



AWS
re:Invent

D O P 3 1 2 - R

Customize AWS CloudFormation with open-source tools

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Agenda

Increasing community engagement

Review of some tools available

Focus: Resource providers

Where to go from here

Increasing community engagement

Already a passionate, engaged community

- Many GitHub projects

- Documentation contributions

- Over 1,400 members in Slack channel

- Twitter DM: @luiscolon1 or @thedanblanco - send your email address


- New GitHub organization, plus projects in other GitHub locations

- <https://github.com/aws-cloudformation>


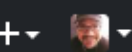
- All links we'll discuss today will be here also:

- <https://github.com/aws-cloudformation/awesome-cloudformation>

Public coverage roadmap



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coverage-roadmap

Updated 3 days ago

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16 Researching

! AWS::IAM::User-Tags

#69 opened by avatarworf

security identity co...

! AWS::Logs::LogGroup tag support

#77 opened by kjpgit

management & gov...

! AWS::SSM::Document-NewAttribute (Name)

0 of 1

#115 opened by azec-pdx

management & gov...

! AWS::ApiGateway::Stage-MethodSetting-EnableDetailedCloudWatchMetrics

#100 opened by pawelaugustyn

networking & cont...

6 We're working on it

! AWS::S3::Bucket Transition - DEEP_ARCHIVE doesn't work

#161 opened by rjpereira

storage

! Create AWS::MediaConvert::* Resources

#114 opened by ngamradt-turner

other AWS services

! AWS::ECS::TaskDefinition - allow support for memory swap per container

#153 opened by luisduardocolon

compute

! AWS::CloudWatch::Alarm - allow tags

#64 opened by Limes

management & gov...

7 Coming Soon

! AWS::Lambda::Function-Code-ZipFile

#80 opened by rclark

compute

! AWS::SNS::Topic (allow tags)

#7 opened by luisduardocolon

app integration

! AWS::Events::Rule -> Target -> EcsParameters (new properties) (support for scheduled tasks)

#23 opened by luisduardocolon

management & gov...

! AWS::CodePipeline::Pipeline-Tags

#95 opened by farski

dev tools

! AWS::ApiGateway::DomainName- (new parameter)

32 Shipped

! AWS::Cognito::UserPool-LambdaConfig (new properties)

#59 opened by patrickgreenwell

security identity co...

! AWS::Cognito::ResourceServer

#173 opened by jacintoArias

security identity co...

! AWS::Cognito::UserPoolDomain

#58 opened by dehli

security identity co...

! AWS::Events::Rule->EventBusName

#138 opened by mbotmcc

app integration

! AWS::Config::RemediationConfiguratio n - Please add support for auto-remediation

Authoring

Many snippets, sample templates from docs

Doc team also accepts contributions

cfn-flip – switches from JSON to/from YAML

Other sources of samples

<https://github.com/awslabs/aws-cloudformation-templates>

AWS solutions/quickstarts

- <https://github.com/aws-quickstart>

<https://github.com/widdix/aws-cf-templates>

<https://asecure.cloud/>

<https://asecure.cloud/>

AWS CodePipeline: Grant Permissions to Approve or Reject Manual Approval Actions

Overview

Configure & Deploy

Sources & Documentation

Overview

An IAM policy that grants permissions to approve or reject manual approval actions in a specific pipeline

Configuration Templates

 Policy |  CloudFormation |  AWS CLI

```
{
  "Version": "2012-10-17",
  "Statement": [
    {
      "Action": [
        "codepipeline:PutApprovalResult"
      ],
      "Resource": [
        "arn:aws:codepipeline:::/*/*"
      ],
      "Effect": "Allow"
    }
  ]
}
```

Missing Parameters



Actions

Deploy to AWS Account

Save to File

Add to Stack

Customize Policy

region *

AWS Region. Use * to indicate

accountId *

Authoring utilities

<https://github.com/iann0036/AWSConsoleRecorder>



Console Recorder for AWS

Boto3 (Python)

CloudFormation

Terraform

Troposphere

CDK (TS)

AWS CLI

IAM

JavaScript

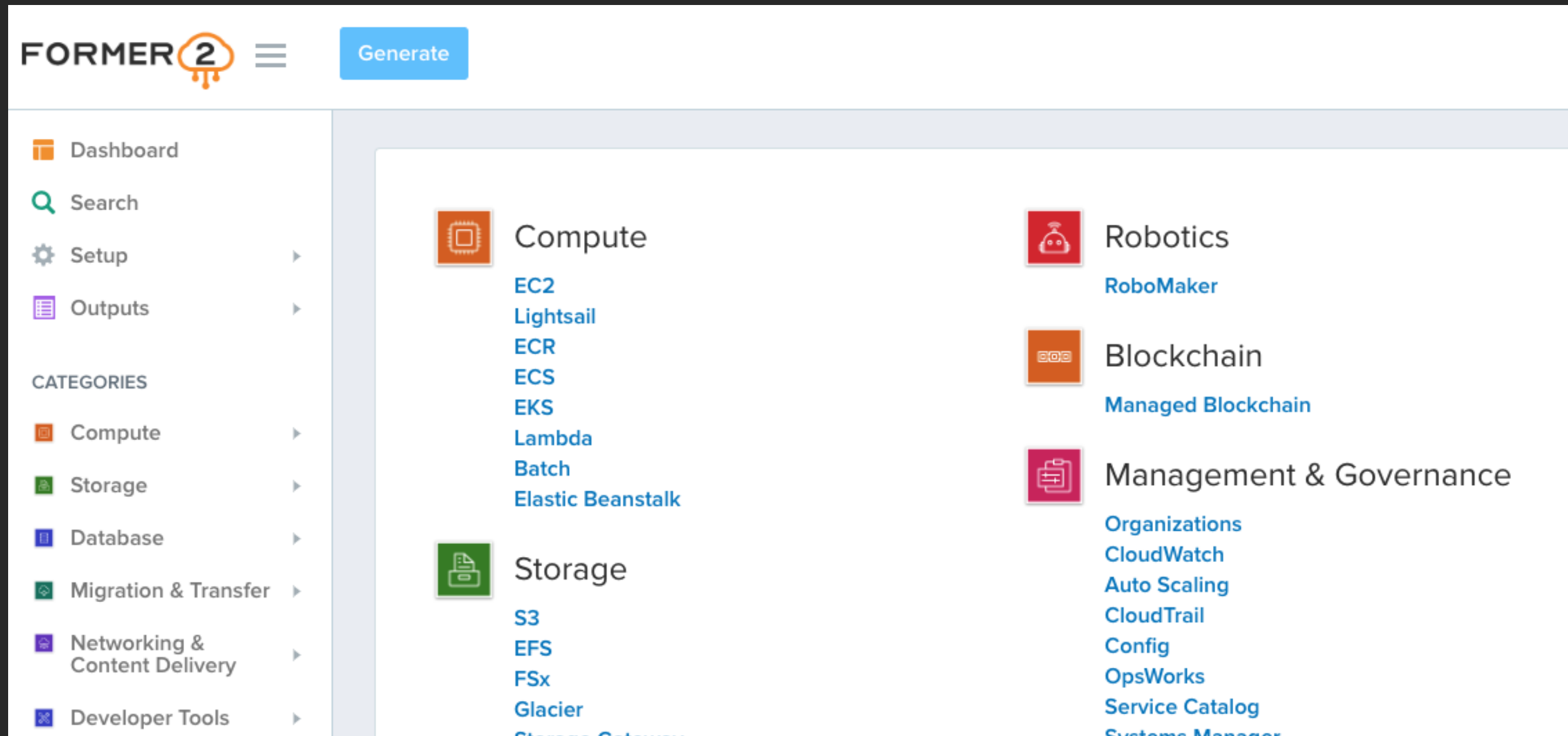
Go SDK (v1)

⚙️ Settings

```
1 AWSTemplateFormatVersion: "2010-09-09"
2 Metadata:
3     Generator: "console-recorder"
4 Description: ""
5 Resources:
6     ec2dfb7acb:
7         Type: "AWS::EC2::SecurityGroup"
8         Properties:
9             GroupDescription: "launch-wizard-2 created 2019-01-
10 05T22:59:03.991+11:00"
11             GroupName: "launch-wizard-2"
12             VpcId: "vpc-0125f564"
13     ec2ccd5ceb:
14         Type: "AWS::EC2::Instance"
15         Properties:
```


Authoring utilities

<https://github.com/iann0036/former2>



Authoring utilities

<https://github.com/aws-cloudformation/cfn-python-lint>

```
1  AWSTemplateFormatVersion: "2010-09-09"
```

```
2  Description: A sample template
```

```
3  ● Errors:
```

```
4    Catch: Missing
```

```
5  Parameters:
```

```
6  ● myParam:
```

```
7    Type: String
```

```
8    Default: String
```

```
9    Description: String
```

```
10 Resources:
```

```
11   ## Missing Properties
```

```
12  ● MyEC2Instance1:
```

```
13    Type: "AWS::EC2::Instance1"
```

```
14    ## Fake Properties Key on main level
```

```
15    ## Bad sub properties in BlockDeviceMappings/Ebs and NetworkInterfaces
```

```
16  MyEC2Instance:
```

```
17    Type: "AWS::EC2::Instance"
```

```
18  ● Properties:
```

```
19    ImageId: "ami-2f726546"
```

```
20    InstanceType: t1.micro
```

```
21    KeyName: 1
```

```
22    FakeKey: MadeYouLook
```

```
23    BlockDeviceMappings:
```

Severity	Provider	Description	Line
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Top level item Errors isn't valid	3:1
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Parameter myParam not used	6:1
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Invalid Type AWS::EC2::Instance1 for resource MyEC2Instance1	12:1
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Properties not defined for resource MyEC2Instance1	12:1
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Invalid Property FakeKey for resource MyEC2Instance	18:1
Warning	Cfn-Lint	Invalid Property BadSubX2Key for resource MyEC2Instance	26:1

Testing

Cfn-lint – use headless in pipelines

Cfn-nag – focused on security rules

https://github.com/stelligent/cfn_nag

Taskcat – test across regions

CLI tools

awscfncli – <https://github.com/Kotaimen/awscfncli>

Stacker – <https://github.com/cloudtools/stacker>

Sceptre – <https://github.com/Sceptre/sceptre>

Commands:

create	Creates a stack or a change set.
delete	Deletes a stack or a change set.
describe	Commands for describing attributes of stacks.
estimate-cost	Estimates the cost of the template.
execute	Executes a Change Set.
generate	Prints the template.
launch	Launch a Stack or StackGroup.
list	Commands for listing attributes of stacks.
new	Commands for initialising Sceptre projects.
set-policy	Sets Stack policy.
status	Print status of stack or stack_group.
update	Update a stack.
validate	Validates the template.

Code generation

CDK – <https://github.com/aws/aws-cdk>

SAM – <https://github.com/awslabs/serverless-application-model>

Stelligent Mu – for deploying ECS/EKS container-based microservices

<https://github.com/stelligent/mu>

Others

Language specific – for example, Troposphere (Python)

<https://github.com/cloudtools/troposphere>

SparkleFormation (Ruby)

<https://github.com/sparkleformation>

VaporShell (PowerShell)

<https://github.com/scrthq/VaporShell>

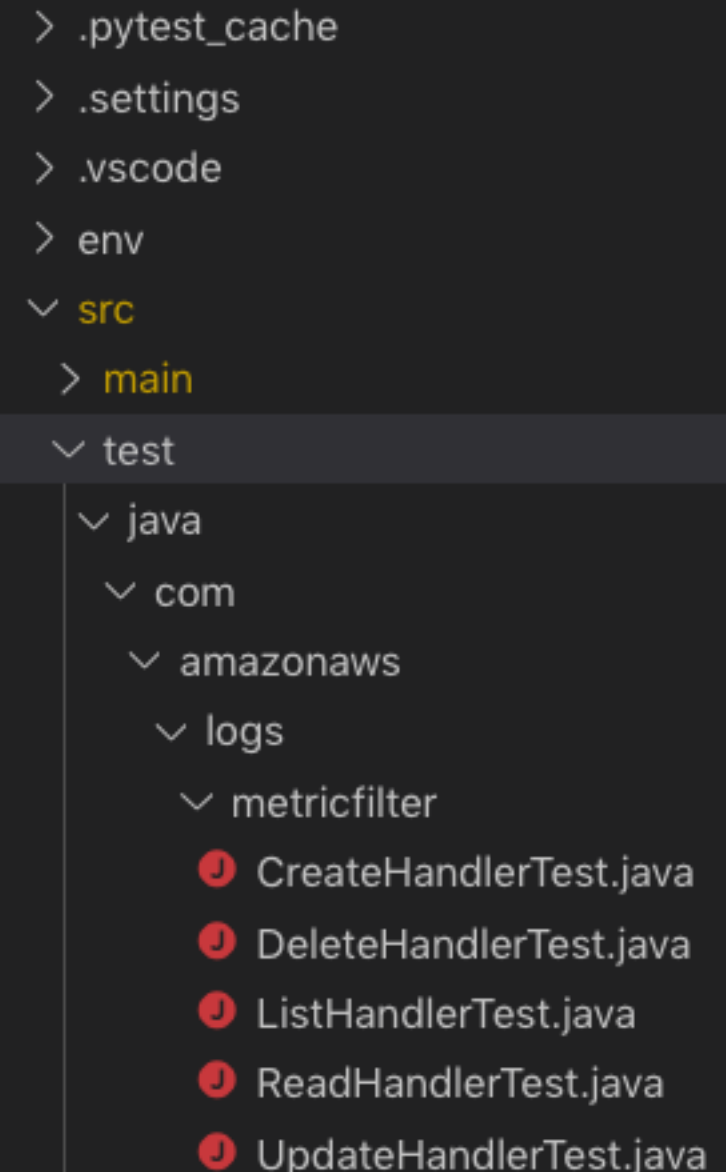
New AWS CloudFormation CLI

Initialize resource provider projects with sample code; build system support

Leverages SAM to enable local testing

Validates resource provider definitions

As a developer, focus first on developing your schema and then focus on the APIs require to create, update, and describe your resources



```
> .pytest_cache
> .settings
> .vscode
> env
▼ src
  > main
  ▼ test
    ▼ java
      ▼ com
        ▼ amazonaws
          ▼ logs
            ▼ metricfilter
              🔴 CreateHandlerTest.java
              🔴 DeleteHandlerTest.java
              🔴 ListHandlerTest.java
              🔴 ReadHandlerTest.java
              🔴 UpdateHandlerTest.java
```

The screenshot shows a file explorer interface with a dark theme. The file tree is expanded to show the 'test' directory under 'src'. Inside 'test', there is a 'java' directory, which contains a 'com' directory, then 'amazonaws', 'logs', and 'metricfilter'. Under 'metricfilter', there are five Java files: 'CreateHandlerTest.java', 'DeleteHandlerTest.java', 'ListHandlerTest.java', 'ReadHandlerTest.java', and 'UpdateHandlerTest.java'. Each file is preceded by a red circle with a white 'J' icon. The 'test' directory is highlighted with a dark blue bar.

Schema-driven development

Start with JSON schema – define properties, requirements, permissions, data types

Based on that definition, initial code assets and scaffolding can be generated to aid in testing and code quality

More handlers, to enable resource to inherit features like change sets & rollbacks

Specifications are updated so that tools like validation/linters and CDK can leverage the resource

Invocations are managed by new runtime, like native first-class resource types

```
},
"MetricTransformations": {
  "description": "MetricTransformation",
  "type": "array",
  "minItems": 1,
  "maxItems": 1,
  "items": {
    "type": "object",
    "properties": {
      "DefaultValue": {
        "type": "number",
        "minimum": 1,
        "maximum": 9999
      },
      "MetricName": {
        "type": "string",
        "pattern": "^[.\\-_/#A-Za-z0-9]+$"
      },
      "MetricNamespace": { ...
    },
    "MetricValue": { ...
  },
  "required": [
    "MetricName",
    "MetricNamespace",
    "MetricValue"
  ]
}
```

Demo

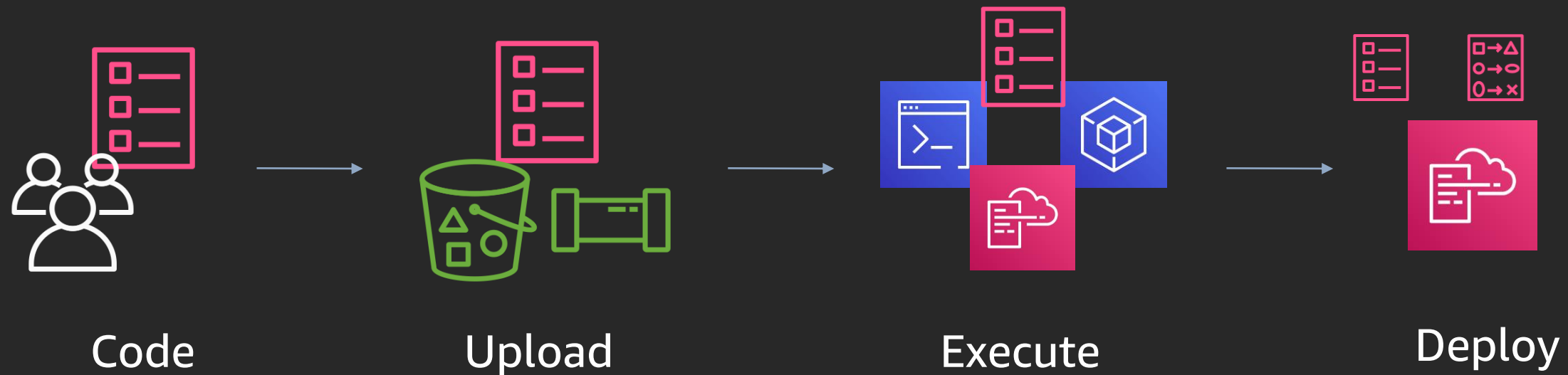
Looking forward

Encourage and support more community involvement

Creating win-wins

More feedback, more frequently

Cover more use cases for our customers



We welcome your involvement

Our dedicated GitHub org

<https://github.com/aws-cloudformation>

Public coverage roadmap

<https://github.com/aws-cloudformation/aws-cloudformation-coverage-roadmap>

AWS CloudFormation

<https://aws.amazon.com/cloudformation/>

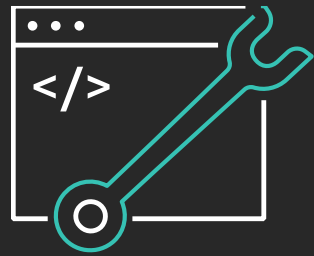
AWS CloudFormation Slack channel:

Twitter DM to [@luiscolon1](#) or [@thedanblanco](#) with your email

Q&A

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