
- Easily enable AWS X-Ray for additional analysis and debugging
- Visible through:
  - Console enhanced health overview
  - CloudWatch Logs streaming
  - Elastic Beanstalk CLI and API for easy integration into existing workflows



AWS Elastic Beanstalk supports

Platforms containing the most popular runtimes as well as Docker images, allowing you to bring your own

Elastic Beanstalk also supports custom platforms and custom images

Developer productivity: Task 1

Migrate a Windows .NET application running on IIS to AWS

Developer productivity: Task 1

Migrate a Windows .NET application running on IIS to AWS

- Create EC2 instances for Windows Server
- Set up IIS, .NET core and networking settings
- Migrate DB backend to RDS or other database services
- Deploy the web application to the new instance
- Operate the servers with system management tools

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

A set of tools:

- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

A set of tools:

- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

Developer productivity: Task 1

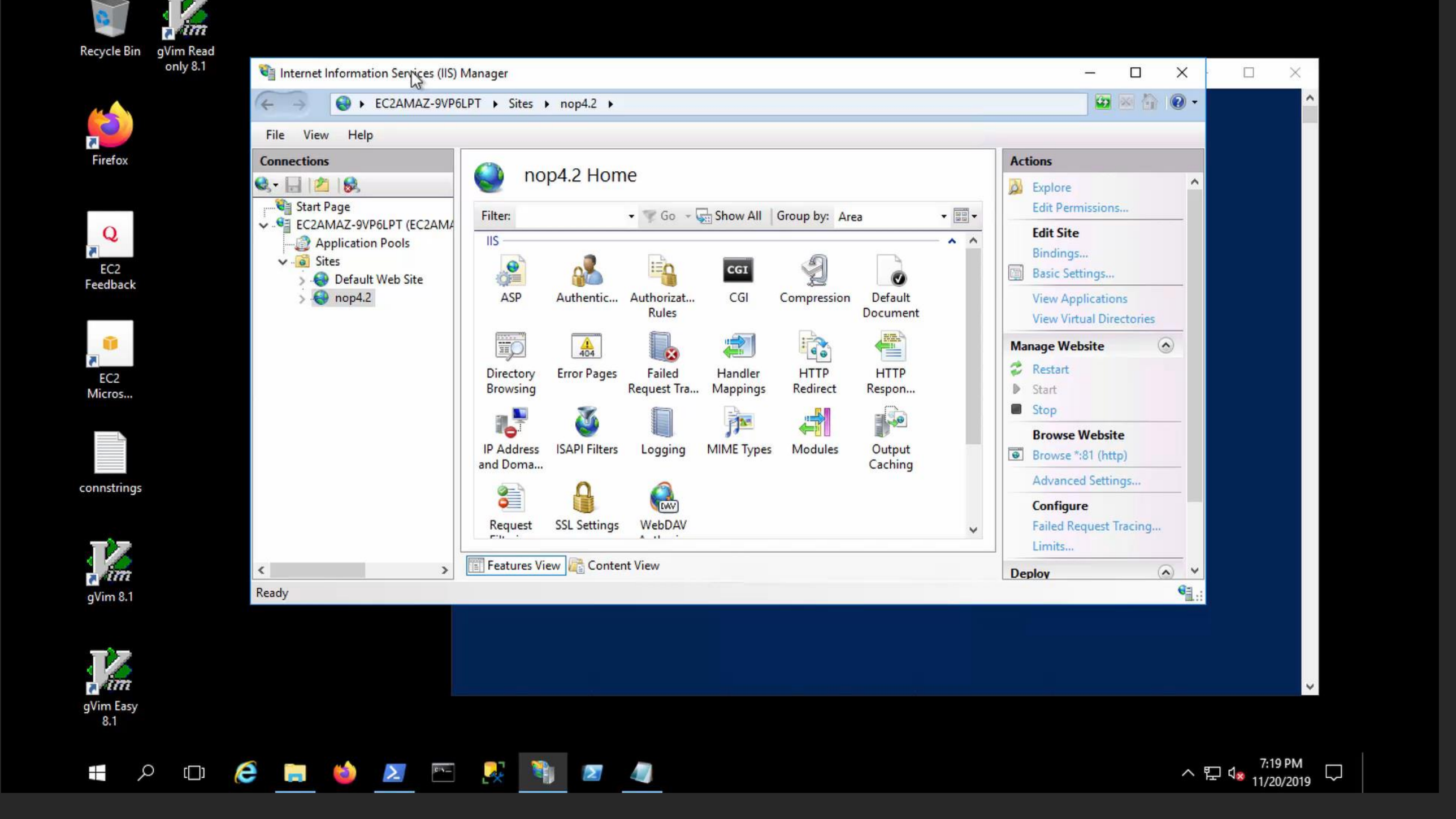
Migrate a Windows .NET application running on IIS to AWS

Toolkit:

- Elastic Beanstalk Environment with managed Windows .NET platform
- Migrate web application and associated SQL Server to AWS
- No infrastructure provisioning or ongoing management needed

But how do you actually perform the migration?

Launch: https://github.com/awslabs/windows-web-app-migration-assistant


Recycle Bin
gVim Read only 8.1
Firefox
EC2 Feedback
EC2 Micros...
connstrings
gVim 8.1
gVim Easy 8.1
Internet Information Services (IIS) Manager
EC2AMAZ-9VP6LPT ▸ Sites ▸ nop4.2 ▸
File View Help
Connections
Start Page
EC2AMAZ-9VP6LPT (EC2AMA
Application Pools
Sites
Default Web Site
nop4.2
nop4.2 Home
Filter:
Go
Show All
Group by: Area
IIS
ASP
Authentic...
Authorizat... Rules
CGI
Compression
Default Document
Directory Browsing
Error Pages
Failed Request Tra...
Handler Mappings
HTTP Redirect
HTTP Respon...
IP Address and Doma...
ISAPI Filters
Logging
MIME Types
Modules
Output Caching
Request
SSL Settings
WebDAV
Features View
Content View
Actions
Explore
Edit Permissions...
Edit Site
Bindings...
Basic Settings...
View Applications
View Virtual Directories
Manage Website
Restart
Start
Stop
Browse Website
Browse *:81 (http)
Advanced Settings...
Configure
Failed Request Tracing...
Limits...
Deploy
Ready
7:19 PM
11/20/2019

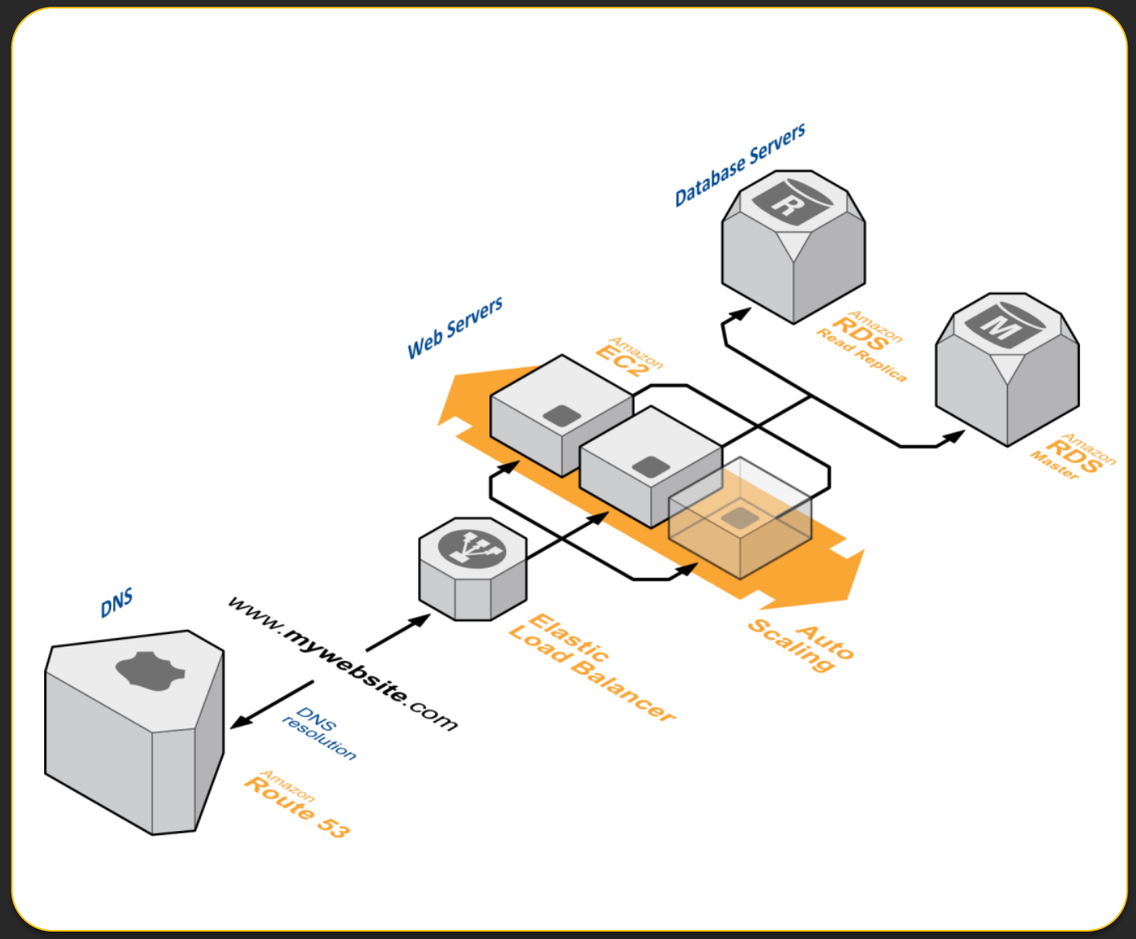
What just happened?

Migration Assistant

- Ran a set of PowerShell scripts to take a snapshot of the website, and connect it to a SQL server 2017 backend on Amazon EC2, and migrate the website to run on Beanstalk

Elastic Beanstalk

- Provisioned the necessary infrastructure resources including EC2 instances, security groups, load balancers, and auto scaling groups
- Configured Amazon Route 53 with a unique domain name that you can define



AWS Elastic Beanstalk for migrating workloads

Use Elastic Beanstalk as a landing zone for web workloads migrating to AWS. Offers:

- Automated provisioning and ongoing infrastructure management
- Patches and security fixes are automatically applied to the platform
- Application health is being monitored by Elastic Beanstalk
- Log streaming with appropriate log rotation policies
- Optional Elastic Load Balancer, Amazon RDS, and AWS Auto Scaling settings
- At no additional cost

Try it today – contribute and improve! Windows Web Application Migration Assistant

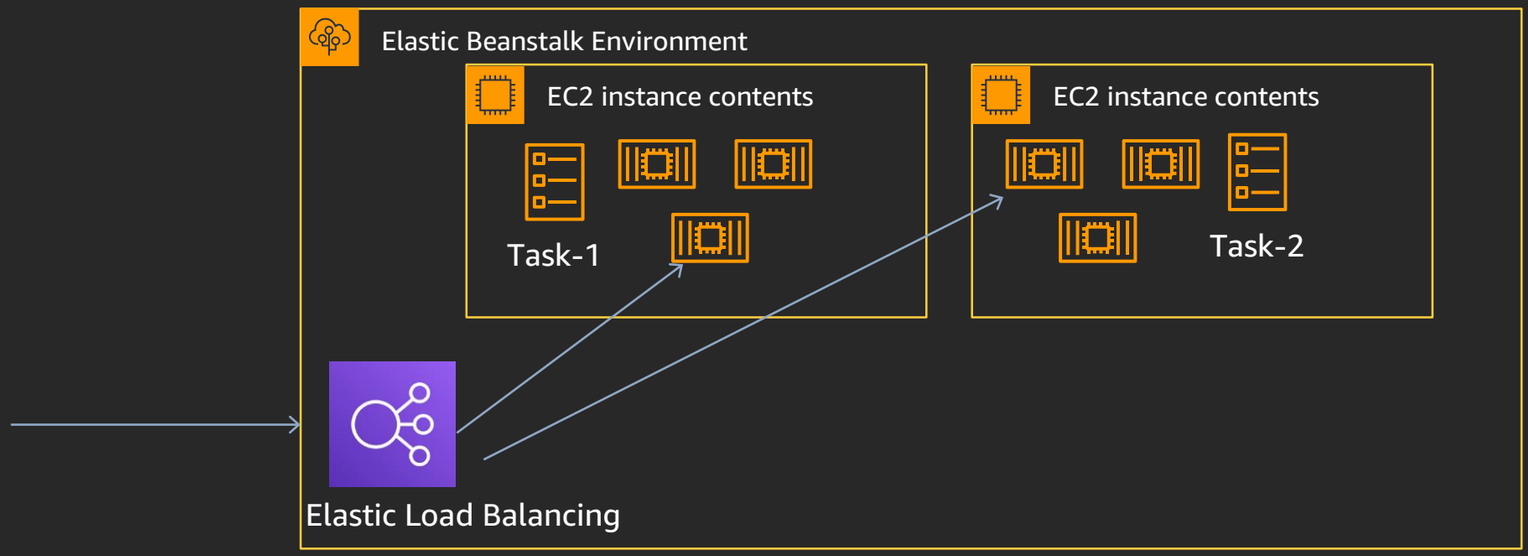
https://github.com/awslabs/windows-web-app-migration-assistant

Agenda

- Elastic Beanstalk: a set of tools in your productivity toolkit
- [DEMO] Migrate your application + Try it at home kit
- [DEMO] Using Docker containers on Elastic Beanstalk
- Advanced use cases: CI/CD, Blue/Green
- [EXCLUSIVE]: Elastic Beanstalk feature launches
- [DEMO] Machine Learning on Beanstalk

Multi-container Docker support in Elastic Beanstalk

- Single Docker container: One container per environment
- Multi-container Docker runs multiple containers in one environment to realize cost savings



Developer productivity: Task 2

Build a PHP website with NGINX proxy and package as Docker containers

Toolkit:

- Multi-container Docker on Elastic Beanstalk is implemented on Amazon Elastic Container Service (ECS)
- Automated provision and management, with load balancing, deployment options, and health monitoring

What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

A set of tools:

- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

Learn More

- Get started using Elastic Beanstalk
- Modify the code
- Create and connect to a database
- Add a custom domain

Featured

- Create your own custom platform

Command Line Interface (v3)

- Installing the AWS EB CLI
- EB CLI Command Reference

If you want to use a command line to create, manage, and scale your Elastic Beanstalk applications, please use the Elastic Beanstalk Command Line Interface (EB CLI).

Get Started

```
$ mkdir HelloWorld
$ cd HelloWorld
$ eb init -p PHP
$ echo "Hello World" > index.html
$ eb create dev-env
$ eb open
```

To deploy updates to your applications, use **'eb deploy'**.

All Applications

Filter by Application Name:

MyfirstapplicationonEB

Actions

Myfirstapplicationoneb-env

Environment tier: Web Server
Platform: Java 8 running on 64bit Amazon Linux/2.10.1
Running versions: Sample Application
Last modified: 2019-11-29 22:46:45 UTC-0800
URL: Myfirstapplicationoneb-env.hm7jprhjic.us-east-2.elasticb...
Health status: Ok

reinvent

Actions

reinvent-dev

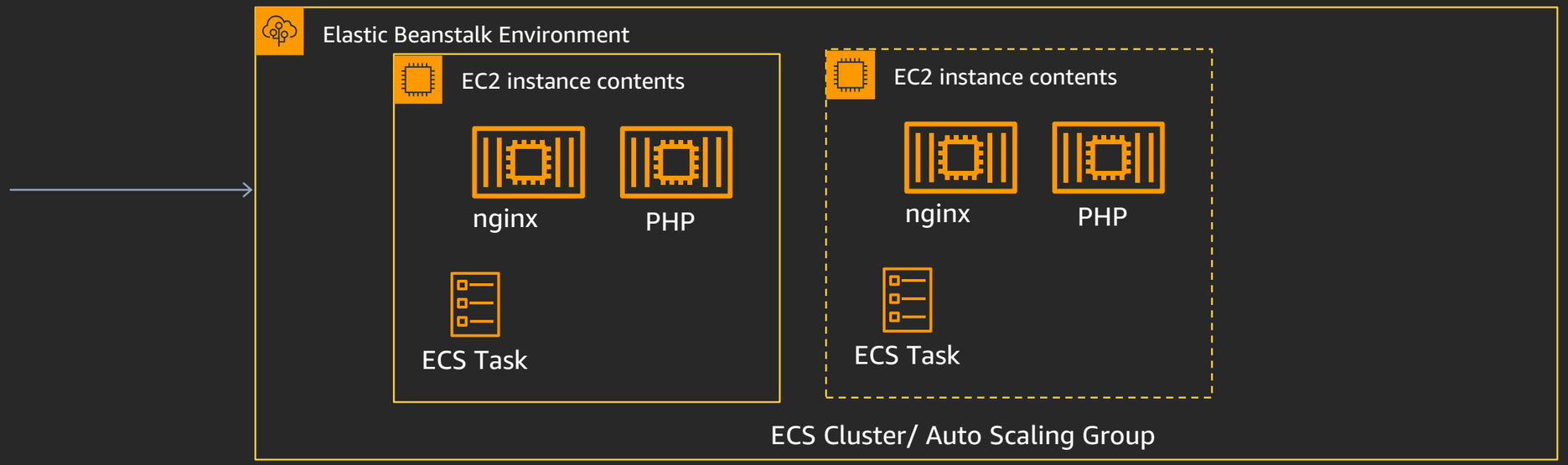
Environment tier: Web Server
Platform: Python 3.6 running on 64bit Amazon Linux/2.9.4
Running versions: app-191129_233043
Last modified: 2019-11-29 23:31:06 UTC-0800
URL: reinvent-dev.us-east-2.elasticbeanstalk.com
Health status: Ok

What just happened?

php-app/index.php

```
<h1>>Welcome to re:Invent 2019, now in PHP!!! </h1>

<h3>PHP Version <pre><?= phpversion()?></pre></h3>
```




```
├── Dockerrun.aws.json
├── php-app
│   ├── index.php
│   └── static.html
└── proxy
    └── conf.d
        └── default.conf
```

Go try it out:
https://github.com/aws-samples/eb-docker-nginx-proxy

But … it’s not just about getting started!

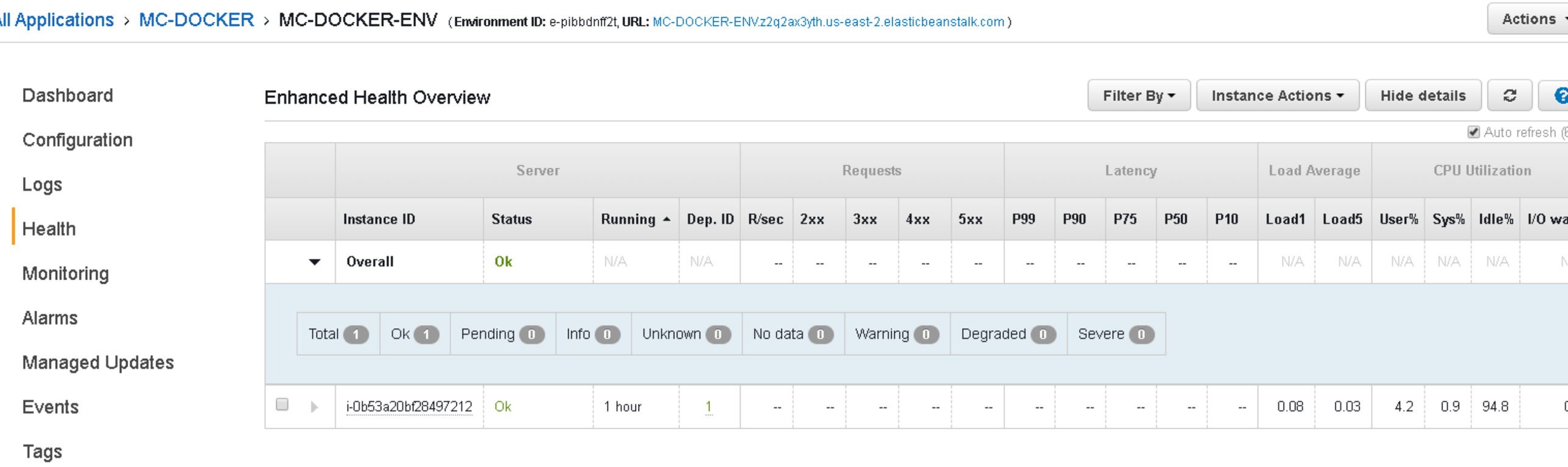
What is AWS Elastic Beanstalk?

A set of tools:

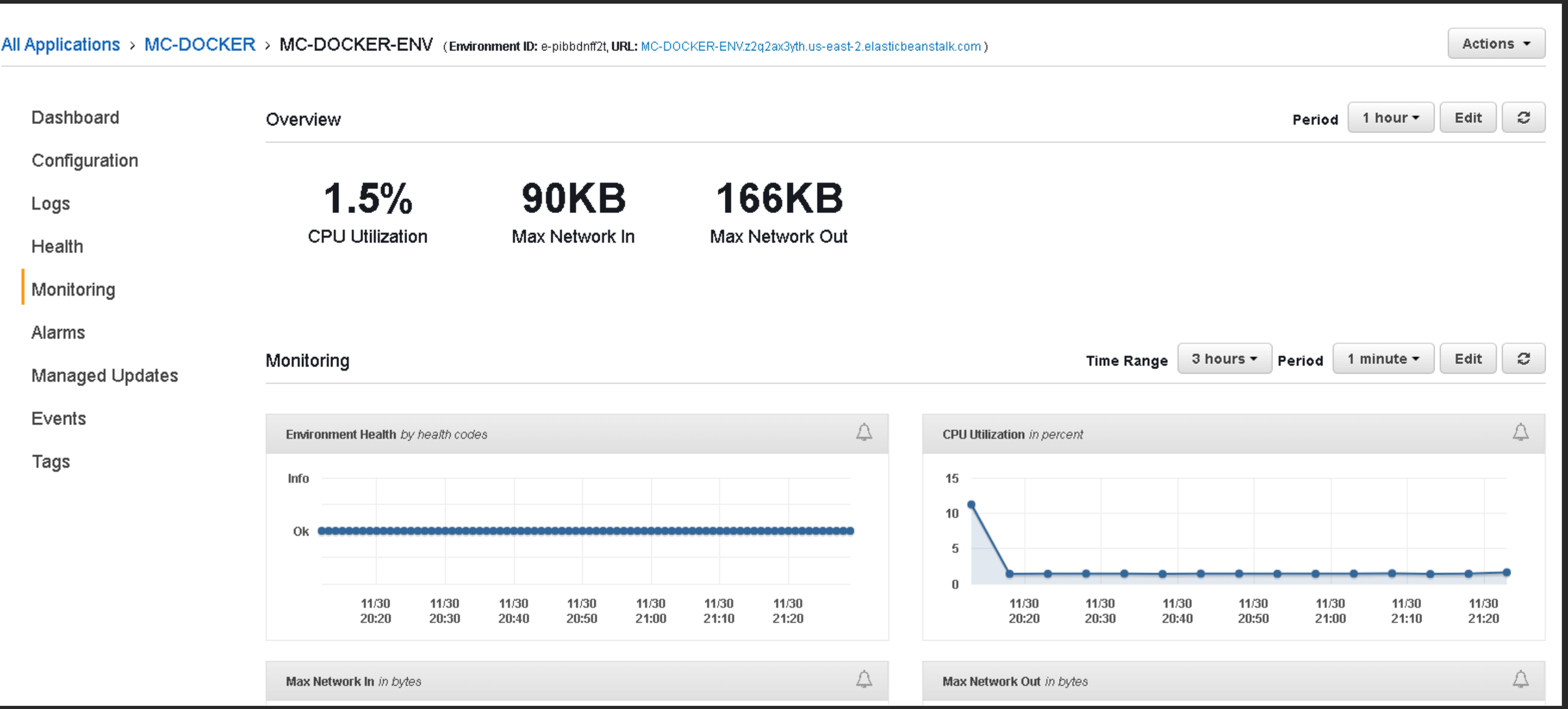
- Infrastructure provisioning and configuration
- Ongoing management of infrastructure
- Deployment
- Load balancing
- Auto scaling
- Health monitoring
- Automated Updates
- Analysis and debugging
- Logging

There is no additional charge for Elastic Beanstalk

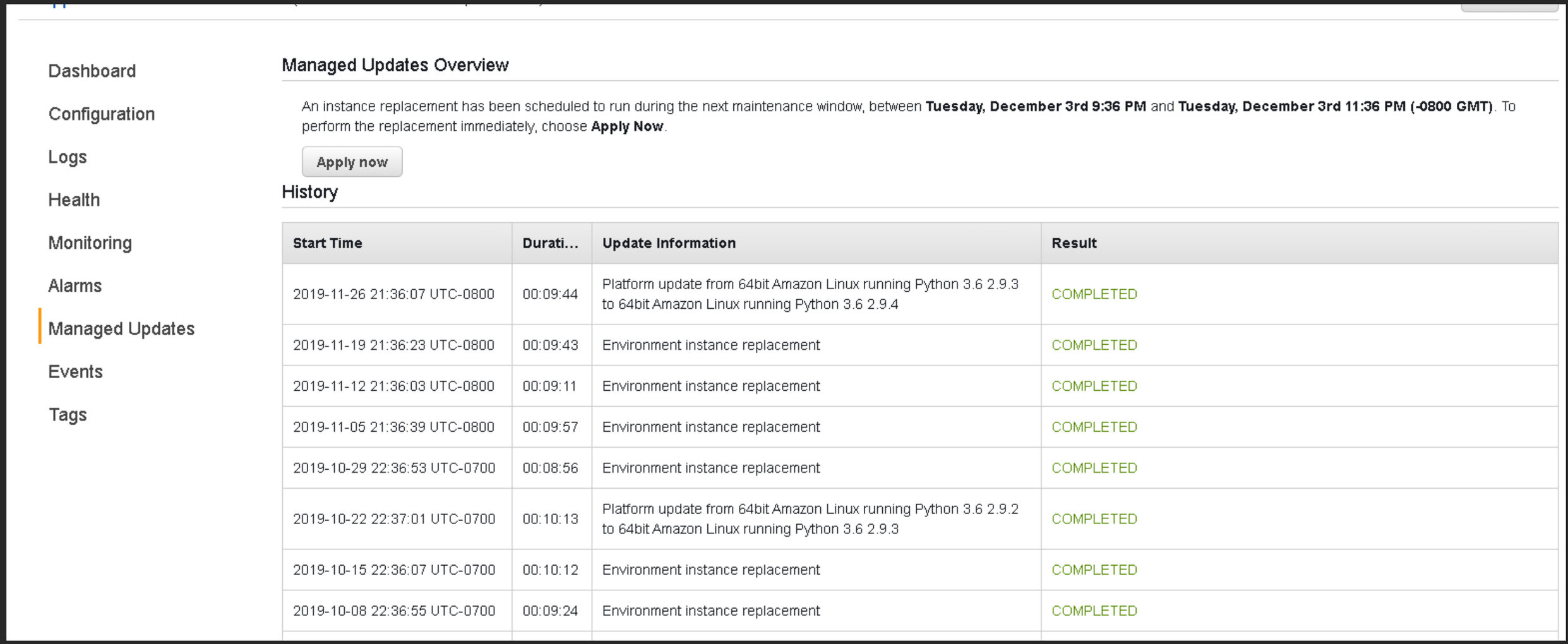
Enhanced Health



Monitoring


All Applications › MC-DOCKER › MC-DOCKER-ENV (Environment ID: e-pibbdnff2t, URL: MC-DOCKER-ENV.z2q2ax3yth.us-east-2.elasticbeanstalk.com)
Actions
Dashboard
Configuration
Logs
Health
Monitoring
Alarms
Managed Updates
Events
Tags
Overview
Period
1 hour
Edit
1.5%
CPU Utilization
90KB
Max Network In
166KB
Max Network Out
Monitoring
Time Range
3 hours
Period
1 minute
Edit
Environment Health by health codes
Info
Ok
11/30 20:20
11/30 20:30
11/30 20:40
11/30 20:50
11/30 21:00
11/30 21:10
11/30 21:20
CPU Utilization in percent
15
10
5
0
11/30 20:20
11/30 20:30
11/30 20:40
11/30 20:50
11/30 21:00
11/30 21:10
11/30 21:20
Max Network In in bytes
Max Network Out in bytes

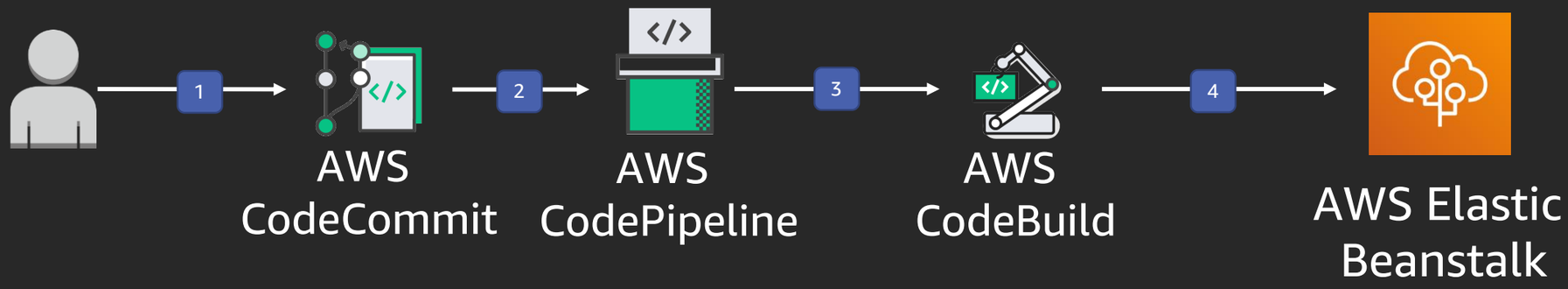
Automatic Updates



Advanced scenarios

Continuous integration and continuous deployment

How can I create robust but simple CI/CD across my release stages (dev, staging, production) with increasingly safer deployment status, deployment failure reporting, and ongoing health monitoring?



Extending to CI/CD – AWS developer tools

AWS CodeCommit

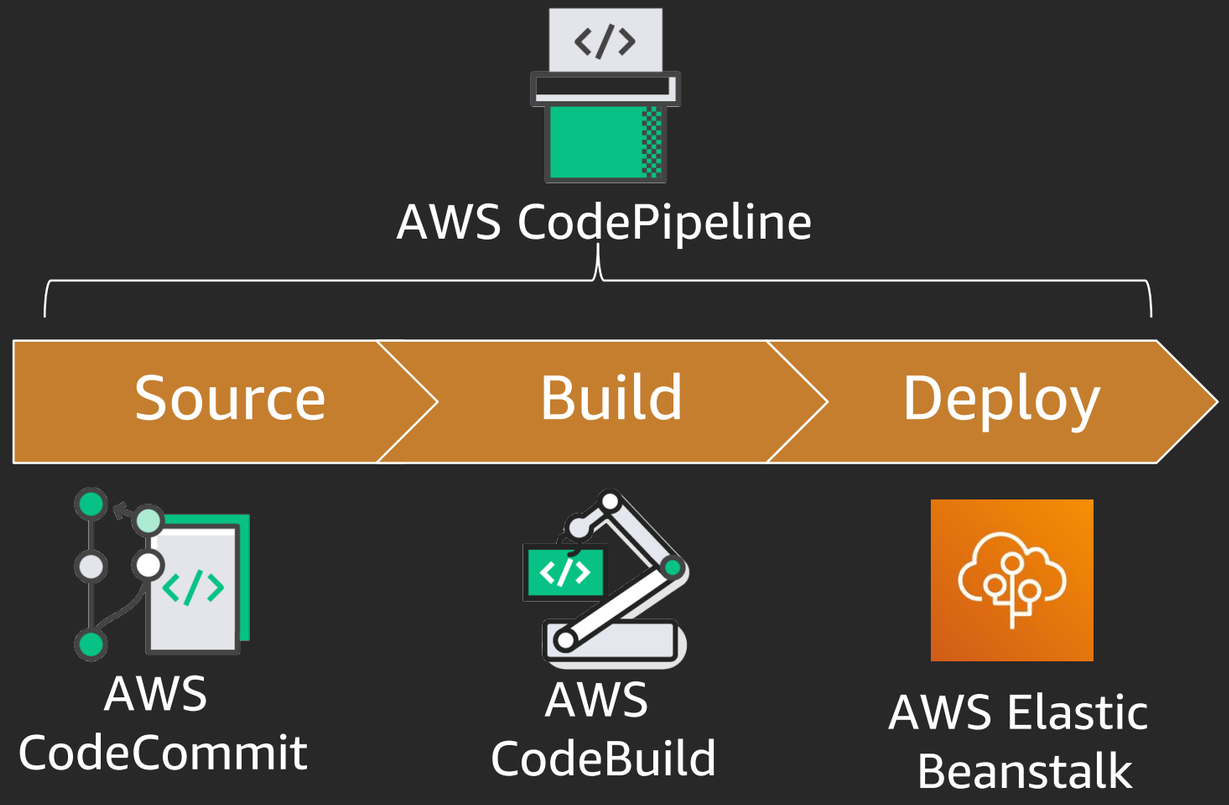
- Fully managed Git service

AWS CodeBuild

- Fully managed build service that compiles source code, runs tests, and produces software packages

AWS CodePipeline

- Continuous deployment service for fast and reliable application updates



Productivity booster: Deployment policies

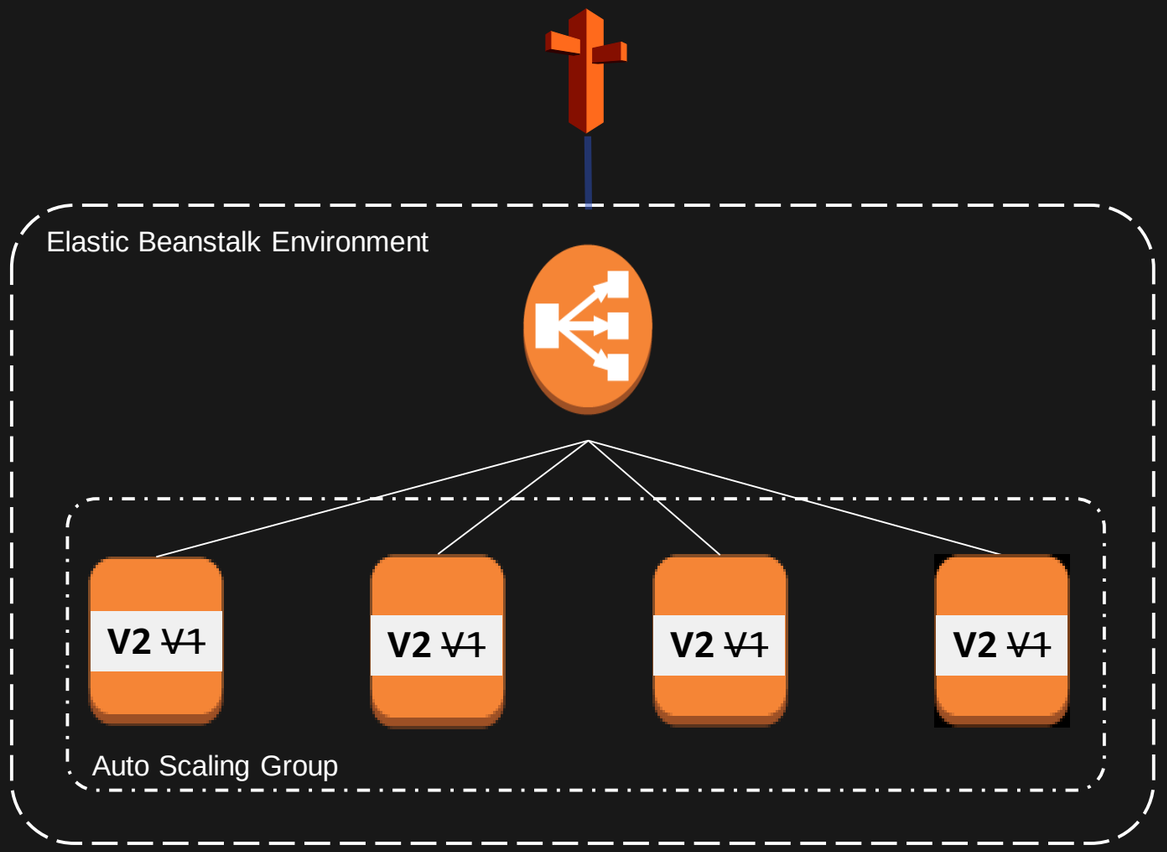
Application deployment strategies

Method	Impact of failed deployment	Deploy time	Zero downtime	Rollback process	Code deployed to
All at Once	Downtime	🕒	X	Re-deploy	Existing instances
Rolling	Single batch of instance will be out of service. Any successfully deployed instances prior to failure will be running new application version	🕒🕒	✓	Re-deploy	Existing instances
Rolling with additional batch	Minimum if first batch of instance fails, otherwise similar to Rolling	🕒🕒🕒	✓	Re-deploy	New & existing instances
Immutable	Minimal	🕒🕒🕒🕒	✓	Terminate new instances	New instances
Blue-Green (Achieved using two Environments)	Minimal	🕒🕒🕒🕒	✓	Swap URL	New instances

Easily enabled through the Elastic Beanstalk console or command line

Deployment option: All at once

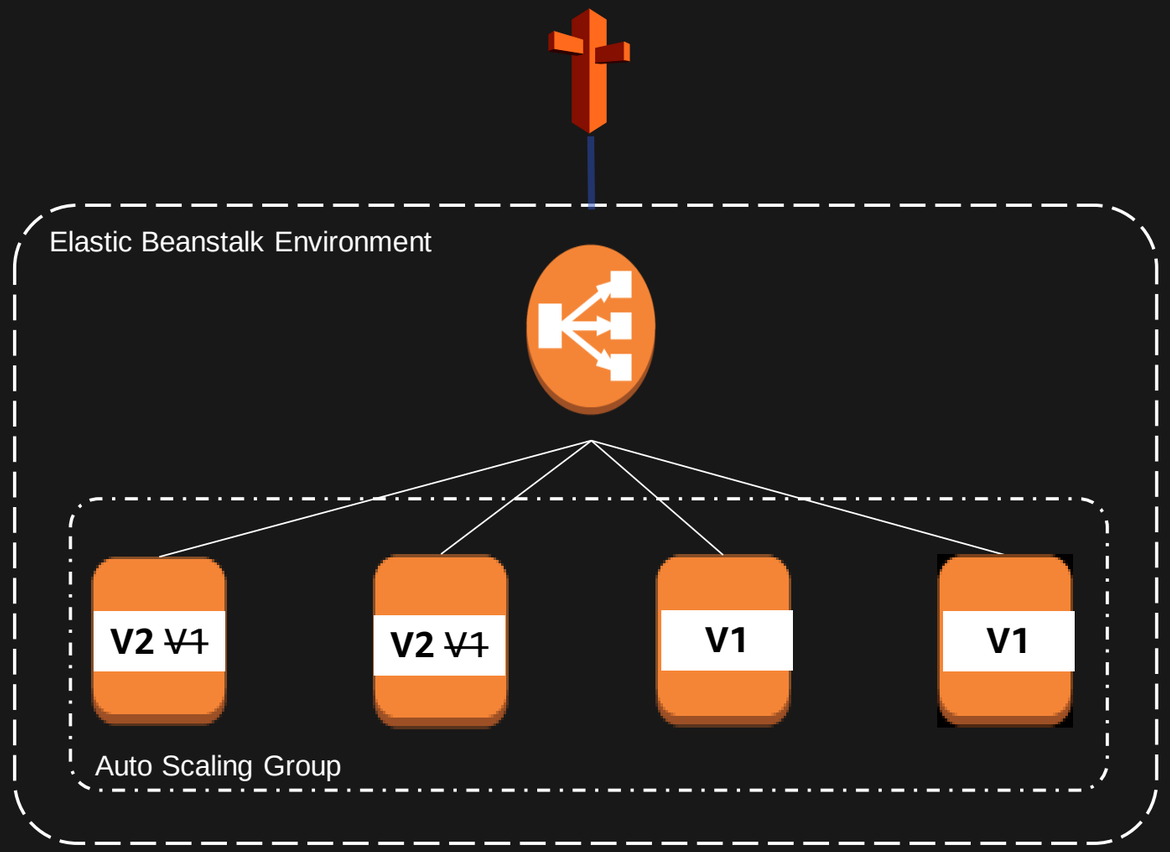
myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com



Deployment option: Rolling

myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

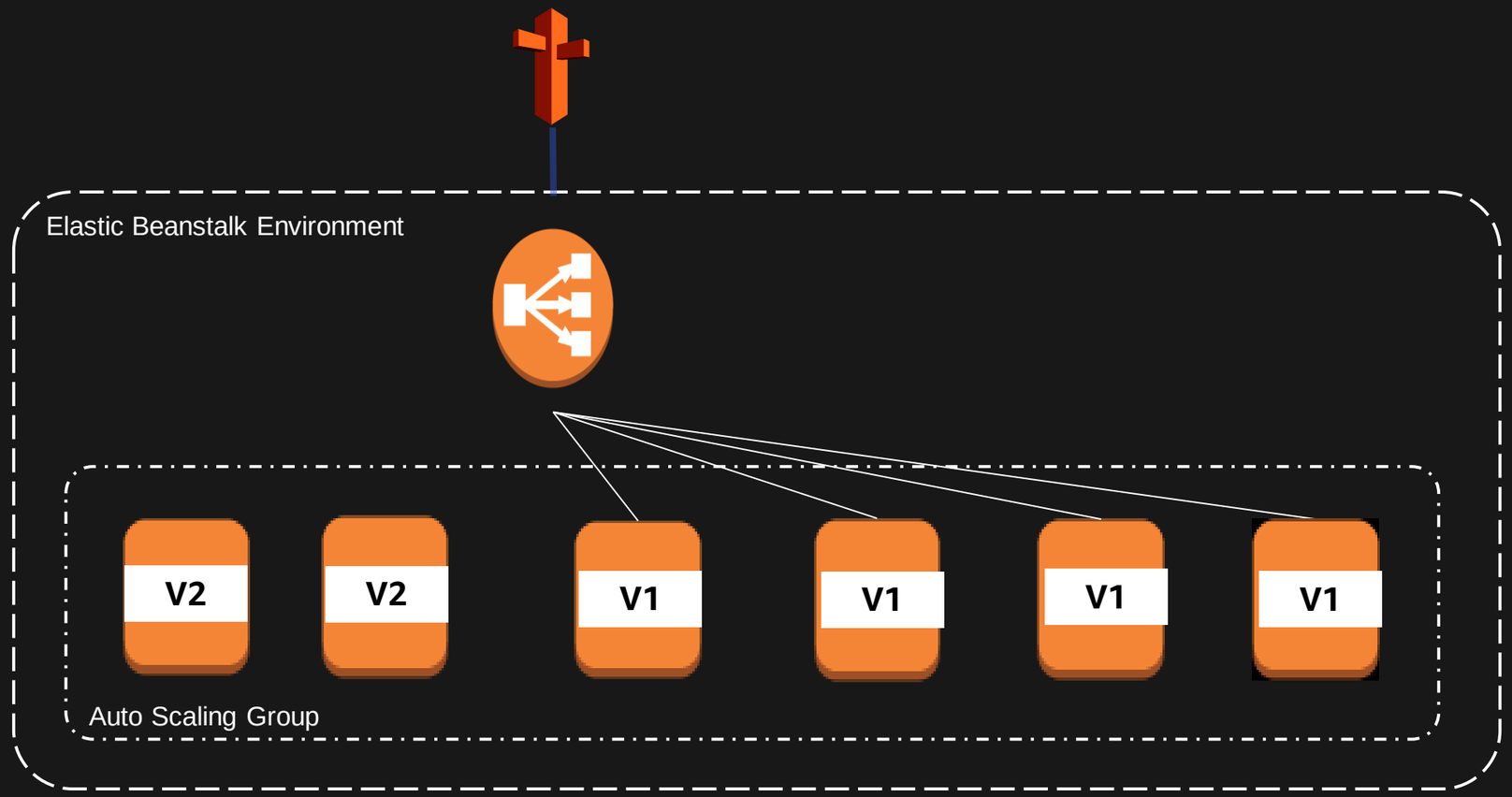
Batch size = 2



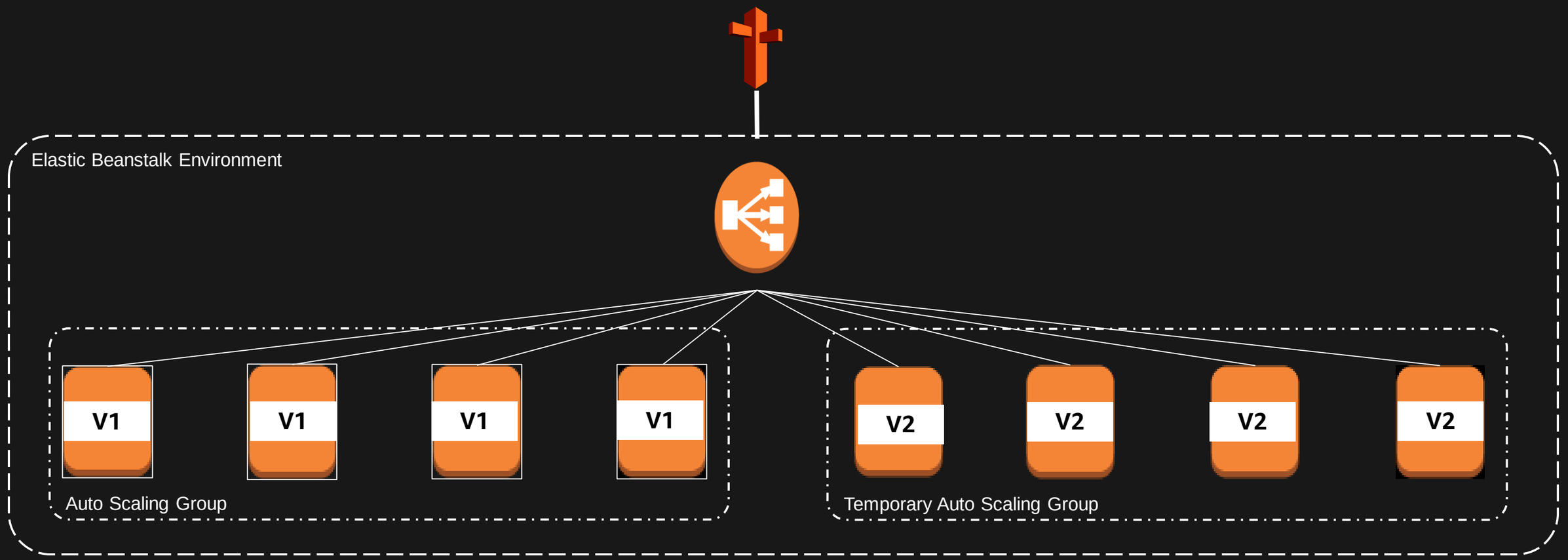
Deployment option: Rolling with additional batch

myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

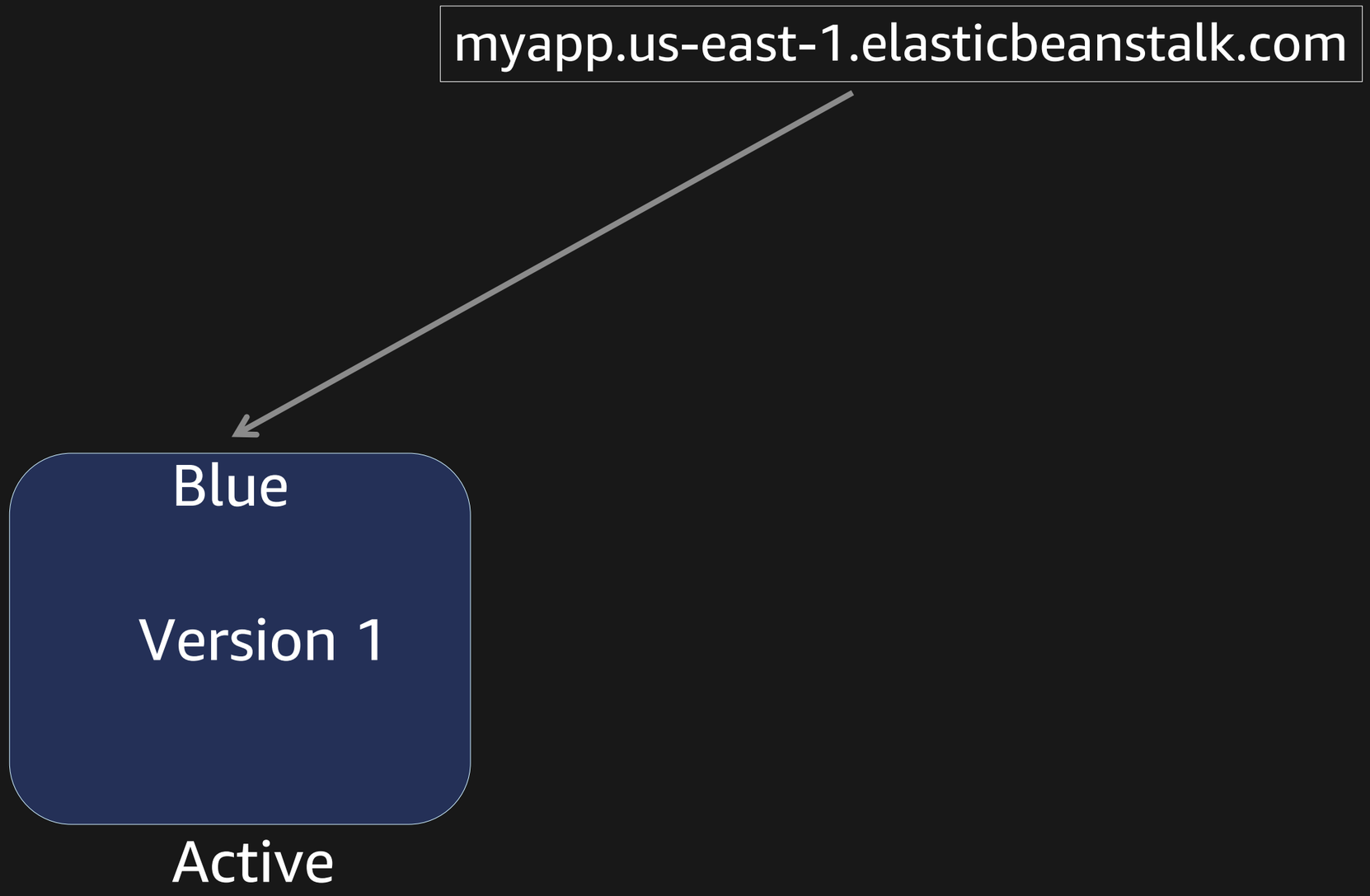
Batch size = 2



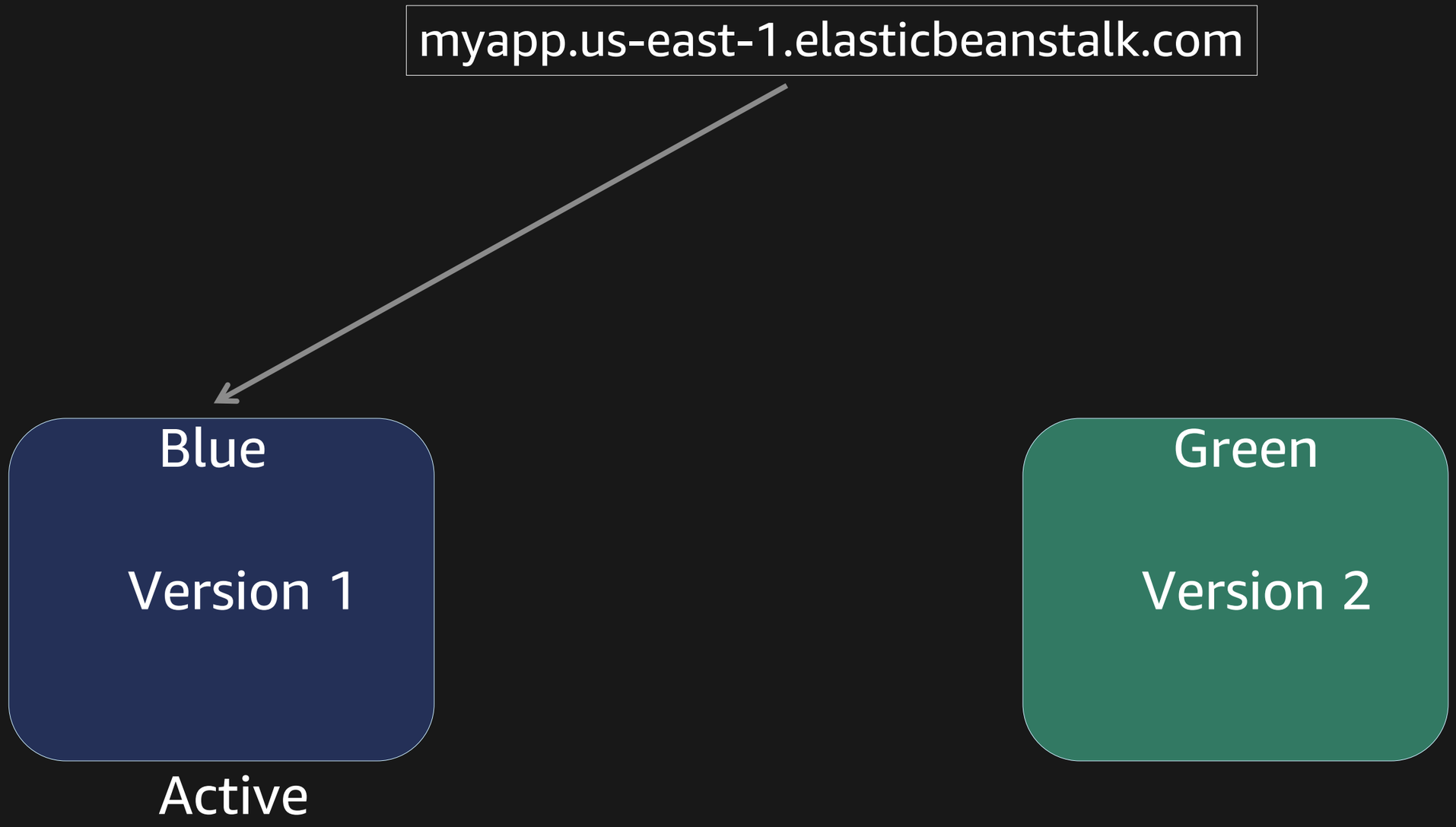
Deployment option: Immutable



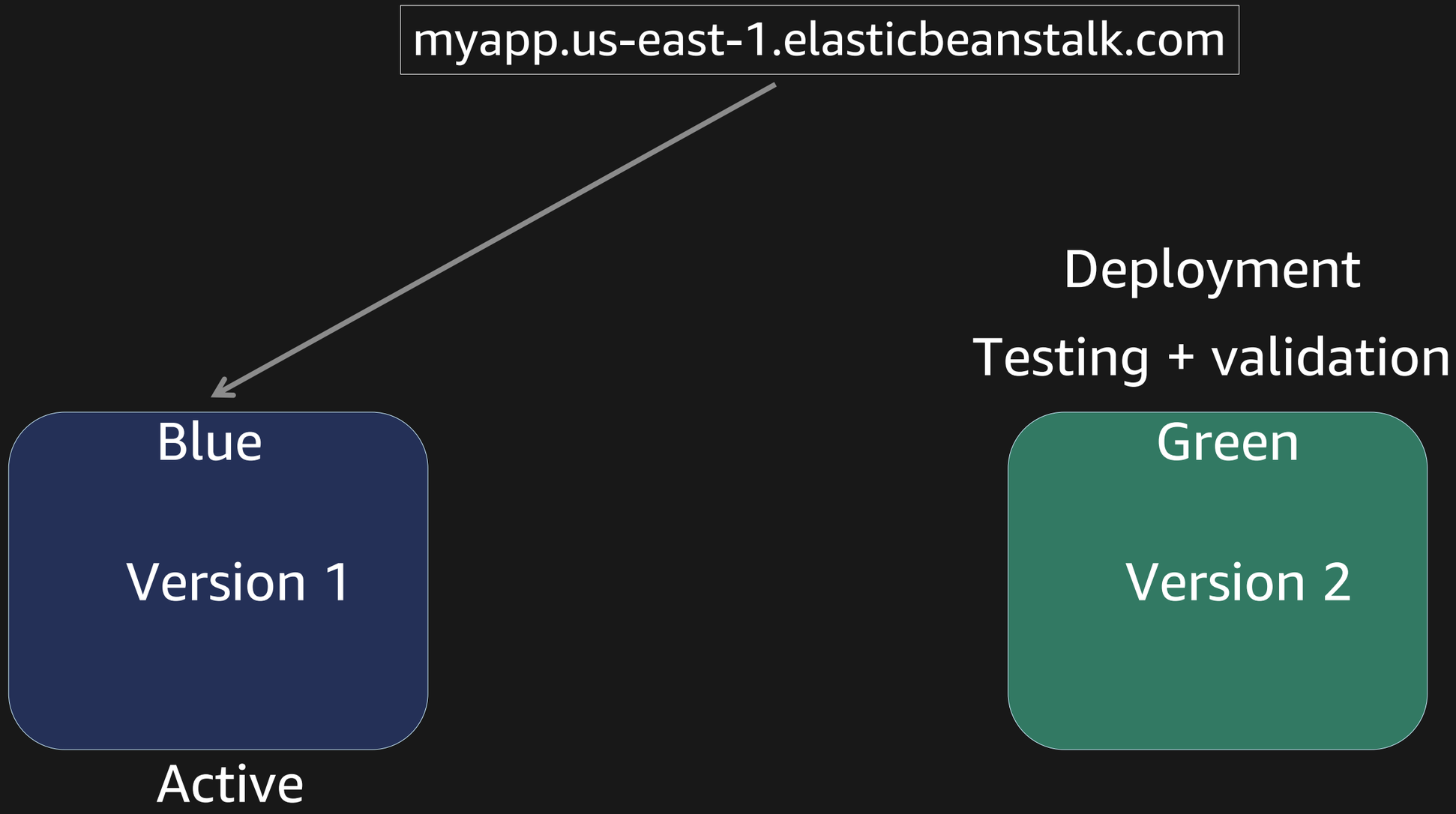
Blue-Green deployments



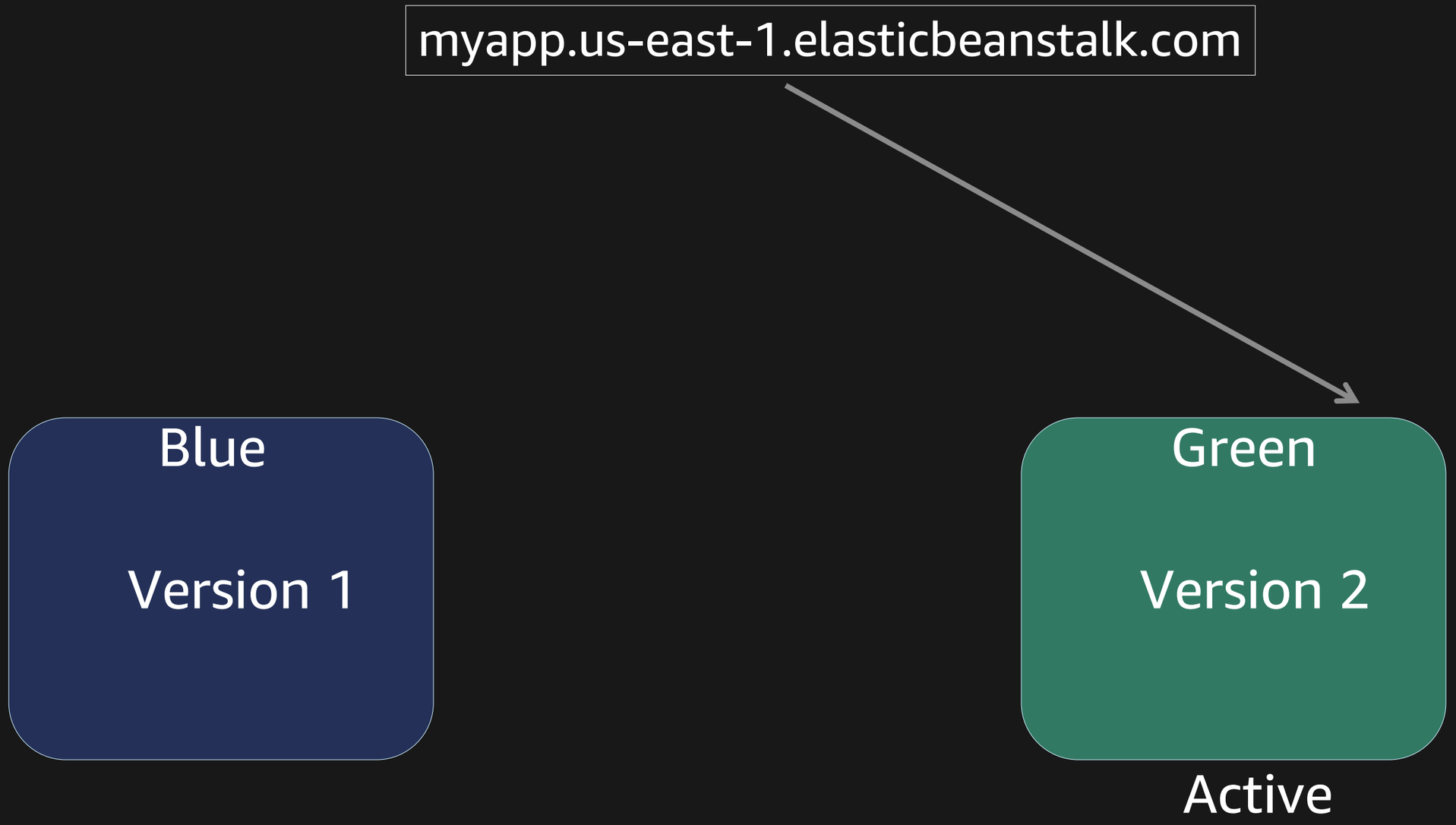
Blue-Green deployments



Blue-Green deployments

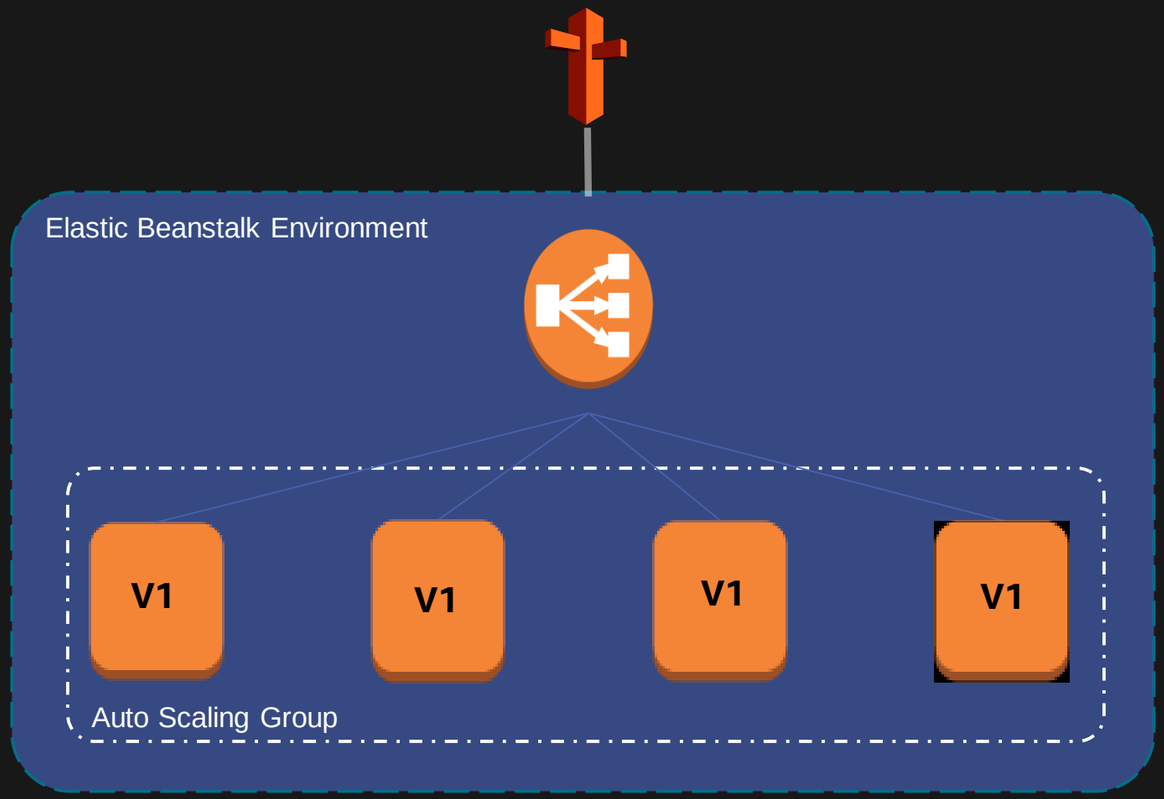


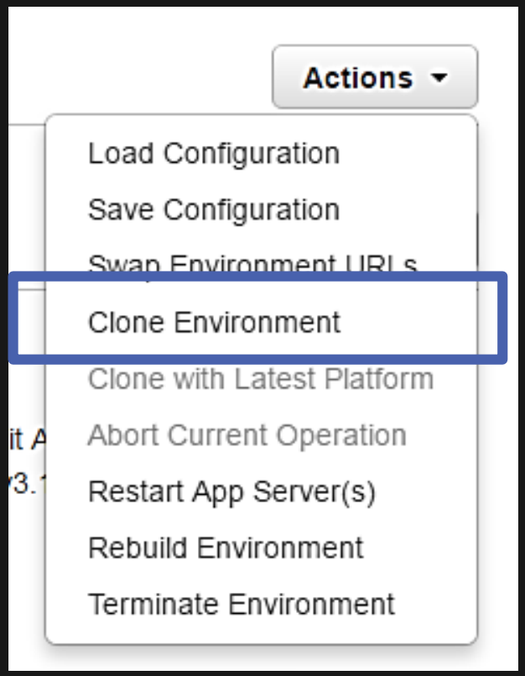
Blue-Green deployments



Blue-Green deployments – Step1: Clone the Environment

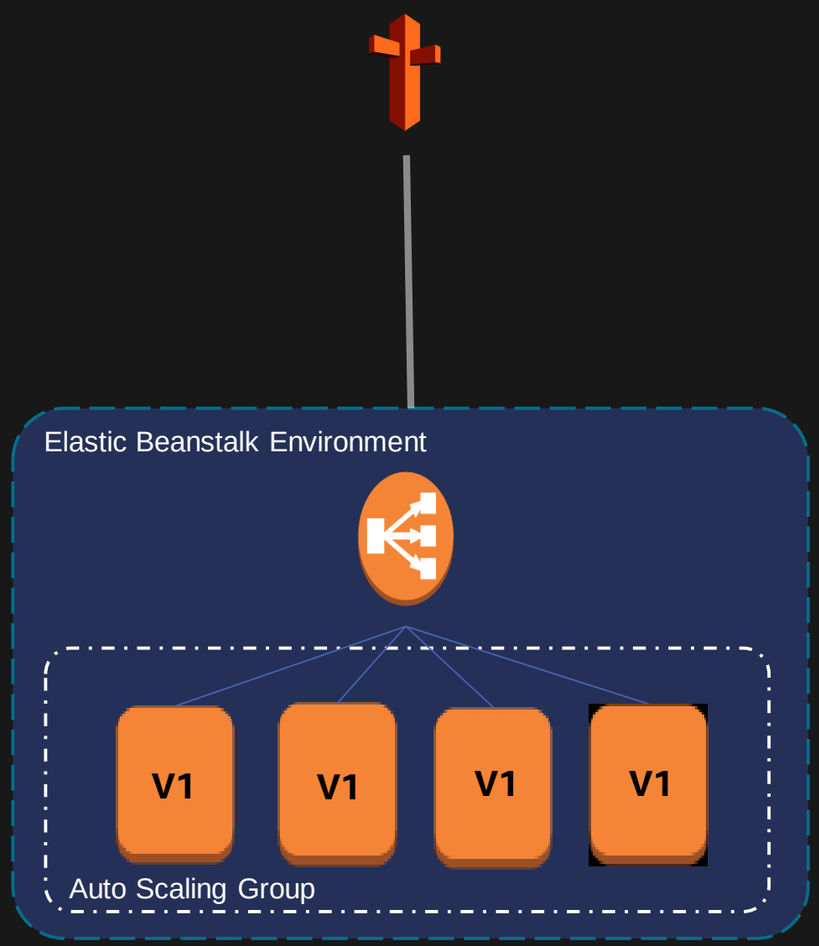
myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com





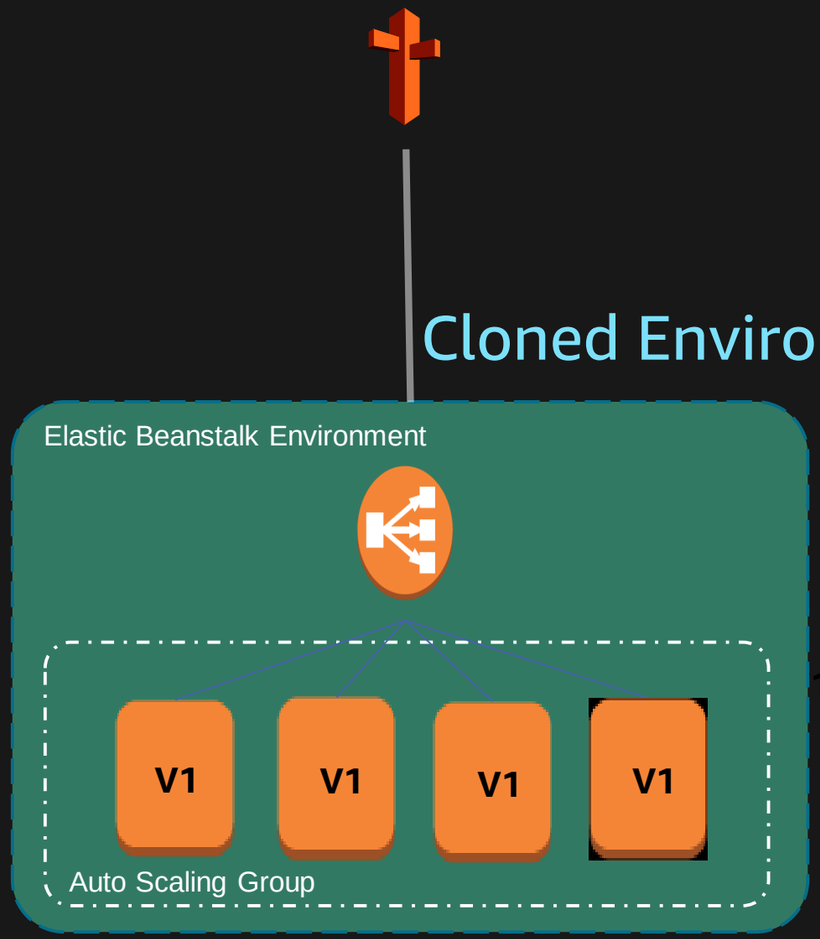
Blue-Green deployments - Step1: Clone the Environment

myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com



myapp_new.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

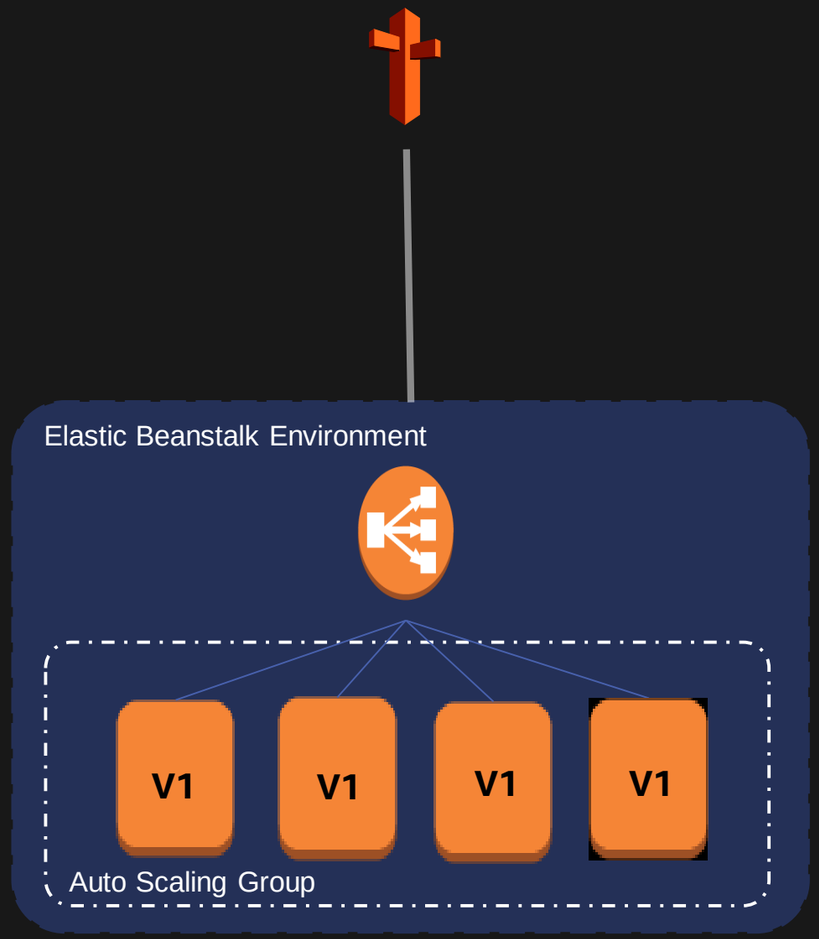
Cloned Environment



Blue-Green deployments – Step 2: Deploy changes to cloned Environment

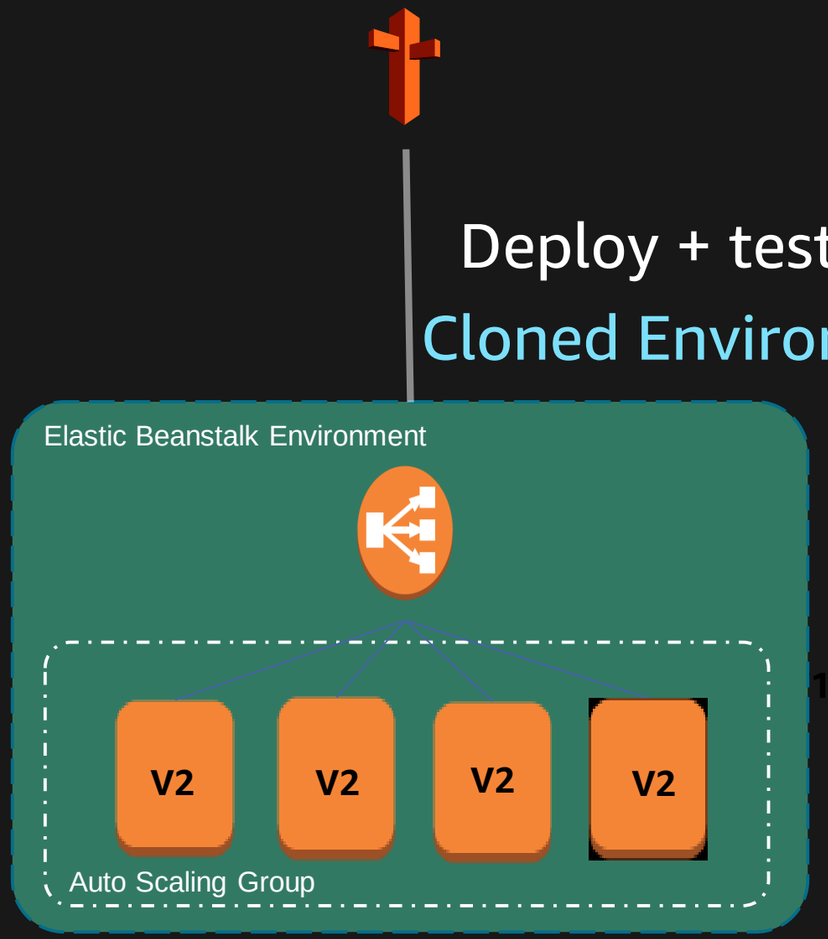
myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

myapp_new.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

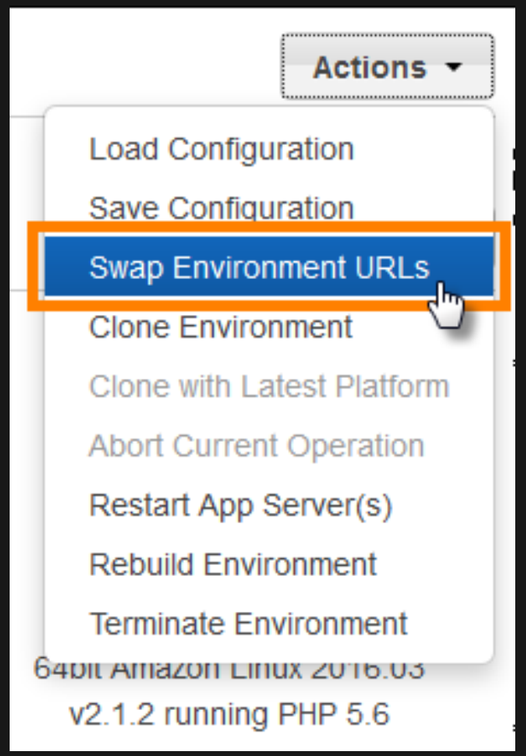


Deploy + test

Cloned Environment



Blue-Green deployments – Step 3: Swap Environment URL



Swap Environment URLs

When you swap an environment's URL with another environment's URL, you can deploy versions with no downtime.
Learn more.

Swapping the environment URL will modify the Route 53 DNS configuration, which may take a few minutes. Your application will continue to run while the changes are propagated.

Environment Details

Environment name: green

Environment URL: green-env.us-west-2.elasticbeanstalk.com

Select an Environment to Swap

Environment name: blue (e-2ei9vfwmic)

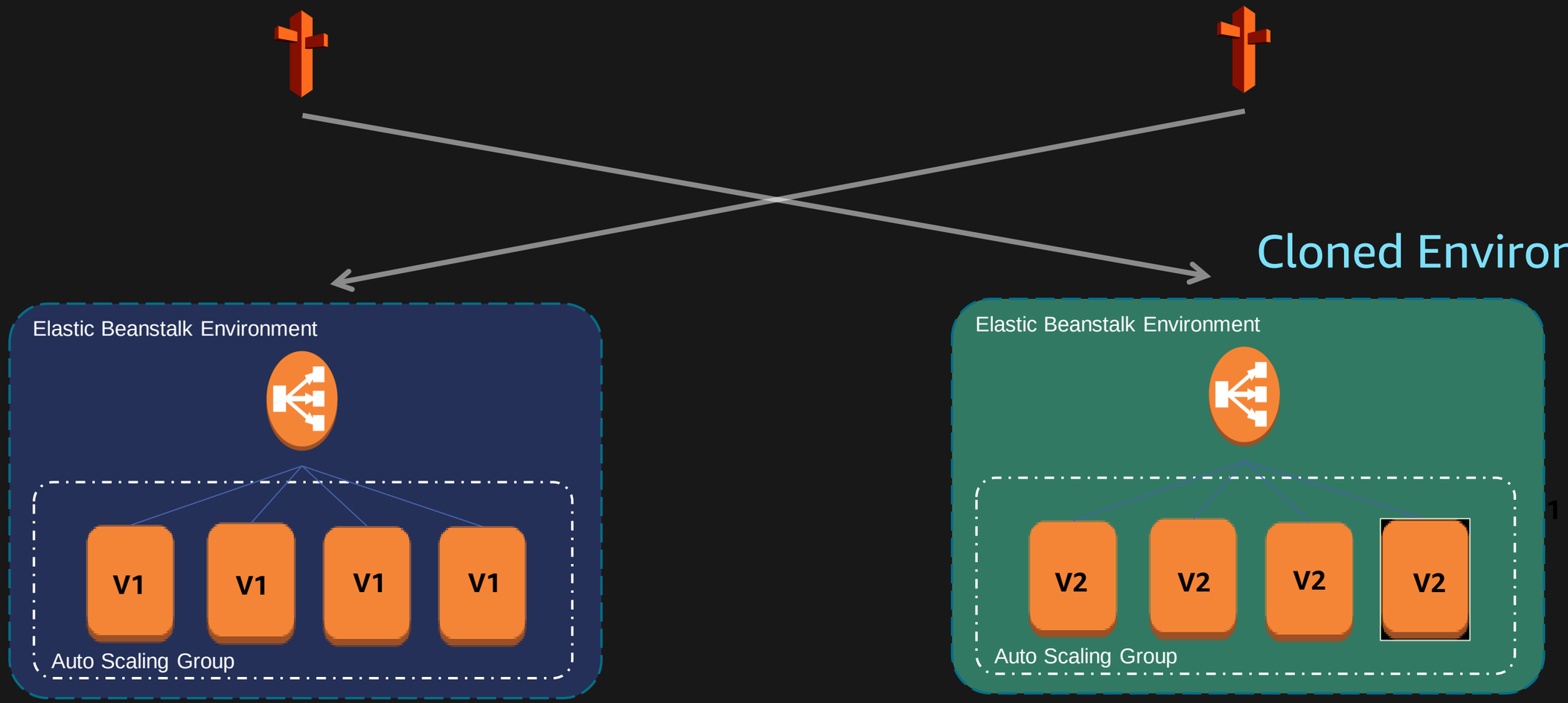
Environment URL: blue-env.us-west-2.elasticbeanstalk.com

Cancel Swap

Blue-Green deployments – Step 3: Swap Environment URL

myapp.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com

myapp_new.us-east-1.elasticbeanstalk.com



Build your own enterprise platform using Elastic Beanstalk

- Develop a front-end catalog of applications, some provisioned using Elastic Beanstalk, others directly on EC2 instances or container services such as AWS Fargate or Amazon EKS
- Apply best practices to applications that are allowed and prevent configuration drift
- Seamless enterprise integration (single-sign-on, logging, DNS, etc.)

Example: Qualcomm Forge, check DEV 323: PaaS – From code to running application using AWS Elastic Beanstalk: Link

Agenda

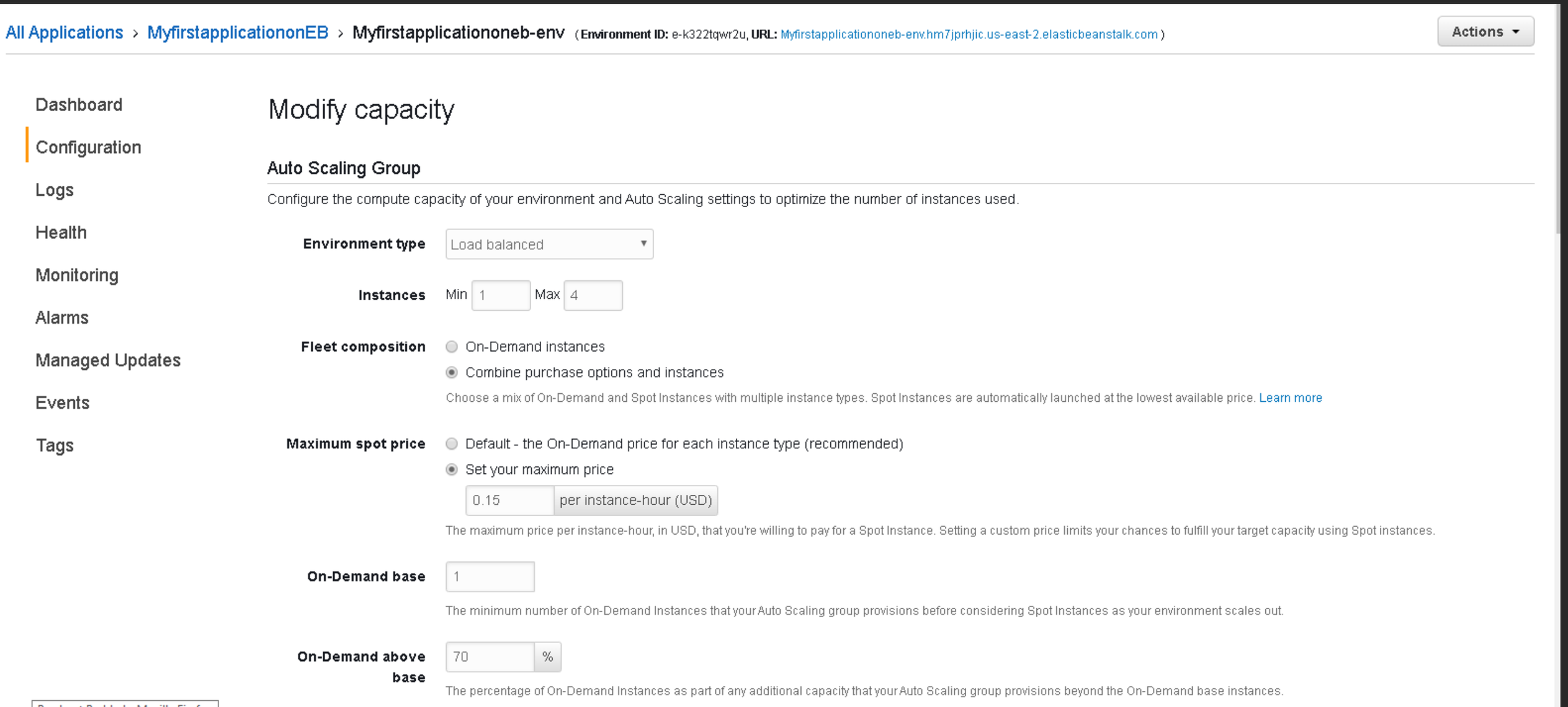
- Elastic Beanstalk: a set of tools in your productivity toolkit
- [DEMO] Migrate your application + Try it at home kit
- [DEMO] Using Docker containers on Elastic Beanstalk
- Advanced use cases: CI/CD, Blue/Green
- [EXCLUSIVE]: Elastic Beanstalk feature launches
- [DEMO] Machine Learning on Beanstalk

Elastic Beanstalk: New feature launches

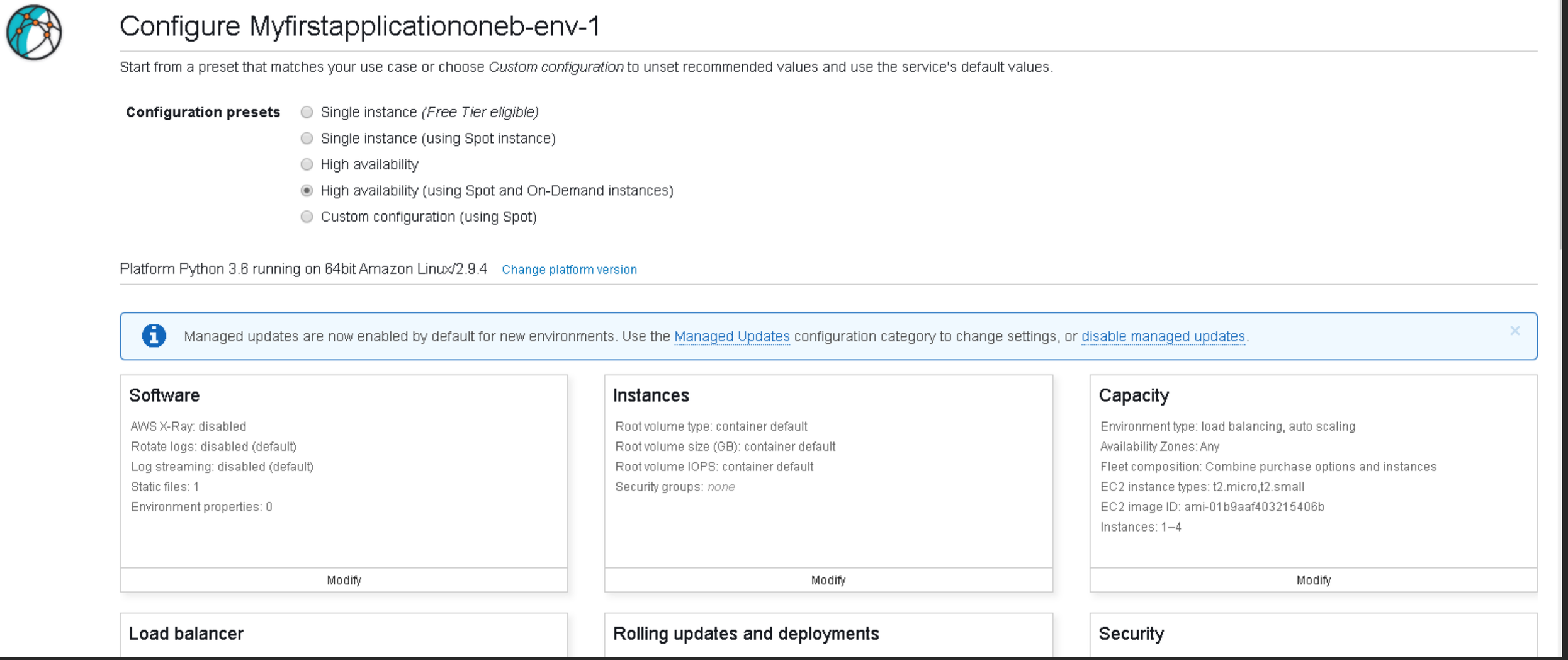
#1: Enable scaling with EC2 Spot Instances

- Scale your applications with Spot Instances and save!
- No additional ongoing operational effort needed
- Available on EB CLI, management console, and APIs

Add EC2 Spot Instances to your mix



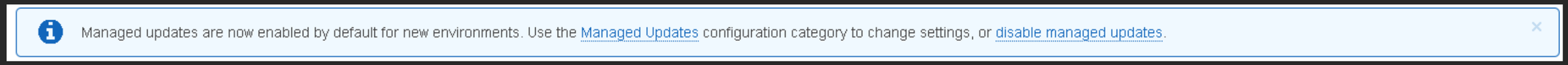
Or create new Environments with Spot/On-Demand Instances

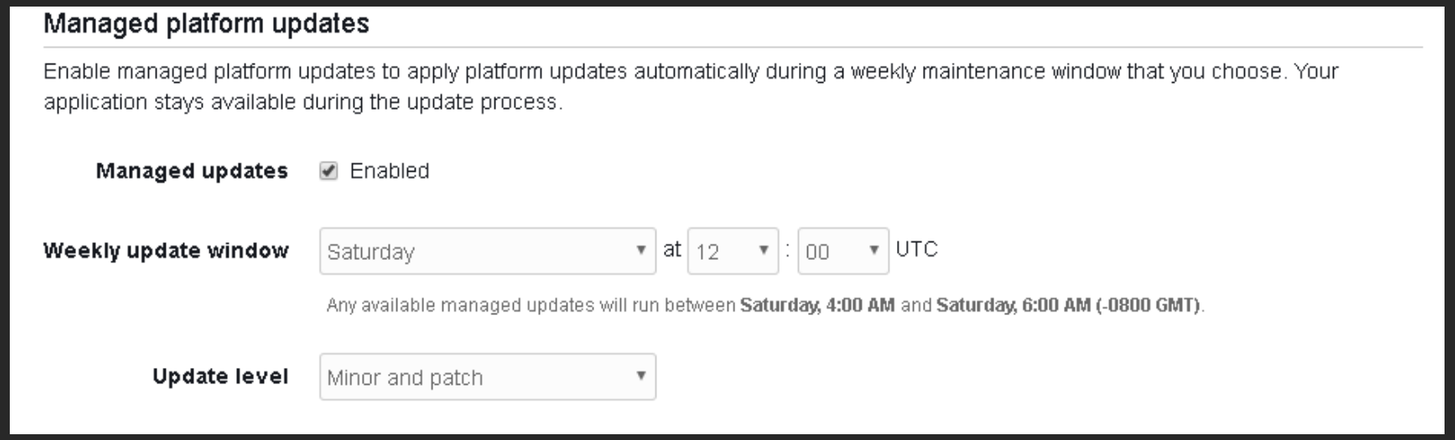


Elastic Beanstalk: New feature launches

#2: Managed Updates now turned on by default

- Automatically applies security fixes, patches, and minor updates
- Update window chosen at random
- Turning on will not change application availability





Elastic Beanstalk: New feature launches

#3: New platform: Amazon Linux 2 with Open JDK Corretto 8, 11 (BETA)

Amazon Corretto is a no-cost, multiplatform, production-ready distribution of the Open Java Development Kit (OpenJDK)

Platform Version and *Solution Stack Name*	AMI	Language	Tools	Proxy Server
(BETA) Corretto 11 version 0.1.0 *64bit Amazon Linux 2 v0.1.0 running Corretto 11 (BETA)*	2.0.20191116	Corretto 1.8.0_232	Ant 1.10.7, Gradle 5.6.2, Maven 3.6.2	nginx 1.16.1
(BETA) Corretto 8 version 0.1.0 *64bit Amazon Linux 2 v0.1.0 running Corretto 8 (BETA)*	2.0.20191116	Corretto 11.0.5	Ant 1.10.7, Gradle 5.6.2, Maven 3.6.2	nginx 1.16.1

Agenda

- Elastic Beanstalk: a set of tools in your productivity toolkit
- [DEMO] Migrate your application + Try it at home kit
- [DEMO] Using Docker containers on Elastic Beanstalk
- Advanced use cases: CI/CD, Blue/Green
- [EXCLUSIVE]: Elastic Beanstalk feature launches
- [DEMO] Machine Learning on Beanstalk

Developer productivity: Task 3

Set up a machine learning app for sentiment analysis, and scale it

Toolkit:

- Elastic Beanstalk Environment with managed Python
- Scale with multi-instance platform
- Reduce costs by using Spot Instances
- No infrastructure provisioning or ongoing management needed

Deploy a machine learning model with AWS Elastic Beanstalk

A complete guide to serve a sentiment analysis model using AWS Elastic Beanstalk

Charles Malafosse Follow
Oct 3 · 10 min read ★

Efficient food truck service - source: Giphy.com

> *We present a comprehensive procedure to serve a **FastText** sentiment analysis model using **AWS Elastic Beanstalk**. We provide all you need to get your own on-demand sentiment analysis service in **5 languages**.*

A lot of resources are available on the web to code and train a machine

Elastic Beanstalk: Your productivity toolkit

- Get started with web applications using one of 12 curated platforms
- Perform lift-and-shift migration of Windows .NET workloads into a managed platform with health monitoring, automated managed updates, and more

https://github.com/awslabs/windows-web-app-migration-assistant

- Modernize your application using multi-container Docker images on Elastic Beanstalk

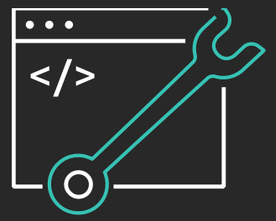
https://github.com/aws-samples/eb-docker-nginx-proxy

- Not just about getting started: Monitor health, apply updates, debug, and analyze
- Advanced scenarios: Deployment options, CI/CD, Blue-Green, build a PaaS
- Feature: Scale with EC2 Spot Instances, at no additional cost
- Feature: Managed updates now applied automatically
- Feature: Amazon Linux 2 with Corretto 8 and Corretto 11 now available in BETA
- Try running a Machine Learning model on Elastic Beanstalk

https://github.com/charlesmalafosse/aws-elasticbeanstalk-ml-server

Learn DevOps with AWS Training and Certification

Resources created by the experts at AWS to propel your organization and career forward



Take free digital training to learn best practices for developing, deploying, and maintaining applications

Classroom offerings, like DevOps Engineering on AWS, feature AWS expert instructors and hands-on activities

Validate expertise with the **AWS Certified DevOps Engineer - Professional** or **AWS Certified Developer - Associate** exams

Visit aws.amazon.com/training/path-developing/

aws training and certification

Thank you!

Prashant Prahlad

pprahlad@amazon.com

AWS re:Invent

aws

Please complete the session survey in the mobile app.