

The background features a vibrant, multi-colored gradient. It starts with a dark blue on the left, transitions through purple and magenta, and then into bright orange and yellow towards the right. A diagonal line separates the darker blue on the left from the lighter colors on the right.

AWS  
re:Invent

**SVS332-R**

# AWS Step Functions: From zero to hero

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Amazon Web Services

# Agenda

What are we building today?

Introduction to *AWS* Step Functions

States and integrations

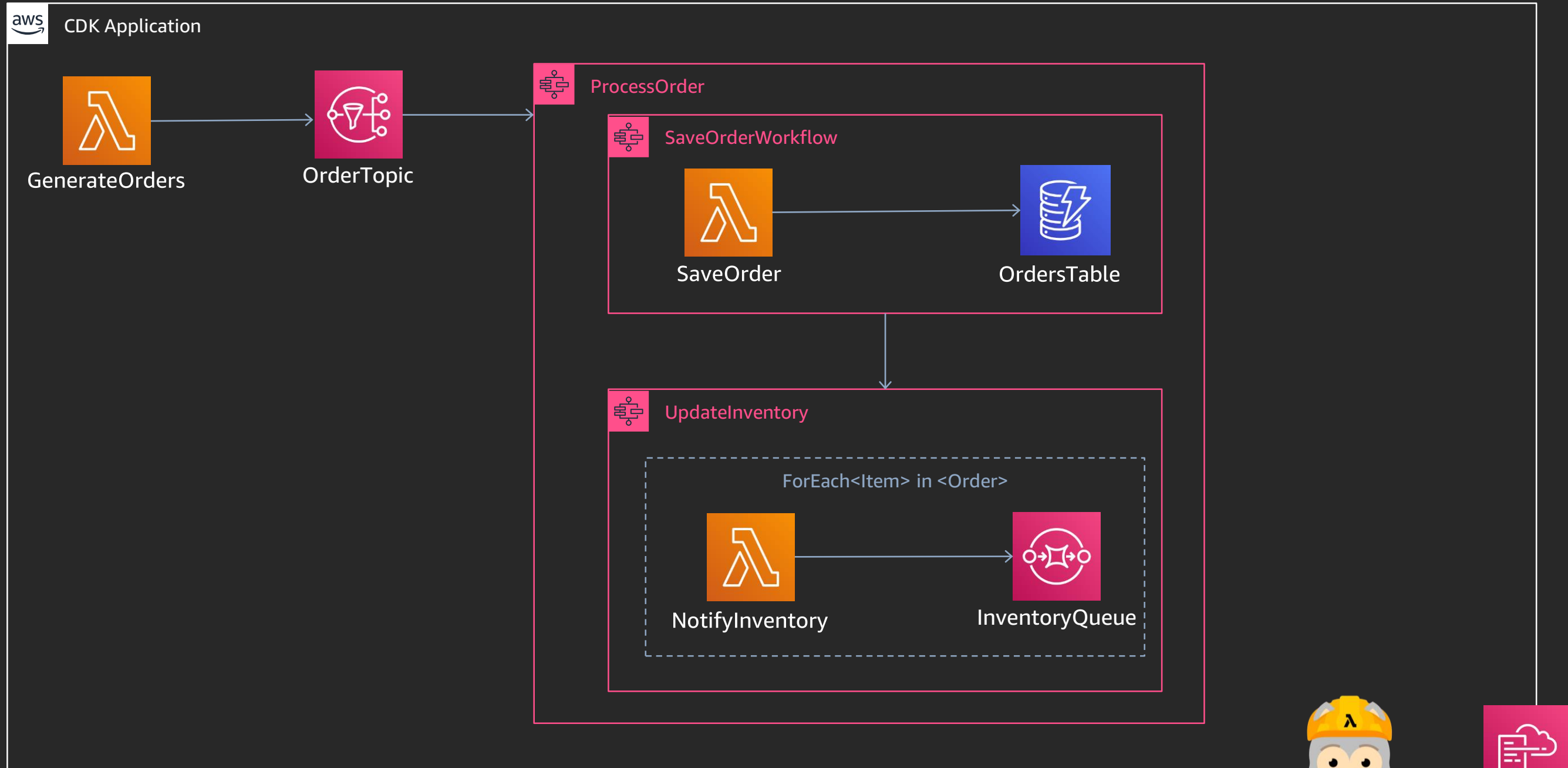
Error handling and debugging

Demo

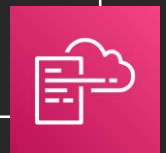
Q&A

# What are we building today?

# Our processing-orders application



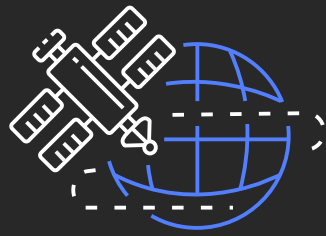
AWS SAM CLI



AWS CloudFormation

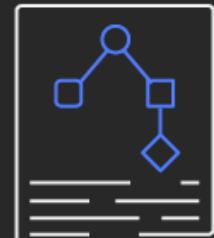
# Introduction to Step Functions

# Introduction to Step Functions



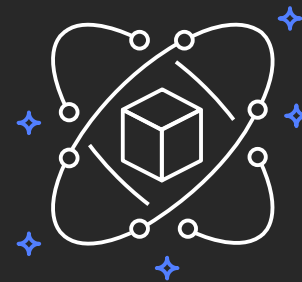
## Tasks

All work in your state machine is done by tasks



## State Machines

States are elements in your state machine



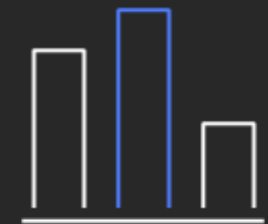
## Integrations

You can directly call other AWS services



## Error Handling

Retries and fallbacks are available to you



## Monitoring

Use Amazon CloudWatch to monitor your workflows

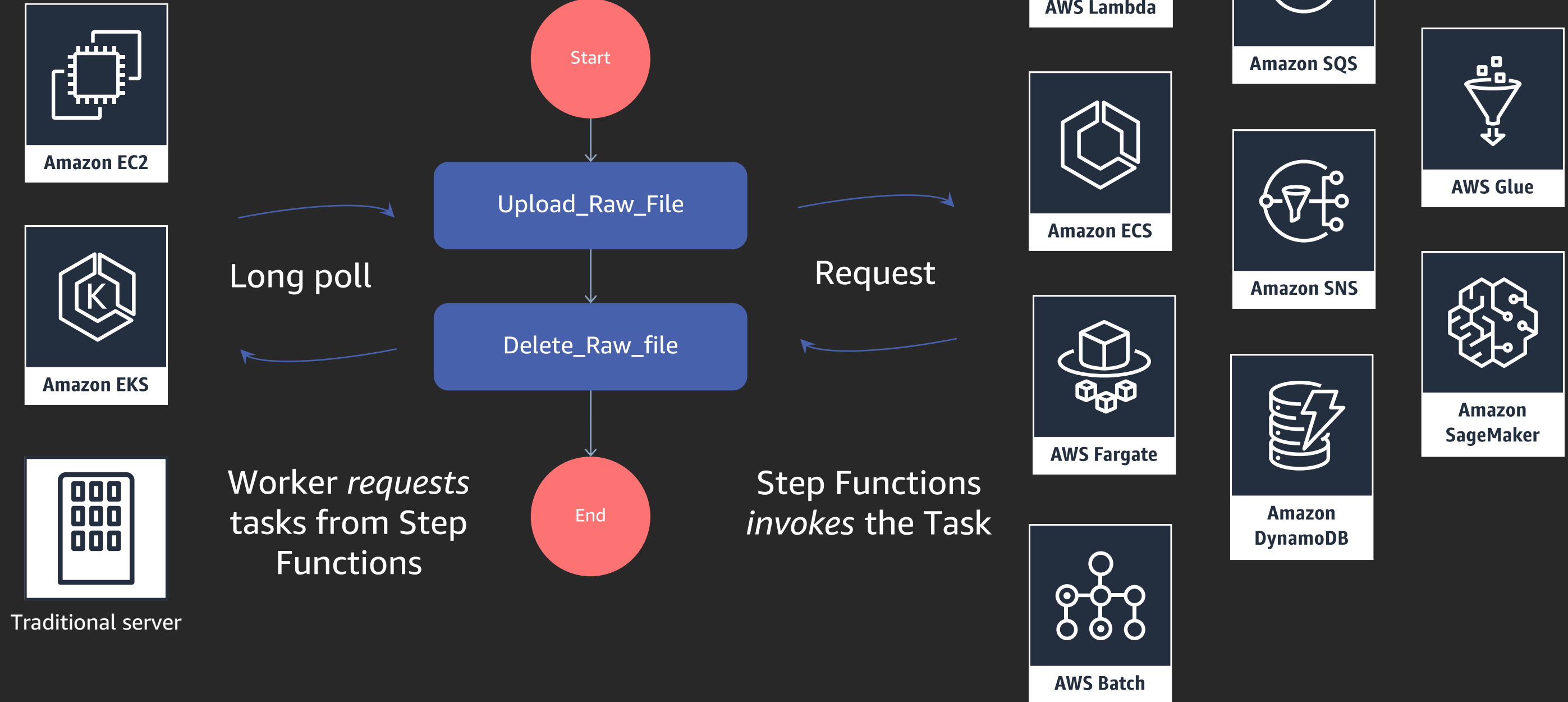
# States and integrations



# Seven state types

<b>Task</b>	A single unit of work
<b>Choice</b>	Adds branching logic
<b>Parallel</b>	Fork and join the data across tasks
<b>Wait</b>	Delay for a specified time
<b>Fail</b>	Stops an execution and marks it as a failure
<b>Succeed</b>	Stops an execution successfully
<b>Pass</b>	Passes its input to its output

# Integration with AWS services



# Error handling and debugging

# Error handling

Task and parallel states can have a field named `Retry`, which represents a certain number of retries, usually at increasing time intervals

When a state reports an error and either there is no `Retry` field, or if retries fail to resolve the error, Step Functions can fallback using a `Catch` field

# Demo

# Demo

Point your browser to [bit.ly/SVS332](https://bit.ly/SVS332)

# Related breakouts

API305 – Building serverless machine-learning workflows

API311 – Managing business processes using AWS Step Functions

API316 – Building serverless workflows using AWS Step Functions

WPS319 – Best practices for working with large-scale geospatial data

# Questions and takeaways

Step Functions counts a **state transition** each time a step of your workflow is executed. You are charged for the total number of state transitions across all your state machines, including retries.

## Free Tier

## State Transition, Per 1,000

4,000 state  
transitions  
per month

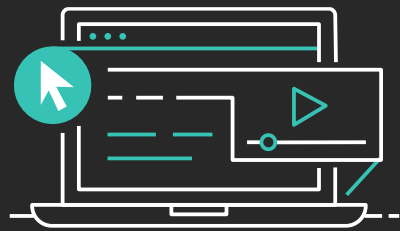
\$0.025 in most  
regions

\$0.0271 in Asia Pacific (Seoul)  
\$0.0279 in US West (N. California)  
\$0.0285 in Asia Pacific (Mumbai)  
\$0.0300 in AWS GovCloud (US)



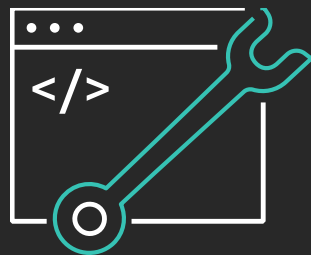
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# Thank you!

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