## aws re: Invent

#### WIN315-R

# Converting a monolithic .NET appinto a modern application

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## Agenda (interactive discussion throughout)

- Monolithic -> Microservices primer
- .NET Framework -> .NET Core
- Demo App -> Journey of an MVC app on-premises to a full serverless app
- DevOps -> Primer tools, processes
- Various paths for legacy .NET-based applications

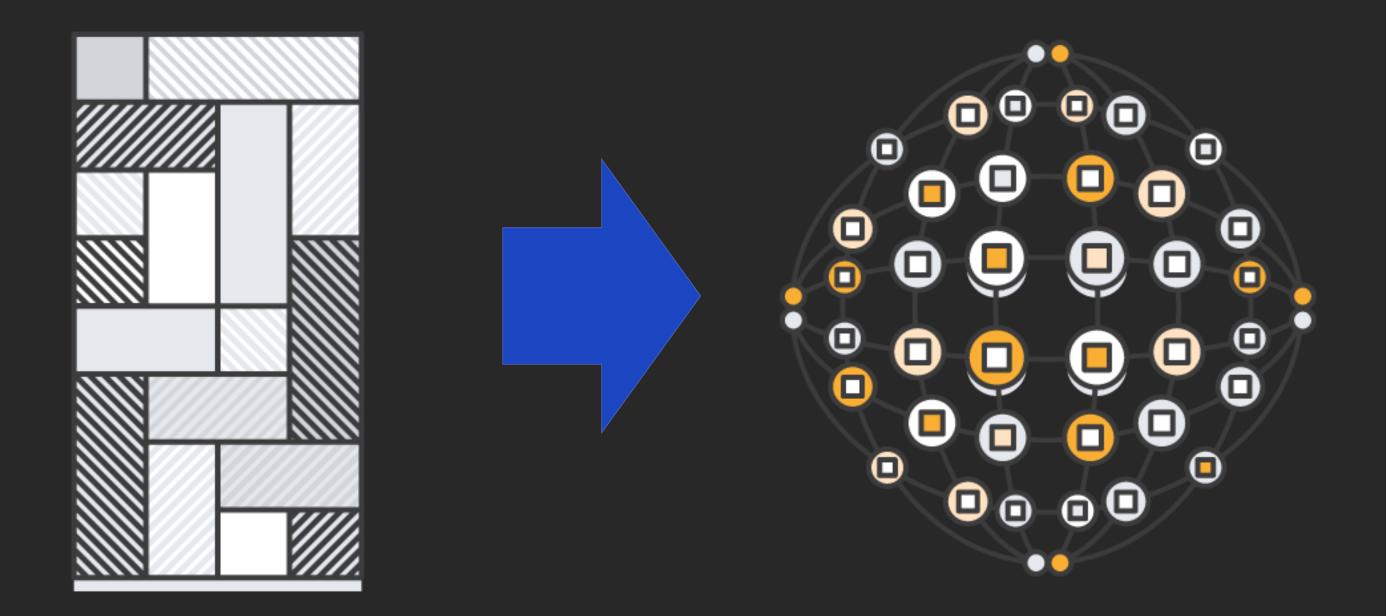
## Metathesiophobia

The fear of change, it is a persistent, unrealistic, intense anxiety about and fear of new or different situations

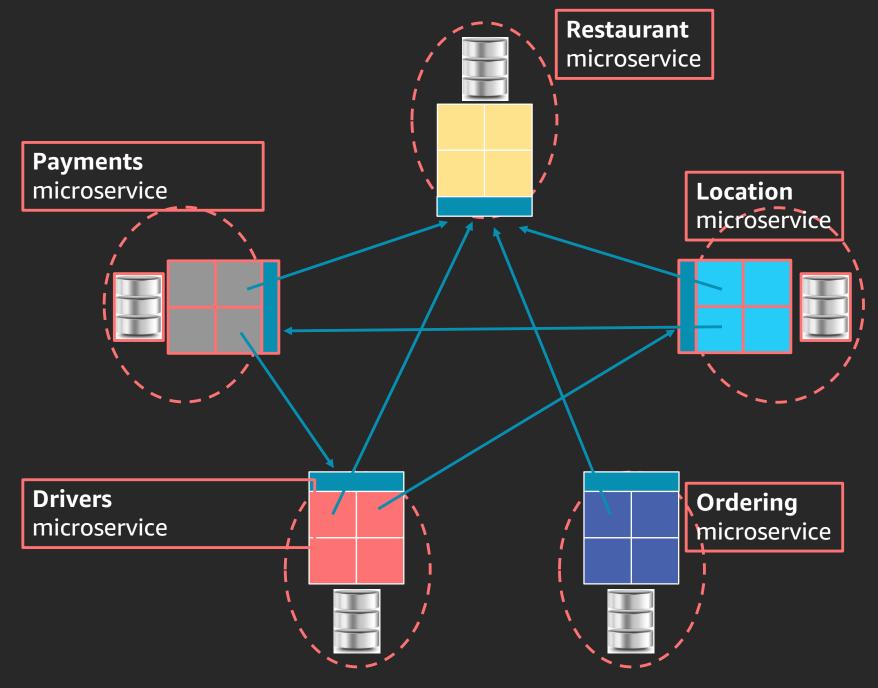
## Change is the root cause of most outages



"Preparing for a deploy," by Olli <a href="https://t.co/GwM6QMLQLn">https://t.co/GwM6QMLQLn</a>, DevOps Reactions (@devopsreactions)



## Ecosystem of microservices



### .NET Core is the future of .NET

#### Summary

New applications should be built on .NET Core. .NET Core is where future investments in .NET will happen. Existing applications are safe to remain on .NET Framework which will be supported. Existing applications that want to take advantage of the new features in .NET should consider moving to .NET Core. As we plan into the future, we will be bringing in even more capabilities to the platform. You can read about our plans <a href="here">here</a>.



#### **Scott Hunter**

Director Program Management, .NET

**Follow Scott** 





### .NET Core is the future of .NET

**AWS Open Source Blog** 

#### AWS Joins the .NET Foundation

by Norm Johanson | on 23 SEP 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | Permalink | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Source | December 2019 | in .NET, Open Sour

Fred Wurden, General Manager of AWS Windows and Enterprise and Norm Johanson, Senior Software Dev Engineer, AWS SDKs and Tools



We're excited to announce today that AWS is joining the .NET Foundation as a corporate sponsor. AWS has a long-standing commitment to .NET, with a decade of experience running Microsoft Windows and .NET on AWS. Joining the .NET Foundation is a natural step for us to further invest and participate in this community.

## ParticipationHours app: How I moved my MVC onpremises to a full serverless app

- "The Frankensteimation" (Frankenstein automation)
  - Amazon EC2 + Amazon EC2 Auto Scaling + VS with Web Deploy + Amazon S3 + AWS Systems Manager
- AWS Elastic Beanstalk + VS integration
- From .NET Standard 4.5 to .NET Core 2.0
  - Using AspNetCore.DataProtection.Aws.S3
  - Converting services/controllers/views into Razor + Ajax calls
  - AWS Lambda + Amazon API Gateway + custom authorizer
- Moving authentication (entity framework identity) to Amazon Cognito
  - Better integration with API Gateway
- Converting MS SQL server tables to Amazon DynamoDB (next release)

## Demo: ParticipationHours app



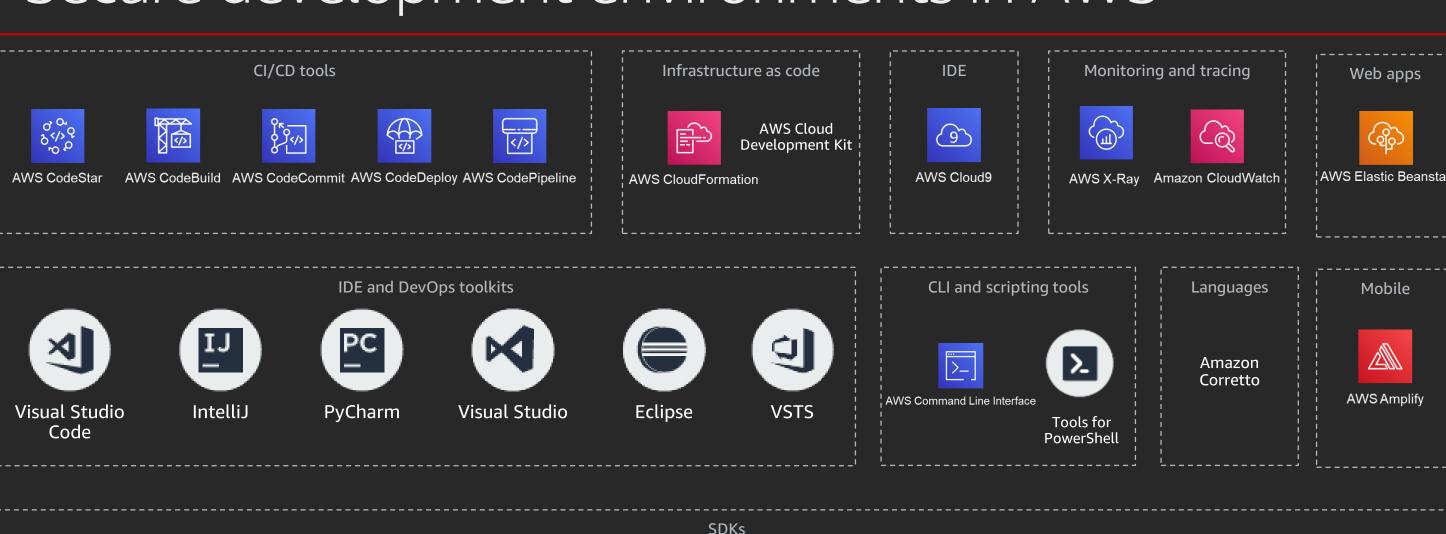




## DevOps – Teaming, architecture, CI/CD practices

#### Service Two-pizza team Delivery pipeline Build **Test** Release Release Build **Test** Build **Test** Release Build Test Release Build Release **Test** Build Test Release

## Secure development environments in AWS









Python



PHP



.NET



Ruby



Java



GO.



Node.js



C++

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## DevSecOps architecture pillars

- Microservices architecture Integrated via API
- Infrastructure as code Integrated via API
- Security policy as code Integrated via API
- Automated configuration management and control
- Continuous integration and continuous delivery
- Continuous lightweight/"rightweight" governance
- Intelligent automated logging and monitoring
- Automated event management and incident response

## Possible phases of modernization

- Phase 1: Migrate existing workloads to the cloud
- Phase 2: Convert as many standard .NET applications to .NET Core using the .NET Portability Analyzer
- Phase 3: Containerize .NET applications and deploy to Windows or Linux containers; use ECS and/or EKS or AWS Fargate (.NET Core only currently)
- Phase 4: Offload pieces of your .NET applications to become serverless microservices (Strangler pattern)
- Phase 5: Take advantage of ML/AI technologies AWS has to offer, such as Amazon SageMaker, Amazon Transcribe, Amazon Translate, Amazon Polly, Amazon Lex, etc.

Not all phases need to be done in this exact order. Rearranging of order can and does occur. This list is not all encompassing either.

## Strangler pattern for legacy app modernization



https://martinfowler.com/bliki/StranglerFigApplication.html

### Resources

- Deploying an ASP.NET Core Application to AWS Fargate
- Deploy an ASP.NET Core Application to Windows Containers Using Amazon ECS
- Managing ASP.NET Session State with Amazon DynamoDB
- Identity Middleware for ASP.NET Core Web Applications Running Behind an Application Load Balancer (ALB) Configured With the OpenID Connect Authentication Feature
- Many more code samples/step-by-step guides/tools/webinars at AWS Developer Center for .NET:
  - https://aws.amazon.com/developer/language/net/

# Thank you!

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